LIGHTING SOUND International

ENTERTAINMENT TECHNOLOGY MONTHLY



-MICHEL JARRE IN PARIS, JULY 14TH 1998.

PHOTO: DIANA SCRIMGEOUR

- France nurses its hangover with Jean-Michel Jarre in Paris
- Treading Water at Expo 98, Lisbon
- Pile 'em high: the Summer Festival Season
- The Fountain of Wealth at Suntec City, Singapore
- Eclipse at the Globe brings sophistication to Blackpool
- Time for a change: is this the end of the superclub?
- Pro audio giants Arbiter Group in Profile



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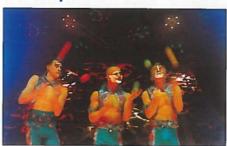
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LIGHTING SOUND News

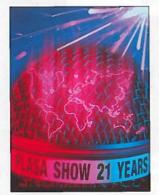
Earls Court Prepares for PLASA Show

It's that time of year again, and thousands of visitors will shortly be converging on Earls Court in London for the 21st anniversary PLASA Light & Sound Show, which promises to build further upon the success of recent years with a number of enhancements. These include an even stronger presence from the AV industry on the Top Deck, with AV technologies for all applications being demonstrated in themed areas; a number of new exhibitors

strengthening the presence of the pro audio sector, a special Pavilion hosting members of the NSCA (National Systems Contractors Association) from the USA and a special VIP trade mission from China

Highlights of the four days of the show will again include the PLASA Mixing Competition, sponsored by Gemini and DJ Magazine, which takes place upstairs in the DJ Lounge on the Sunday and the World Light Jockey Championship Final, which takes place on the Tuesday night at the Hippodrome, Leicester Square, as well as many other events during and after show hours.

And don't forget that the show will again include a wide-ranging seminar programme hosted by leading industry experts. The programme begins on Monday 7th with three sessions - LAN Technologies and Live Sound (with David Karlin of BSS Audio), Voice Evacuation (with Tony Barham of Baldwin Boxall and Peter Barnett of AMS Acoustics) and The Pop Code



Review (with Keith Ferguson of the PSA, Roger Barrett of Star Hire and Tim Norman of Edwin Shirley Staging).

On Tuesday 8th, the NSCA begin with their session on Sound System Gain Structure and Equalisation (with John Murray of TOA), which is followed by Outdoor Displays - Giant Screens for Sale or Rent (with Dave Crump of Screenco and Peter Lloyd of AV Magazine), Displays for Pubs and Clubs - Making the

Systems work for Owners and Customers (with Peter Lloyd) and finally Taking Theatrical Lighting and Effects into the Architectural World (with LD Rick Fisher, Jonathan Howard of DHA and Steve Terry of Production Arts).

The final day of the show, Wednesday 9th, sees sessions on Public Address for the Non-Technical (with David Hopkins OBE of Audio Design Services), followed by Remote Source Lighting, the Future or Simply a Pipe Dream? (with Brent York of TIR Systems, Emma Dawson-Tarr of Absolute Action and Barrie Wilde of the Building Design Partnership). The afternoon will be dedicated to theatre. L+SI associate editor Tony Gottelier will chair a session which will consider the development and re-development of Theatrical Buildings for the new Millennium. A discussion from industry experts about new projects in theatre and the impact of the Lottery will feature. Each session costs £12.00, or £6.00 for students with a valid NUS Card.

Bigger and Better

This issue of L+SI is the largest ever produced (the bags under our eyes prove it) and carries an eclectic mix of features, reviews and commentary. We have trawled the world for news of what's happening and across our 144 pages offer some of the best stories of the moment that you will not find covered better in any other industry publication . . .



There's detailed coverage of the **Lisbon Expo** (page 99-106) where a host of technology is hard at work behind the scenes; **Sadlers Wells** (page

14) is just two months from its re-

opening and will no doubt prove to be a technical benchmark for other leading performance venues in the UK. Our news piece is a preview to





a major feature later in the year; **Heaven** nightclub (page 78), London's most celebrated gay club, relaunched last month and whilst we're saving the powder on this one for a future issue, there's a taster of what's to come: Manchester

was devastated by the bomb that decimated its city centre over two years ago, and for venues like the **Royal Exchange Theatre** (page 25) it's been a long way back. L+SI will return north for the official opening later in the year, but in the



meantime, we report on progress to date.

Plus, stacks more news throughout the mag...

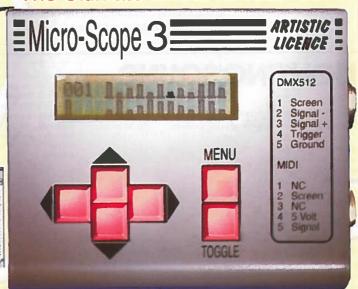
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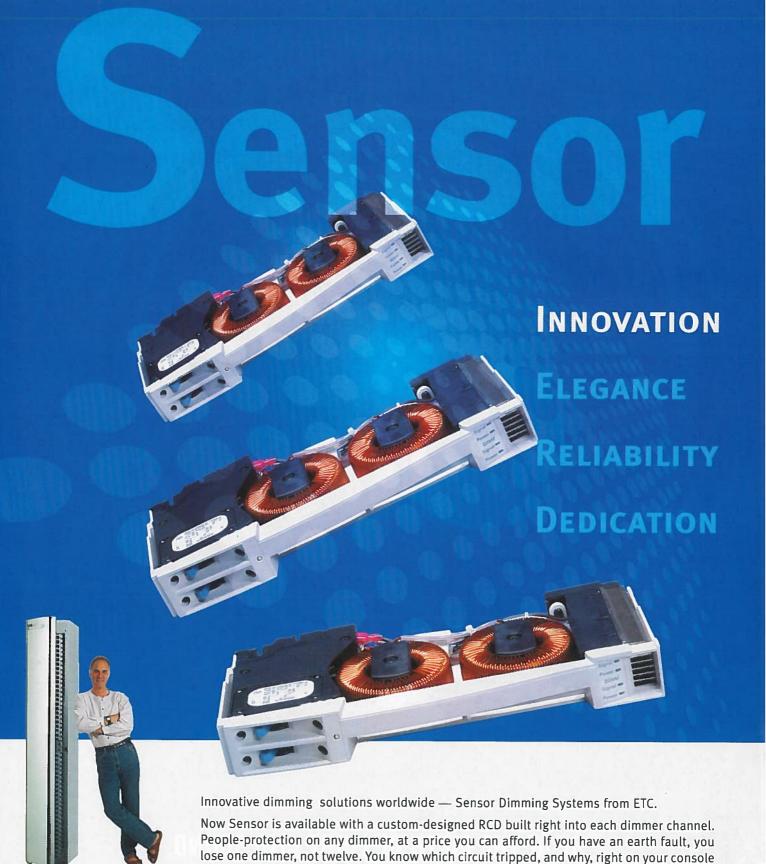
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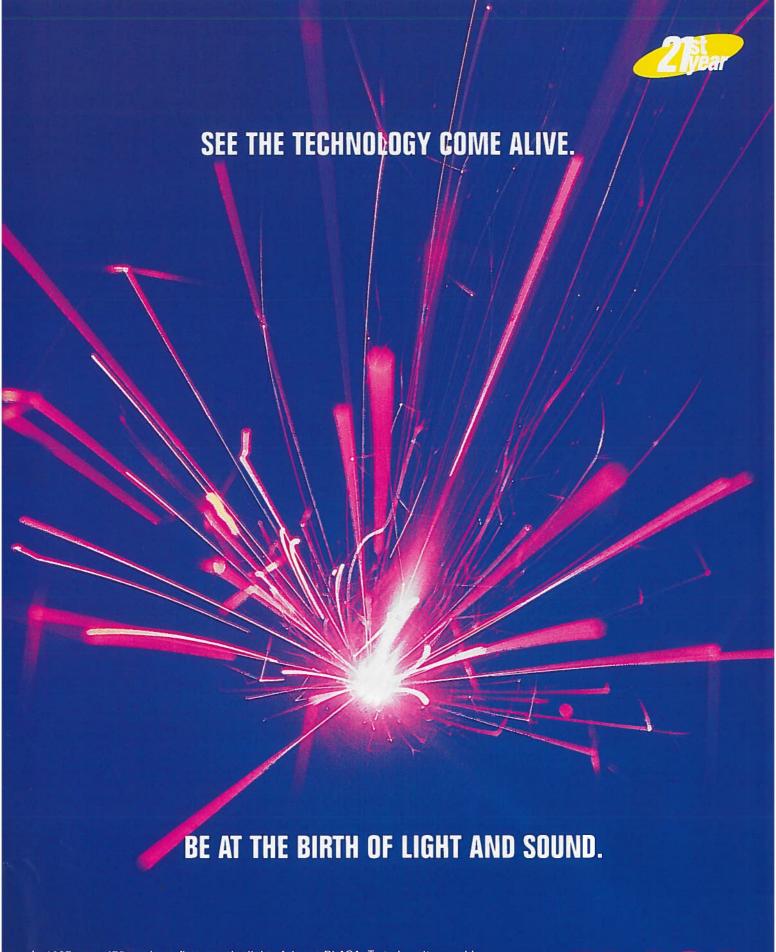
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Avolites are launching three new products at PLASA. The Sapphire 2000 console is a completely new desk based on the popular Pearl and Azure technology. Features include 2,048 channels, displays on memories and 100 preset faders. Also new is the Avolites Focus Finder, a small unit that can be placed on-stage which fixtures scan for to locate. The Avolites Visualiser simulation programmen is also new. A tombined software and hardware package, it allows users to pre-programme the rig without having direct access to the instruments, rie or venue. Avolites CG

truck to create an etching display at PLASA. Their imported GMR range have had their retail prices slashed, with the new DJ Pitch Pro and PM6:2 lining up alongside the GMR Minipitch. Lamba will also be showing a new range of imported mixers and the new V range from Cerwin Vega! along with Stanton's range of cartridges. There will be new KAM DI products including the Red Dwarf DJ package and the HMDV-3500K karaoke machine. On the lighting side Lamba will show the HSL Win Commander Il and Win Commander LITE. the scaled-down version. Lamba - F54

Hersey Platform at the National

David Hersey took the stage of the Olivier at the Royal National Theatre in August to talk about his life's work as a lighting designer. In conversation with the National's technical manager for lighting, Mark Jonathan, Hersey talked with humour about his large volume of work, ranging from operas, plays and musicals to theme parks and Las Vegas' extravaganzas, concluding with his work for the National's production of Oklahama! the set for which formed the backdrop to the conversation.

Following the Platform, the Association of Lighting Designers (ALD) hosted a reception for Hersey (sponsored by Cameron Mackintosh, DHA Lighting and

White Light) in which both Trevor Nunn and Cameron Mackintosh paid tribute to Hersey's work. He was then presented with a fellowship of the ALD by veteran lighting designer and ALD chairman Michael Northen.



Pictured above are set designer John Napier, Cameron Mackintosh, Trevor Nunn, Michael Northen with David Hersey (second from right).

The Platform came on the eve of Hersey's departure to participate in the Millennium Odyssey - a 16-month round-the-world expedition involving some 50 boats, the completion of which will coincide with the turn of the millennium.

Commons Plot Against Fireworks

A seemingly straightforward Fireworks Bill, with strong support from industry safety groups and perceived cross-party support, has failed in the Commons. The Bill covered the import of unsafe fireworks and provided a framework for the control and handling of fireworks for the general public. The fireworks industry has been universally surprised and disappointed by the development, which has fuelled concerns over the safety of the general public during the forthcoming Millennium celebrations, as well as concerns for the long-term effect on the industry itself. The legislation, if successful, would also have given support to a range of BTEC courses in the safe handling of fireworks created by Loughborough College in association with leading industry players.

Keith Flunder, chairman of the Fireworks Steering Committee, project manager at Loughborough College and MD of Laser Hire, said: "I realise that Parliament and fireworks have got a bad history, but it is preposterous that this Bill has not been passed . . . people's lives are at risk. If the government don't act now to make the industry safe, there are bound to be accidents, followed by a public and political outcry, and the fireworks industry will be hounded out of business."

Sam Samkins, display manager at Le Maitre, added: "To say that I am extremely disappointed is an understatement . . . this legislation and the training course established at Loughborough would have given us parity with other EEC countries. In the UK we have had no nationally recognised qualifications prior to these new BTEC courses at Loughborough College, and this Bill would have reinforced their validity. It would have meant that the current situation, which effectively bars UK firework display companies from trading in Europe, would be lifted."

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New Home for AFM



Film and television rental company AFM Lighting has moved to brand new UK headquarters in West London. Relocating from its Alliance Road site, AFM has reinvested substantial resources into the creation of its new home which it has customdesigned and built. Open for business in August, the building features a variety of improvements to the workplace along with many new features including a demonstration studio where clients can investigate, experiment and assess new and existing products. Additional workshops, a truck park for the AFM Lighting generator/transport fleet, a separate generator support building, 10 loading bays directly accessing the 65,000sq.ft of floorspace and a 50-seater restaurant all feature at the new HQ. AFM can now be contacted at Waxlow Road, London NW10 7NU. Telephone: 0181-233 7000.

Stagetec/Compulite Control For Belgrade

Stagetec (UK) Ltd was recently awarded the contract to supply a complete new Compulite lighting control system and dimmers to the Belgrade Theatre in Coventry which is currently being refurbished. The equipment, supplied by CCT Lighting, comprises an Ovation 4D/ME 3000-channel console and 4D full-tracking stand-alone back-up system which drives 288-channels of Compulite fully-modular digital dimming with status reporting.

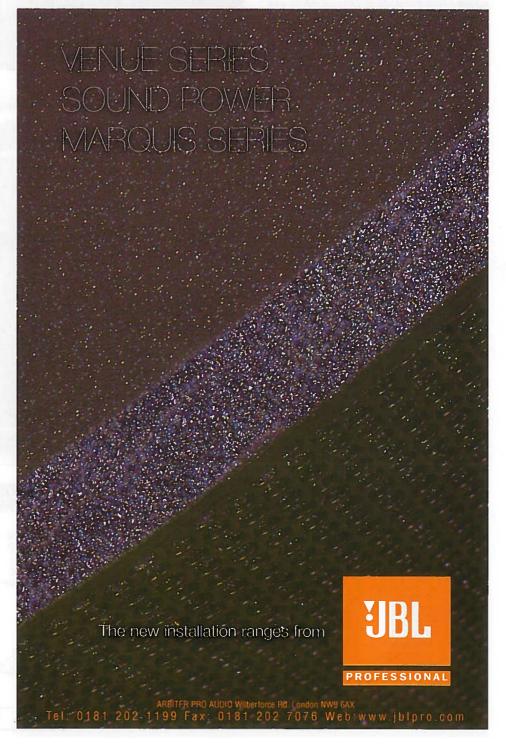
The contract required an extensive array of equipment which also included elements from the award-winning CCT Freedom Range (Freedom Luminaires, Freble 600 - both fresnel and pebble, and the Freedom 800 lamp house with interchangeable 20/40 degree and 15/32 degree lens tube) and a DMX patch system and splitter. Also featured are rack mounted 2.5kW and 5kW dimmers, Martin PAL 1200 scanners, ColoRocket Scrollers, Par cans (both standard and short-nose) and a number of Starlette 1kW foursquare Cyclorama floods. The system also includes a DMX Merger to combine the outputs of the main and back-up systems together and a radio rigger's control system.

Alpha Sings the Blues

To celebrate their move to new premises in Islington, the Mean Fiddler's Blue Note Club is hosting a two-week music festival called The Bigger Blue. London-based hire and installation company, Eskimo Noise, are providing a powerful Nexo Alpha sound system for the event.

The club occupies what used to be known as The Complex - a large four-storey building including a basement with different events going on at each level. Eskimo Noise have a long-standing relationship with the Blue Note, having rented complete PA systems to the company for various events over the years. Eskimo have supplied an Alpha system comprising six M3 mid-high cabinets, 10 B1 bass bins and four S2 subs, plus four PS-15s for use as stage monitors. The entire system is driven with Crown amplification using a combination of MA-5000VZs and MA-3600VZs.

Eskimo Noise's Neil Johannesen told L+SI: "The type of music going on is very varied with a lot of dance-orientated material, so we needed a powerful system with plenty of bottom end as well as something capable of drawing out the subtleties of the more vocal music."



Sadlers Wells' Prepares to Reopen

Sadler's Wells is building a new theatre that will be the most technologically advanced and versatile performance space in the UK. A landmark in theatre design, the new Sadler's Wells will harness state-of-the-art technology to open up a world of creative experience for artists and audiences alike.

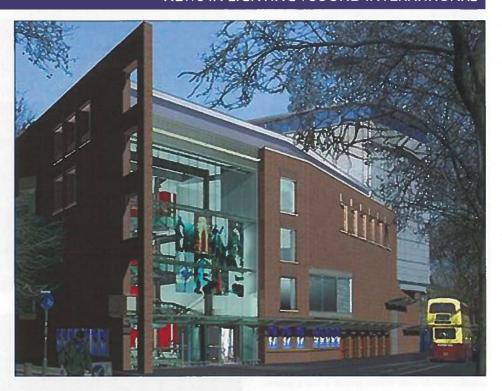
Sadler's Wells has been a well-loved feature of London's theatrical life for over 300 years. The modern Sadler's Wells was founded in 1931, when Lilian Baylis raised the funds needed to carry out the fifth rebuilding of the theatre. Under her leadership, Sadler's Wells became the birthplace of some of Britain's most celebrated companies: The Royal Ballet, the English National Opera and Birmingham Royal Ballet.

For many years Sadler's Wells has come up against a major obstacle in carrying out its vital role, largely because of the cramped and technically outdated design of the old, 1930s theatre. Leading international companies such as the Rambert Dance Company, the Frankfurt Ballet, the Mark Morris Dance Company, and Glyndebourne Touring Opera have found it almost untenable to perform on such a small stage with its inadequate backstage facilities.

In response to the fact that the modern demands of performance were outstripping what the theatre was capable of handling, the decision was taken to completely rebuild the theatre, and so in June 1996, Sadler's Wells closed its doors. The project, which when complete will have cost in the region of £48million, is being supported by a grant of up to £30 million from the National Lottery through the Arts Council of England. When the new theatre opens in October this year it will have the world-class facilities needed to accommodate the very best of the large international and British touring companies.

To achieve this, Sadler's Wells has brought together a highly talented team with a wealth of experience in theatre design and construction. Leading this team is Sadlers Well's chief executive lan Albery.

Together with architects Renton Howard Wood Levine they are creating a building that will be a prototype for the theatres of the 21st century. The new technical facilities include an auditorium that seats up to 1,570 people in comfort with a perfect unobstructed view of the stage and excellent acoustics; a sprung stage with a performance area





of 15 metres square and an orchestra pit for up to 80 musicians. The renovation will also take advantage of state-of-the-art lighting and sound systems, in addition to what will almost certainly be the most sophisticated computer-controlled power flying system in any British theatre

The old Sadler's Wells had a proscenium arch of less than 10 metres - a new 15-metre wide stage and heightened fly tower will bring it into line with the world's best dance theatres. The theatre has an all-glass frontage, inside which will be a huge video screen which will not only announce the theatre's programme of performances, but will also show extracts from productions. One of the more unique features of the new Sadler's Wells will be its series of glass partitions in the fover, which will slide back before each performance to give clear access to the theatre.

L+SI will run a major feature on Sadler's Wells in a future issue.









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Pulsar will be introducing a new look for the demonstration of Clay Paky's new Stage Line products, having built an entirely new display area. Also on stand will be the latest in Pulsar's Masterpiece control system.

Pulsar - G46

DHA are launching the Digital Beamlight 2, a high precision, fully automated 500W moving yoke luminaire, yith an integrated co our scroller and remote focus control. High quality ontic produce a light output approaching that of many 1000W fixtures, while maintaining the tight spot characteristics of 500W unit. The intrincludes large, slowly rotating faits which are quiet, cooling od in the scroller at the front of the unit and the focus mechanism at the back. DHA will also be launching a new range of 25 glass gobo designs, aimed at moving lights.

West End Theatre a Billion Pound Industry

The West End theatre industry has been revealed as an economic powerhouse, bolstering the UK economy with thousands of jobs, millions of pounds of tourist and industry spending, creating significant tax yields and a major balance of payments surplus. The Wyndham Report, published on July 15th 1998, is the first ever investigation into the scale of this blue-chip industry. Written by Tony Travers of the LSE, with data compiled by MORI, the Report shows for the first time the massive economic importance of 'Theatreland' - the

other 'Square Mile' in London on which depends the well-being of hundreds of British companies.

The Report reveals that the total economic impact of West End theatre in 1997 was £1,075 million, that 41,000 jobs depend on West End theatre and further that West End theatre contributed a £225 million surplus to the UK's balance of payments in 1997. As a net currency earner for the UK, West End theatre is similar in size to the entire UK advertising, accountancy and management consultancy industries - and significantly bigger than the UK film and television industry. London remains the theatre capital of the world with more shows and bigger audiences than anywhere else, including Broadway, and the worldwide earnings of the biggest British shows dwarf those of Hollywood blockbuster films.

The Wyndham Report was commissioned by the Society of London Theatres (SOLT) to assess the importance of West End Theatre to the London and UK economies. SOLT believes that, although it is currently



SOLT Logo.

a vibrant industry, without due recognition and support, it is in danger of losing its preeminent position. The warning signs are there - slowing growth, too few new productions, too few young theatre-goers and a regional theatre network which has for some time been under-resourced.

How do we safeguard and encourage this major British industry? SOLT believes that it is ultimately in the power of National and Local Government and policy-making bodies to provide the stimulus to, and remove the brakes from, the future growth

of West End theatre. Policy initiatives being looked at by SOLT which could make a difference nationwide include investment in British theatres and theatre companies. The relentless series of cuts in grants in recent years to both regional and national theatre, opera and dance companies has gone way beyond any possible intentions to cut out waste and drive out inefficiency: the industry is suffering structural damage.

SOLT has also recommended that the Government simplify investment in commercial productions by clearing away the red tape that accompanies investment in commercial theatrical productions, and make the tax benefits of so doing simpler and clearer for the individual. The Wyndham Report would seem to highlight the disparity between the regions and the West End for it follows hot on the heels of the National Campaign for the Arts' findings that 33 regional theatres are £10million in debt, that ticket prices have doubled in a decade and that theatres are producing fewer plays than ever before.







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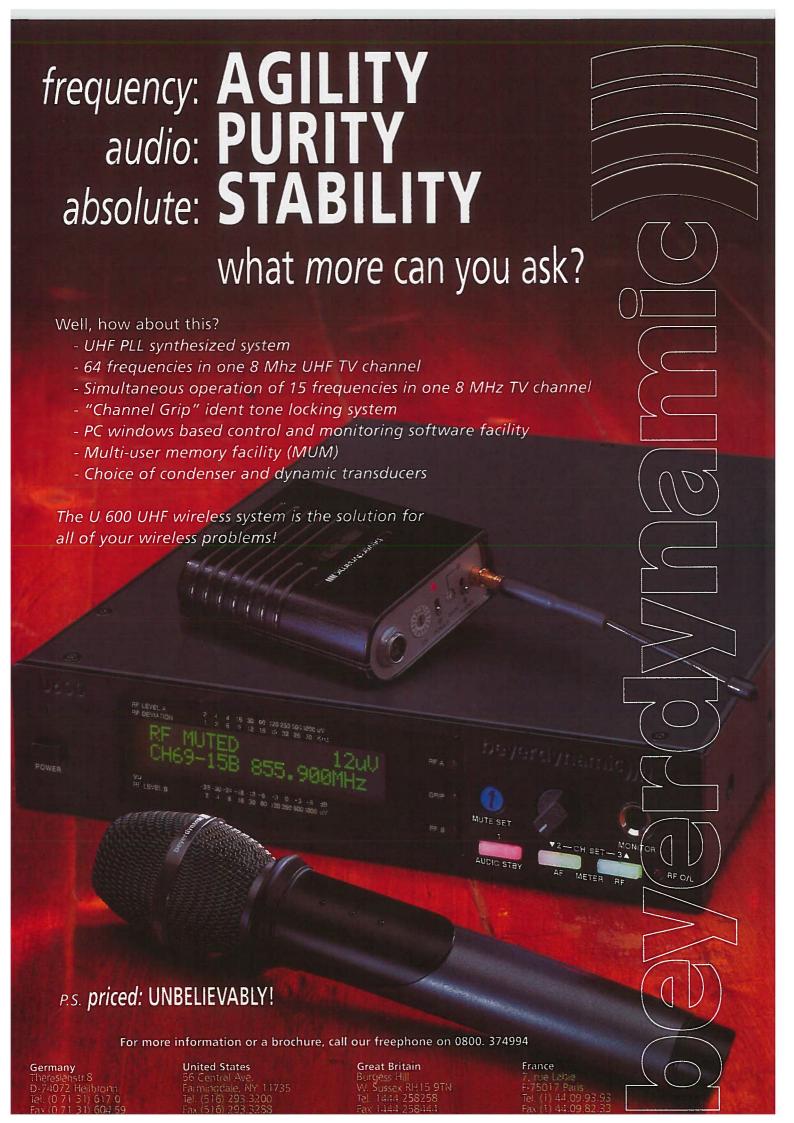
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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

Arezzo Wave Love Festival



Italy's most important rock festival, Arezzo Wave Love Festival, celebrated its 12th anniversary in the picturesque mediaeval setting of Arezzo -60km from Florence in the Toscana region - over five days at the beginning of August.

The event, which was sponsored by Tuborg, was designed to promote Italy's up-and-coming talent and the 15,000 people who attended daily witnessed some outstanding appearances on the Main Stage, Psyco Stage and in the Dhea Discoteca from Paolo Serazzi, Noisefull Loop, Goah, Cosmic Woop Domain, Funk Lab, Toubab, GTO, Dodi i Monodi, Quinto Rigo and Pseudofonia.

Whatever their designated stage, all the acts performed through a Martin Audio proprietary concert stack. Renato Fumasoli's rental company, Fumasoli Service Aosta, provided a full Wavefront 8 Compact rig, comprising 32 W8S enclosures, four of the new W8C subs, 20 W8Cs and 16 W8Ts. For stage foldback, the bands were treated to 18 biamped LE400 floor monitors, with Martin's classic floor monitor processed via the dedicated MX4 controller. The smaller Psyco stage was also blessed with a further four stacks of Martin Wavefront 8s (four W8S and four W8C) supplied by Franco Angerosa's Zoho Music Service of Turin.

Julian Winter

Members of staff at Light & Sound Design have been shocked and saddened by the death of a young crew member, Julian Winter, following a brief fight against cancer. Kevin Forbes of LSD told L+SI:



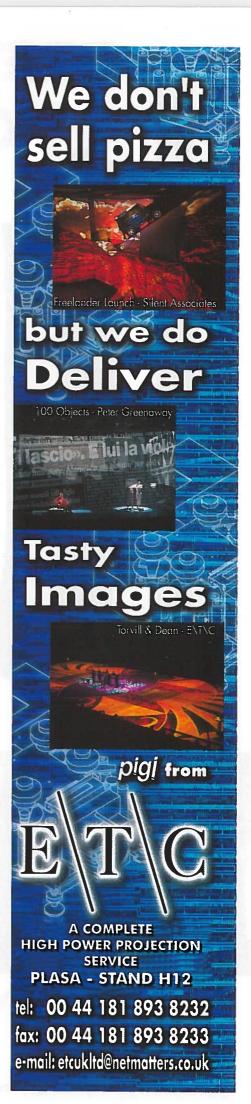


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15



LEGENDARY STUDIO QUALITY BY

(0C)



80

Shanghai Sport

The Chinese Government has recently put the finishing touches to a flagship sports complex in the heart of Shanghai. The complex is part of a larger sports 'village' which also includes a 10,000-seat indoor arena next door and an Olympic-size swimming pool.

The sports complex, which incorporates an 80,000-seat stadium, also includes a 360-room hotel and restaurant built into the stadium's wall, a sports club, broadcast centre and OB facilities, training rooms and an exhibition hall, plus VIP rooms. It is intended that the venue host not only sporting events, but large-scale concerts also and as such its sound reinforcement system had to fulfil a number of requirements.

The system, installed by Hong Kong consultants Advanced Communications Equipment (ACE), is based around JBL Professional's HLA and Array Series loudspeakers. The two-tier package features a main system and a second PA/VA system: ACE's team of



ACE's Bingo Tso (right) and Ben Lui at the Shanghai stadium.

engineers, led by Bingo Tso, configured a touring sound system with two tower clusters of JBL HLA 4895 fullrange long throw devices and JBL 4897 subwoofers, flanking the stage area. Distant areas of the stadium are covered with delayed JBL 4894 Array Series speakers.



Nexo Build Church Without Walls

Wigwam Acoustics have supplied a complete PA system to the charity Church Without Walls. CWW raised £150,000 to spend on a 40ft articulated lorry, complete with its own custom-built trailer which converts to a full roadshow with stage, lights and a Nexo PA system.

Wigwam's Ronnie Fernihough specified a system comprising eight Nexo PS15 loudspeakers, driven by five Crown MA-2400 power amplifiers. The PS15s can be set up in a multiple array for larger venues, or used singly for smaller places, as well as being able to double as monitors if required.

EU DIRECTIVES

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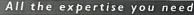
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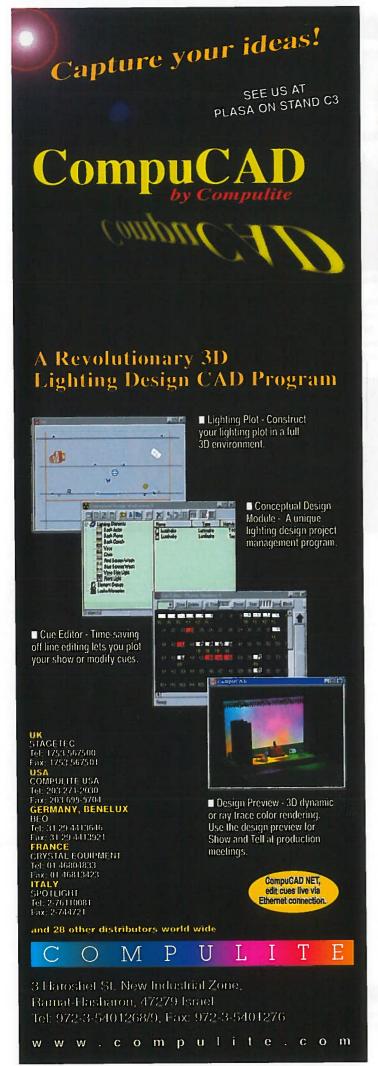












NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

Unusual's Royal Appointment



Unusual Rigging's long-standing association with the Royal Tournament and its producer, Major Michael Parker, continued this year with the company undertaking responsibility for the heaviest rig in the tournament's history.

The tournament preparation period lasted two weeks with a rigging crew of 12. Initially, a 100m x 30m grid was installed, as well as a 60m x 22m endwall and proscenium. Over the long centre line of the arena, Europe's longest single run of lighting truss - at 100m - was hung from the grid. Above the proscenium, Unusual hung the largest Sony Jumbotron screen ever used indoors, weighing close to 16 tonnes. The infrastructure included a comprehensive set of black wool serge masking and numerous mirror balls.

Making use of Unusual's automation specialists, the riggers used more equipment than ever for a show with 23 mechanised flying pieces varying from 25 kilos to six tonnes. Amongst these were a Gazelle helicopter, two biplanes, a Spitfire, a Jaguar fighter and a Harrier jump jet. The two-and-a-half tonne Harrier had to be lifted from the ground as if it was taking off at real speed, necessitating the installation of a large motorised counterweight system in the roof over the arena - the total assembly weighing 7.5 tonnes.

The production produced some extreme statistics. Unusual put in around 200 hanging points, used nearly two kilometres of truss, 170 chain hoists and 50 encoded motors. This constituted only part of the 12 40ft trailer loads of equipment that Unusual dispatched for the project - all of it from stock, despite the scale of the rigging requirements.

Lighting for the Tournament was supplied by VLPS/Theatre Projects. This included 24 VL2C spot luminaires for the main run of the show (although 47 were used for the first two shows, which were filmed by LWT). Conventional equipment included 974 Par cans, 72 1kW Silhouette Profiles, six Colour Arc followspots, an assortment of smoke machines and effects, seven 72-way Avolites dimming racks. The conventional were run from an ARRI Imagine, with an Artisan Plus controlling the Vari*Lites. Lighting design was once again by Robert Ornbo, with Stuart Porter operating the board.

John Del'Nero was in the sound designer's chair, with Wigwam supplying the audio equipment. In the two corners at one end of the arena were four stacks of d&b 402 tops and subs, whilst in each corner at the other end were four Meyer MSL3s, with six Meyer USW and 650 subs positioned beneath the seating either side of the arena. The system was run through a combination of a 40-channel Yamaha PM3500 desk and a mix of d&b, Amcron and Meyer amplification, with an XTA DP200 providing the digital delay and equalisation.





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Soundcraft's Monitoring in Oz

In a new all-arena Australian tour of the musical Grease, an innovative combination of Soundcraft consoles is being used to manage an unusual stage monitoring set-up. Grease is playing in-the-round in venues such as the Melbourne Tennis Centre and Australia's leading sound designers Peter Ratcliffe and Wyn Milsom, plus a team from Jands Production Services, are facing substantial acoustic challenges in some of the venues.

Least obvious to the audience, but still a rare event in theatre, is the use of in-ear monitoring for key members of the cast. Peter Ratcliffe explains: "We have an unusual situation in that the FOH and monitor control set-ups are adjacent to each other on an eight metre wide platform in the arena. The monitor engineer, Bob Daniels, is mixing in-ear monitors for the performers and headphones for the band; he was concerned that, as we were using in-ears, he didn't want a performer walking on stage with their microphone on and hearing someone who just walked off in their in-ear mix. Therefore, there is just one console, a Soundcraft Series Five, to control all the monitor mixes.

"All the inputs are fed into the Series Five and each channel direct output is sent out, post-EQ and post-fade, to the channel inputs of a Soundcraft SM24. By using the mute scenes on the Series Five, you can then turn on and off the



channels which send to both the Series Five and the SM24 and create the automation that's needed to instantly mute those actors who have walked off stage for that particular scene."

Northcott's First

The Northcott Theatre in Exeter, a registered Assessment Centre for NVQs in Stagecraft, has now employed the first person in Great Britain to pass all units of both the Theatre Lighting and Stagecraft Flying Level 2 NVQs. Russell Payne, 21, is now deputy chief electrician at the Northcott.

The theatre's chief electrician, Maurice Marshall (ABTT Theatre Technician of the Year 1997) commented: "I'm very pleased that the Northcott stuck by its in-house training programmes in the days before NVQs, when due to lack of funds, so many other theatres had let training fall by the wayside."

Having already lit productions such as *The Man Who Would Be King* and *Talking Heads*, and designed the sound for the National tour of the *Canterville Ghost*, Payne is now designing the lighting for the theatre's forthcoming production of *Dead Funny*.

Idf Website

A new website has been launched intended to appeal to all those who have an interest in lighting. The lighting design forum, authored by lighting designer Joe Lewis and sponsored by White Light, is not intended to be a heavily technical site, but rather one where the emphasis is on design, both practice and theory. Check out the site at www.ldf.net.



NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

Royal Exchange Ready to Relaunch



Refurbishment work continues on Manchester's Royal Exchange Theatre.

Photos: Joel Fildes

Following the devastation caused by an IRA bomb just over two years ago, the Royal Exchange Theatre in Manchester is in the final stages of its £30m refurbishment programme. The bomb caused widespread damage to the city centre and ripped apart the fabric of the theatre, the force of its blast causing the huge pillars inside the Royal Exchange's Great Hall to physically move.

The building effectively became a shell. Three



floors had to be gutted and the theatre module itself became a steel carcass with no glass, roof, seats or flooring to the galleries. A huge hole, two storeys high had to be created in the old workshop area to facilitate the building of an additional Studio Theatre so that when general building work began, the first job was to build the walls of the new layout.

Now, two years on, the latest and most energetic phase of development work is coming to a close. With a totally revamped main stage and impressive second space - as well as an elegant new restaurant and café bar facilities, the Royal Exchange is almost ready to relaunch.

Elegant new entertainment facilities will include a sumptuous foyer with an impressive sweeping staircase leading to an exclusive oak-panelled bar and restaurant. Deep blue stained glass has been fitted to the magnificent domes in the Great Hall to shower stunning shafts of blue light throughout the Hall. The use of technological developments from NASA will provide revolutionary lighting techniques, adding dramatic emphasis to architectural features.

Central to the transformation of the Royal Exchange is The Studio - an interactive second space with a seating capacity of 120. Totally flexible, this theatrical box of tricks has been designed to match the boldness and inventiveness of the original Royal Exchange project.

Prior to the bomb, the company had launched its Second Stage Appeal, a major fundraising project, to raise matching funding for its lottery bid. This project became vital to its survival to finance major bomb refurbishment and as a result of sustained effort the company were awarded one of the biggest lottery grant awards outside London - some £23million.

The Oxford Sound Company were called in to handle the audio requirements and have specified a system configured around Meyer UPA-1Cs, UPM-2s, MSL-2As and USW-1s addressed through a Timax level and delay matrix system. Audio playback will be from Akai samplers and Denon MD machines with Yamaha and Lexicon reverbs via a Mackie 8-bus desk. Although the main elements of the lighting system are yet to be determined, Stage Electrics have supplied Strand EC90 and LD90 dimmers, together with all the socket boxes and connectors. The venue will reopen on November 30th with a production of *Hindle Wakes* by Helena Kaut-Howsen and L+SI will return to Manchester to review the new theatre at this time.

Bose Extreme

Bar Extreme in Ipswich, has recently undergone a three-phase refurbishment of its entertainment technology installation. The refurbishment coincides with the addition of a new ground-floor extension to the venue, extending the capacity of the club to 340.

The new 'Extreme' system, which was specified by Laurie Pierce of Bose UK, delivers high quality sonic performance without distracting from the aesthetics of the interior. The main system, which delivers 122dB around the two-tier dance floor, comprises four flown Bose Panaray 502A enclosures, with two 502B Acoustimass bass units sunk into the adjacent brick fireplace, while a Bose Acoustic Wave Cannon is flown in the nearby main bar area. This main system is powered by QSC MX2000 amplifiers, and serviced by a Rane PE-17 five-band parametric equaliser.

The other areas of the club are also exclusively Bose, with 802s in both the new ground floor extension and the front bar, 301s within the upper bar-lounge, and 101s in the main entrance. All of these systems are also powered by QSC amplification, utilising Rane control and equalisation, and compressed via a BSS DPR-402 de-esser/compressor unit.

Meanwhile, Orritt Electronics, the Liverpoolbased installation company, have recently supplied several Bose loudspeaker systems to the Blue Bar, a new theme bar on the Albert Dock development in Liverpool.



Lights that move...



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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

People News

Tom Littrell, previously public relations manager for Vari-Lite, has moved to project director for Ignition! Creative Group, the corporate event company in the Vari-Lite International family. Littrell has a wealth of knowledge and talent that lends itself to the needs of Ignition!, and this new role will enable him to employ theatrical and creative skills previously under-used. In addition, Jim Waits has taken on the role of university outreach manager, replacing Brendan Quigley. Waits, with Vari-Lite for 19 years, was instrumental in the development of the University Outreach Programme.

Optikinetics have appointed Glen Brown to the position of regional sales manager for London and the south. Brown has been with the company for a number of years, previously as AutoCAD designer for their Trilite Structural Systems. Also new to Optikinetics is Sharon Dunbar, who joins the company as sales co-ordinator.

Autograph Sales, one of the UK's largest pro audio and entertainment technology specialists, announces two new staff appointments, reflecting the company's continuing growth and success.





Richard Barman.



Diane Pender.

Richard Barman, sales engineer with the company since 1992, has been promoted to a director of Autograph Sales, with overall responsibility for the company's sales and marketing. In addition, Diane Pender Autograph as sales and stock controller.

Following Bill Woods to VDC is Gary Smith, previously of PAG and Shuttlesound. Taking up a field sales role, Smith will be responsible for the continued development of both current and new business.

Fowler LightProcessor, and will be working alongside Graham Norman on international sales. Fowler previously worked with Lancelyn Lighting and

David Taylor has been appointed to the board of directors of Theatre Projects Consultants, Inc. Taylor joined TPC in 1985 and now, as a senior project manager, he oversees and coordinates planning, programming, design and theatre equipment issues within the company. He has provided

set and lighting designs for many acclaimed theatre, opera, dance and television productions around the world and his technical theatre work includes productions for the Royal National Theatre, the Royal Shakespeare Company and the



Motors

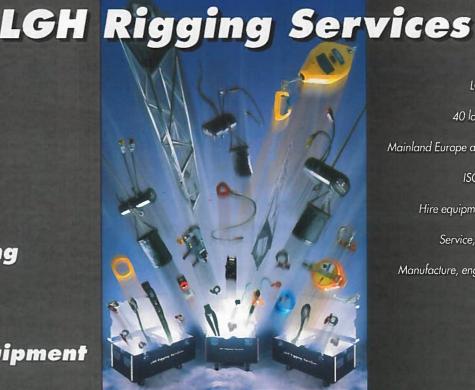
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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

English National Opera, as well as numerous West End theatres.

As part of a major strengthening exercise in States, the Strand Lighting Inc have appointed Ernest Silva as their new president, with immediate effect. The move will trigger a complete restructuring of the American

operation, spearheaded relocation of the Los Angeles-based business from its Dominguez facility to a more suitable site closer to Hollywood. Silva is a highly-qualified engineer, with a wealth of experience in running businesses in the commercial lighting and aerospace industries. He will be based in LA and will report directly to Phil O'Donnell, who now takes up the position of president and CEO of the Americas and Asia, with Strand Lighting Inc. (Ernest Silva), Strand Lighting Canada (Donna Appleton) and Strand Lighting Asia (KK Mak) reporting to him. Peter Rogers will head up the production/ marketing group and will also report to

Phil O'Donnell. He will serve Strand Canada and



Owl's customer service team.



David Taylor.



Liz Cecil.

Strand Asia, as well as Strand USA.

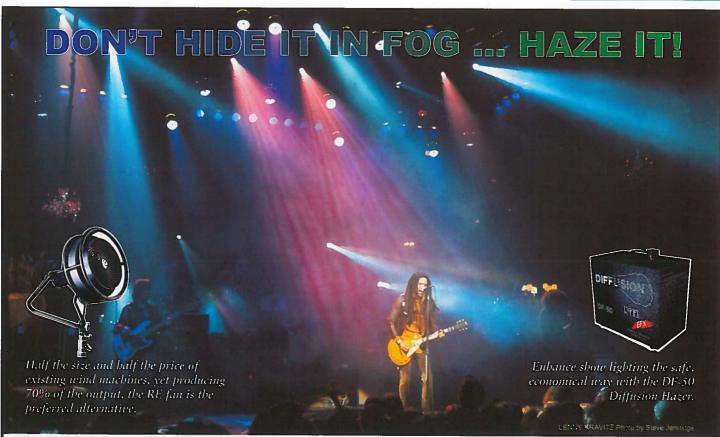
ETC Europe Ltd have appointed Liz Cecil as a systems trainer where she will be responsible for demonstrating and training on ETC's full product range. Cecil joins ETC from Rambert Company where, since 1994, she was a lighting tech-

with working Malcolm Glanville. Her familiarity experience with ETC products was gained over two years operating the Obsession 600 with prototype European Sensor touring racks.

To cope with increased demand, Sussex-based Owl Video Systems has added to its customer support team. Sue Phelan, who has been with the company for seven years, and Helen Fearnley have been joined by two new recruits, Shaun Marklew and Daniel Booker. The strengthened team will be able to respond more efficiently customer enquires and will allow Owl's team of sales managers to

spend more time with dealers.







A.C. Lighting Ltd.

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Showcom Audio, exclusive UK distributor of German-made Camco amps, will be showing the full range of Camco's DL and DX series amplifiers, along with demonstrations of Wincai - Camco's amplifier control software. Showcom will also be showing the HSM floor monitor from L'Acoustics. V-Dosc UK Rentals will also be exhibiting on stand, and visitors will be able to meet with Dr Christian Hill, the founder of L'Acoustics and designer of the V-Dosc system.

Showcam Ardio - R18

Le Mark Goup are launching a hew special effect product - Studio Tak SE. Two new color are been produced for u e as a low-tack, reusable self-adheave vertical backdrop' for use its keying-out parts of shots for digital overlay in films and television. Ultimatte Blue and Green are available.

Le Mark - B14

UK Light Jockey Final



This year's final certainly delivered the best of British. The final at the Ministry of Sound showcased the UK's top five LJs. All the finalists were regional winners from a starting line-up of over 60 LJs from all over the country, but as with any final there can only be one champion. After a defeat last year, former 1996 UK Champion Greg McLenahan (pictured centre) was out for revenge, resulting in a fierce battle of the Scans. Only a few points separated the concluding line-up, but McLenahan's programming of the Pulsar Masterpiece control board secured the return of his crown. Stuart Wardale (left) was runner-up and Chris Shead (right) came third.

McLenahan now goes forward to represent the UK in his first World Light Jockey Final where he will line up against Alessandro Aiello (Italy), Daniel Cardenas (Spain), Ron D Lite (Holland), Mario Hoffken (Germany) and Eric Le Guilly (France). The Final takes place at the Hippodrome in London on the 8th September during the PLASA Show.

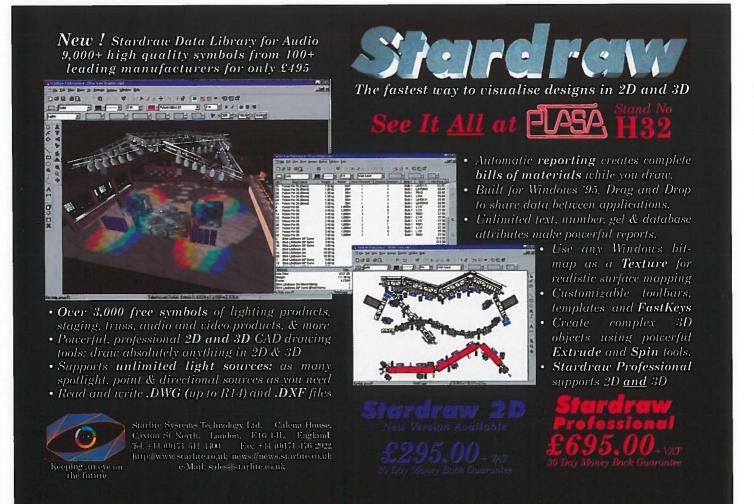
Whistle Down the Wind

The new Andrew Lloyd Webber musical, Whistle Down the Wind, opened on 1st July at The Aldwych Theatre.

Having been awarded the contract in April, Theatre Projects supplied both a Vari*Lite automated lighting rig including 10 VL6 spot luminaires and 16 VL5 Arc wash luminaires and a conventional rig consisting of over 300 ETC Source Four Profiles and six Robert Juliat 2.5kW HMI Profiles. Special lighting effects are provided by 120 Rainbow colour scrollers, 20 DHA double gobo rotators and various strobe units.

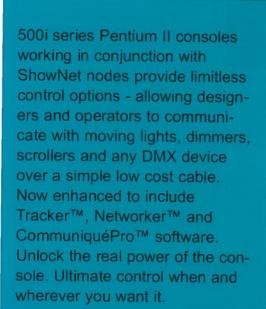
The conventionals are controlled via the house desk, a Strand Light Palette 90, and the Vari*Lite automated lighting is controlled via a mini Artisan2 console. The lighting designer was Mark McCullough.

Due to the unconventional set, which required the up-stage crossover bridge and some of the counterweight sets to be removed in order to get it in, the lighting positions are less conventional than most productions. Assistant lighting designer Fraser Hall explains: "The nature of the set did make positioning fairly difficult. Not only did we have the vast freeway to contend with, which created a roof to most scenes eliminating the overhead rig for at least two thirds of the show, but also a BP screen up-stage and mirrored walls on both sides. This only left us two slots down stage each side and a small amount of flying space USR. This meant that we had to create positions using the frontof-house boxes in order to get light into the set, both at high and low level. Overhead we used a Vari*Lite-led rig because again, access for focusing conventional lights was difficult and here the Vari*Lite luminaires came into their own."



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Station to Station at Denmark's Train Club



Denmark's Train Club has a 'station to station' theme which allows visitors to go to any of its six themed bars, including London, Paris, Manhattan, Munich and Cuba. The lighting for the venue, which has been designed by Jonathan Smeeton, includes a flexible array of Martin Professional luminaires capable of covering both stage and dancefloor areas.

Seven Mac 500s and seven Mac 600s, plus eight Robocolor IIIs are used as stage lighting, switching to dancefloor duties for the later part of the evening. The Macs are positioned on an eight-pointed star truss above the dancefloor, and can actually move backwards and forwards along the truss itself. Five centrepieces also adorn the truss, and these can be raised and lowered.

A second dancefloor features a unique stained glass dome backlit by Robocolor Pro 400s, with additional Pro 400s and Pro 518s for the dancefloor.

Liverpool Assassins

The end of the academic year at The Liverpool Institute for Performing Arts saw a successful production of Steven Sondheim's musical Assassins, staged and performed in the Paul McCartney Auditorium by students on the Sound Technology and Performing Arts Degree courses. Sound design for the ambitious production was by Sennheiser Scholarship student Chris Beech.

With 12 channels of UHF (Ch 69) RF for the onstage performers, two pit singers' mics, two shotgun stage mics, a further RF beltpack and clip mic mounted within a dummy 1930s RCA broadcast mic stage prop, and a nine-piece band, situated behind the stage set, a considerable degree of complexity was required to configure an unobtrusive but effective degree of reinforcement and control.

FOH sound was handled by a Soundcraft K3 console, with its recallable Matrix system balancing the various submixes of the performers and instruments. Overall control of the whole system was achieved using an Apple Mac PowerBook running Opcode Studio Patches software. All devices were connected to an OMS Studio 5 MIDI interface.

Reinforcement was primarily handled by two D.A.S. RF215 full-range cabinets, either side of the stage, with a further two RF116 full range cabinets either side on the balcony level - all biamped and two SUB 18 sub bass cabs under the stage. Additionally, eight D.A.S. Factor 5 installation cabinets were used to provide further corrective reinforcement.

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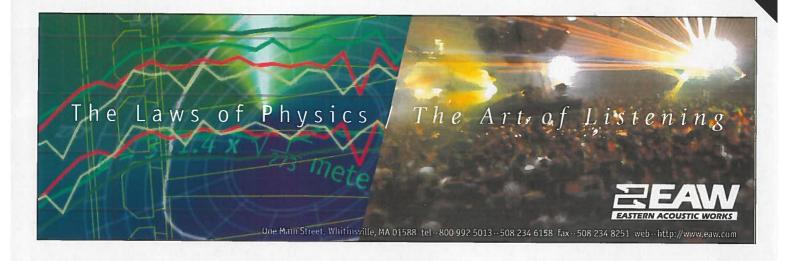
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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

GB Audio at Royal Lyceum



The Royal Lyceum Theatre in Edinburgh's West End has, in recent years, been restored to its full Victorian splendour, while also gaining some 20th Century touches. Edinburgh-based GB Audio has installed a Shermann sound system at the theatre, comprising flying vertical arrays of Shermann Cub 401 speakers placed directly in front of the proscenium pillars either side of stage. Each pair is angled upwards, matching the rake of the tiers of seating, enabling the sound to



project to every seat without the need for under-balcony fills. The arrays, being close to the stage, also produce an enhanced stereo image.

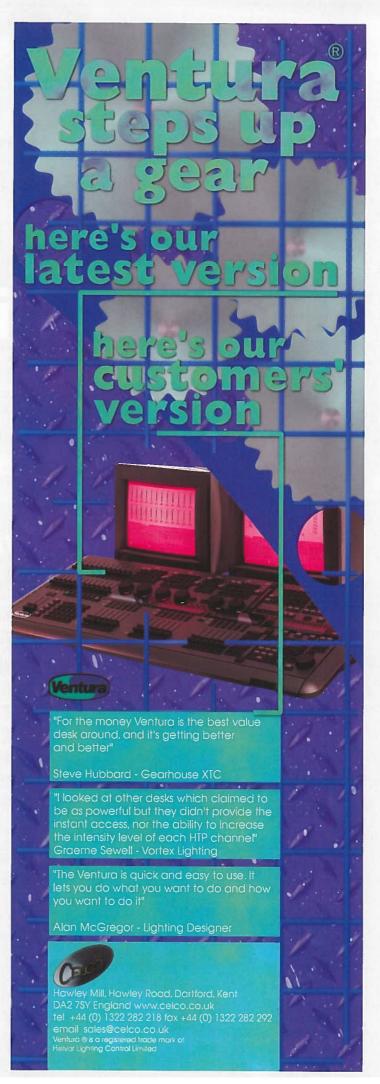
Because of the listed status of the building, a customised flying system had to be designed which could support the array without touching a single decorated surface. Working with Ken Hughes, designer of Shermann loudspeakers, a flying frame was devised which could be manufactured at the Shermann factory in Wales and fitted quickly and easily on site.

The system is run via a 32-channel Soundcraft K3, which can be positioned in the rear stalls, gallery and control room, with comprehensive patching ability in the control room and rack room. A rack of Roland SRA800 power amps drive the system, with a range of front-end equipment from Denon, dbx, Tascam and Yamaha housed in a set of mobile racks.

ABTT North Trade Show

To commemorate the centenary of the publication of his definitive treatise on theatre architecture, the ABTT North committee is organising a one-day conference dedicated to the life and work of Edwin Sachs. The conference will take place on 12th November, 1998 at the George Hotel, Harrogate, starting at 11am and will coincide with the the ABTT North bi-annual trade fair which will be held at the Royal Hall in Harrogate on 11th-12th November, 1998. Exhibitor bookings are already well advanced for the event and admission is free to both the trade fair and the conference.

A biography of the life of Edwin Sachs entitled 'Edwin O. Sachs - Architect, Stagehand, Engineer & Fireman' will also be published to coincide with the event. For pre-publication details or further information about the conference write to: David Wilmore at Theatresearch, The Lodge, Braisty Woods, Summerbridge, Harrogate, North Yorkshire, HG3 4DN.



NYC TAXI

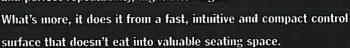
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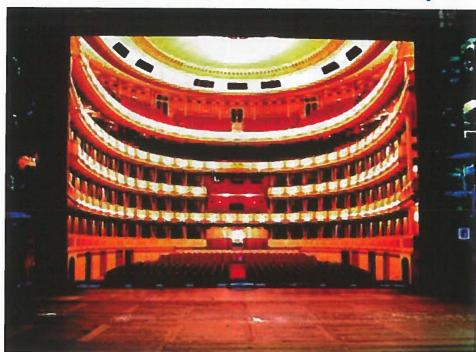
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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

Strand 530 Upgrade for the Vienna State Opera



The Vienna State Opera, one of the foremost opera venues in the world and the home of the annual Vienna Opera Festival, has undergone in recent years a complete upgrade of its lighting and stage systems. In the first half of the decade, the entire stage mechanism and superstructure of the auditorium were completely refurbished to incorporate state-of-the-art computer-controlled hydraulic technology. Now, in the latter half of the 90s, it has been the turn of the lighting system to undergo an upgrade.

The entire installation was, by necessity, confined to the Opera House's five-week summer recess. The system installed in this time comprised 780 individual dimmer units for three, six and 10kVA and three-phase 'Nondim' switch units in 18 different dimmer boxes. The old system was replaced by an EC90 Supervisor system from Strand Lighting. All electrical cabling had to be clearly marked and re-run, while all the input and control cabling to the individual dimmer boxes and main control unit had to be completely renewed. Project manager for the installation was Strand's Bernhard Berger.

The seemingly straightforward replacement of the lighting control system presented its own difficulties. No time had been allowed in the tight schedule for saving the old lighting sets and presentations from the 12-year old Strand Galaxy system to the modern Strand 530 that was to replace it. This meant that Strand had to produce customised conversion programs to convert the complete repertoire of 120 Galaxy diskettes to the GeniusPlus software of the 530 system.

When installing the new data transfer cable it was felt unwise to rely entirely on DMX technology, with its unstable future, and so an extensive EtherNet network was installed which,

with more than 20 possible connection points around the stage area, links the dimmer room with the lighting management system and the stage. At the same time, the system was kept DMX-compatible to allow the continuing use of colour changers and faders. Considering all eventualities, the team installed the most crucial parts of the cabling system twice, and the distribution of the signal system throughout he entire Opera House facilitates lighting control from any suitable point. The installation was completed in time for the curtain to be lifted on Les Contes D'Hoffman (Hoffman's narrative from Jacques Offenbach), the first performance following the summer recess.

L+SI spoke to Rudolf Fischer from the technical direction team at the Opera House, and Alfred Schmidl from the Austrian National Theatre Association - the two engineers responsible for the lighting upgrade.

Fischer explained the main requirements of the new system: "We have a limited view from the lighting control room to the stage, so it was important that all the fundamental control functions be displayed on the control panel itself. Furthermore, the existing colour changers needed to be integrated and the option of adding multifunction spotlight systems had to be available. Last but not least, an expansion from 48 circuits to an 800-circuit capacity was taken into account."

Schmidl continued: "We installed two 530 units, coupled to our one main control board, with a separate board as standard system back-up in case of the worst happening. We also have a Strand GSX System for the auditorium lighting. Our colour-changers, with CMY colour sets, presently run from an additional board but will shortly be controlled from the 530 system."



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MarisEnsing@compuserve.com www.maris.co.uk Soundcraft will be exhibiting a wide range of sound reinforcement consoles. The Series FIVE monitor console with eight VCAs incorporates 32 sends in a clear, intuitive layout. The Series FIVE FOH console is targeted at mid-range touring productions, as well as permanent installations. In addition the new SM20 takes account of the continuing trend towards in-ear monitoring. It offers 40, 48 or 56 inputs into 20 outputs which are globally switchable mono ste eo. Sounderet G22

Gemini Sound Products will be showing their new BOM range of miners, as well as the Platinum Series PS-700, PS-800 and PS-900 miner. Also on show will be a new range of CD players and new-look turntables, and the lighting product ranges of Lyte Quest and Ness Lighting.

Gemini - F58

Small Firms Minister Opens Power Gems' HQ

Power Gems, one of the UK's largest suppliers of electronic ballasts for the motion picture and television lighting industry, is expanding its UK headquarters in Salford. Small firms minister Barbara Roche MP performed the opening of a new 12,000sq.ft office block, research and design facility and warehouse in July.

Barbara Roche commented: "Power Gems is an example of a successful small business. They have a highly motivated, skilled workforce. And they are successful because they are innovative, producing a product that is exciting as well as competitive."

Managing director Paul Tipple told L+SI: "Currently we are a major provider of electronic ballasts both to Hollywood and the Indian film industry - the power behind the daylight lighting source for films such as Godzilla, Titanic and Sliding Doors. We are confident that our workforce is set to increase this year."



Small Firms minister Barbara Roche is shown a circuit board by Power Gems' assembly technician Brenda Swindon. MD Paul Tipple is pictured centre.

Richmond Sound Design Forum For Discussion

Richmond Sound Design (RSD), manufacturers of sound and show control equipment, have announced the creation of a public internet mailing list specifically for discussion of the technical aspects of show control. The new list is intended as a forum for discussion of any facet of show control, providing a useful resource for advanced users and novices alike - www.talklist.com/forms/show-control/.

Charlie Richmond, list administrator, told L+SI: "It's a delight to host such a list. We have seen show control occasionally discussed on theatre sound and stagecraft lists, and in newsgroups. This now provides a forum for exclusive and non-partisan discussion of the field."

The Show Control Mailing List began quietly on July 31 and now has over 170 subscribers.

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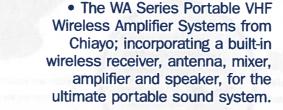
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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

VLPS Light Westwood's 'Boudoir'



Daring fashion designer Vivienne Westwood had the skills of Vari-Lite Production Services London to hand at her fashion show back in June.

In order to launch her new range of perfume 'Boudoir', Ms Westwood chose The Gatcliff, a disused warehouse in Victoria (London), to stage a fashion show and party on the 25th June. The warehouse was transformed into a series of rooms including a catwalk and dining area, cocktail lounge/dancefloor and a shop display.

The dining area had 15 VL6 luminaires, 24 2k Fresnels (for the catwalk) and 20 Molefays to wash light the room. Each Molefay was gelled with a pale pink colour used especially to dispel shadows that might affect photography. The 40 tables were individually lit with pinspot lamps and 12 Source Four gobos were projected onto the walls.

In order to achieve the trashy abstract look that was needed in the cocktail area, blue and yellow colour washes came from four trusses (each with five VL6 luminaires) and 12 ETC four-bars.

A subtle effect for the shop display was achieved with a mixture of Minuettes, Codas and pinspot luminaires. Vari-Lite Production Services also externally lit the event using two 1/2k profiles with custom Vivienne Westwood gobos, six 1k HMI lamps and eight Par cans.

The equipment was supplied to clients Offshore Production Company, who co-ordinated the event. All rigging crew, mains installation, emergency lighting power and distribution for the kitchens was also handled by VLPS London. Lighting designer Paul Kutchera of VLPS London, was supported by Vari*Lite operator Alex Moscrop and crew chief John Harris.





Trantec will unveil the first working model of the new IEM 5000, a professional UHF stereo in-ear monitor system. Constructed in metal, in a IU, 19in half-rack width format, it is microprocessor-controlled, with an easy-to-use data wheel. The IEM 5000 offers up to 64 frequencies in up to four banks, and is available on any UHF channel between 60 and 70 with a 32MHz bandwidth. Trantec - DI 4

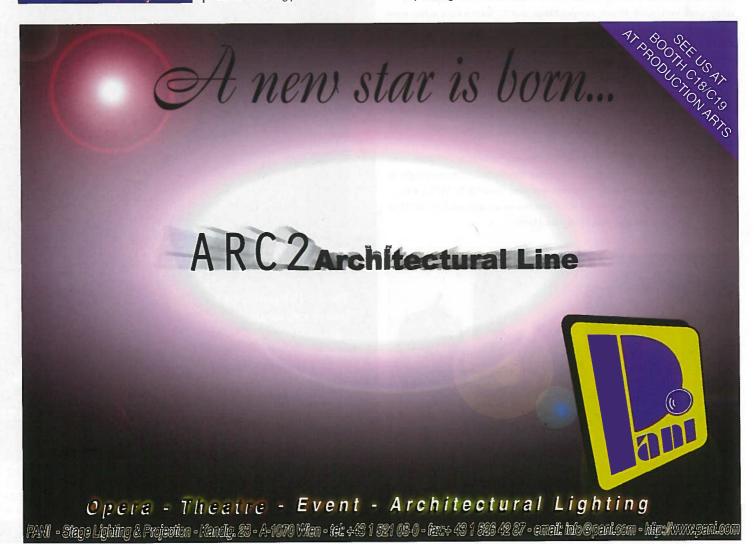
JEM are introducing the Stage Hazer. The DMX-compatible model is designed to deliver a wider listersing haze and follows on from the launch earlier in the year of the smaller fectino describe. Also new from LEM will be the Club 22 install the system. The compact more heads of the Club 22 can be mounted remotely up to 50m from the wall-mounted Service Module which houses a 10 litre fluid supply and twin pumps.

JEM - E54/56

Star Provider



Star Hire provided stage systems for two events in June - Ozzfest at Milton Keynes Bowl and Threshers in the Park at Battersea Park. Both events utilised the StageLine SAM mobile stage system, which provides a 50ft x 40ft stage area, 29ft trim height and 12,000kg flying capacity, plus integral PA wings offering 7,000kg of PA. Star Hire also provided the main stage at Ozzfest - a 25m stage floor incorporating a 6.5m hydraulic lift, PA wings, new safe loading ramps and six trailer loading docks - as well as front-of-house towers, monitor booth, two towers for Sony Jumbotron screens, a disabled viewing platform and 40m of security fencing.











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Visitors to Tannoy's stand will see the new T300 SuperDual, its TX3 controller, and the TXI controller for Tannoy i8 and CPA7 systems for the first time in the UK. The T300 is designed for a variety of applications where ultimate sound quality is essential. A completely new 12" Dual Concentric, SuperDual driver, features a double roll cambric suspension for greater low frequency synamics control. The TX is an advanced electronic controller which will optimise the performance of the system. Tannoy will also have on show three nearfield studio monitors the Reveal, a playback monitor, the System 600A and 800A - both nearfield monitors using 6" and 8" Dual Concentric drivers Tannoy - D30

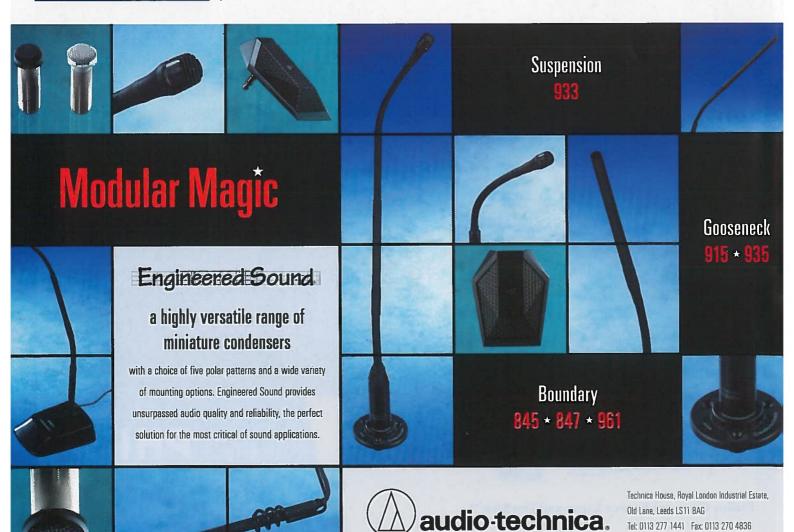
Electrosonic at Reuters



Electrosonic has recently completed a number of multiscreen and videowall installations. Pictured above is a recent project undertaken at Reuters in London, where Reuters technical centre provides network management for their data network.

The specification included a display to show eight separate computer screen images from a choice of 30 inputs - which could range between VGA 640 x 480 up to SXGA 1280 x 1024. The display can be controlled by touch screen either from within the control room, or from a visitors' gallery separated from the control room by a glass wall with PDLC 'electronic blinds'. For visitor use it is possible to use the central four screens to make one big image, and to select video sources in addition to the computer sources. Projection is by Barco Graphics 2100 LCD projectors.

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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

With more than 10 years experience of writing software for the entertainment industry, Navigator Systems will be showing at PLASA '98 for the first time anywhere, al new product provisionally called HT Enterprise. This 'State of the Art' computer software will be a multi-site rental management package aimed at the larger corporate. The company also plan to release a new version of their management software Hee Track which will incorporate PAT testing and an lavigator Systems - B16 ND will be displaying their range of lighting effects in an er in software will be Line light show. Also on stand will be their new range of trussing and accessories, as well as the Vortex Centrepiece, the features of which are being kept a closely guarded secret until the show. **NJD - E68**

Patents Database

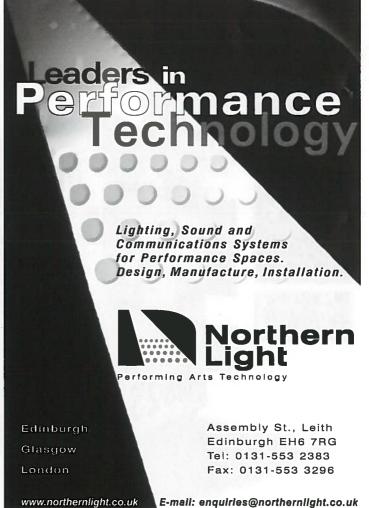
With the success of the second edition of British Theatrical Patents 1801-1900, comes the announcement of a bigger, better and more ambitious project. The intention is to develop a research database of 20th century patents for both the UK and USA. The intrepid doctors Rees and Wilmore have already embarked upon the project and have made steady progress with the creation of a UK database covering the years 1901-1950.

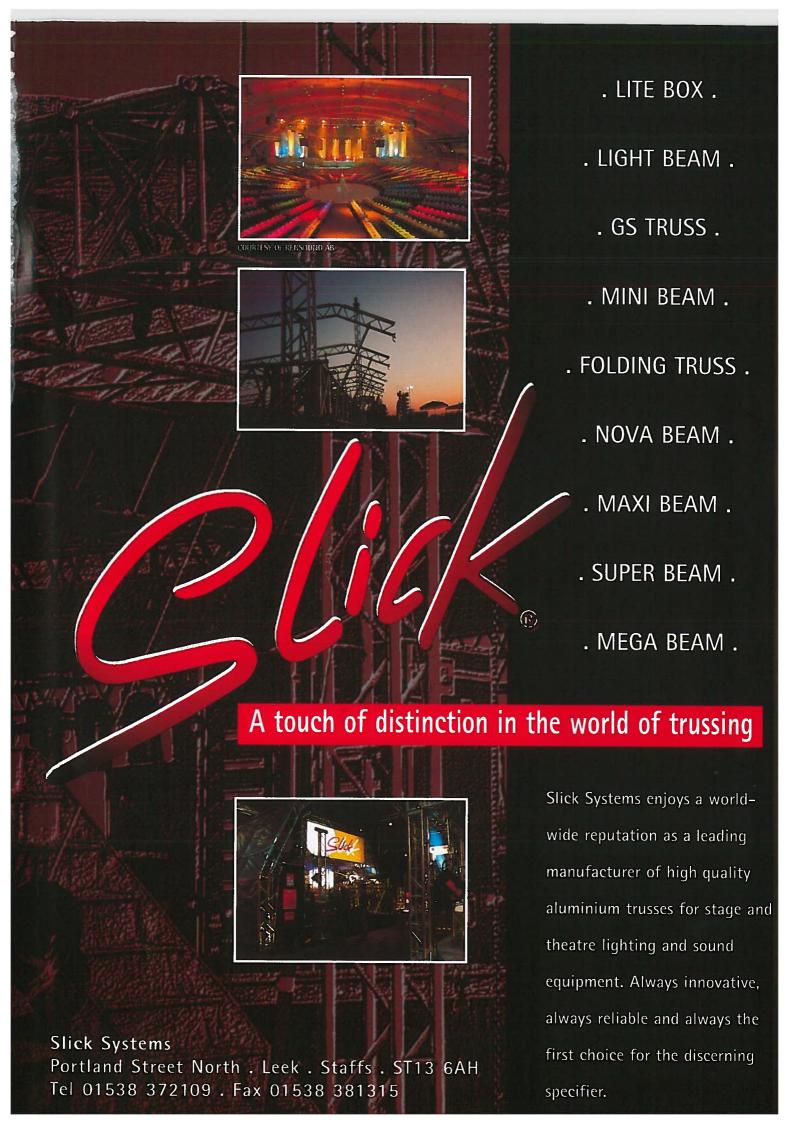
The next phase of the project is a call to the industry to register your patent specifications on this international database. To qualify for inclusion on the database, patents must be specifically orientated towards some aspect of performance, for example lighting, staging or scenery, but specifically the theatre. Manufacturers wishing to register their patents on the database should complete multiple copies of the form given below as appropriate. It would also be appreciated if photocopies of the full specifications could be enclosed with the information. As the database develops it will form a useful quick reference database for the industry. By registering your own patents you will be making them more accessible to the industry, and you might just save yourself a lot of time re-inventing the wheel!

Country of Origin	
Title of Patent	
Class	Year
Number	
Name of Patentee	
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Brief Description	
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Please return this form to: Theatresearch, The Lodge, Braisty Woods, Summerbridge, North Yorkshire, England HG3 4DN, Fax: (01423) 780497. (the editors reserve the right to include or exclude patents submitted for consideration)







Rose Bruford's New Theatre In-The-Round



As one of the country's leading educational establishments offering training in the technical side of the industry, Rose Bruford College has recently opened the doors of a new purpose-built theatre in-the-round. The technical installation has been designed by theatre consultant Dorian Kelly from Illuminati in association with Phil Wigley from the college. As the type of productions is likely be varied and innovative, the installation had to be as flexible as possible.

After over a year of negotiations with theatre consultant Dorian Kelly from Illuminati and Phil Wigley at Rose Bruford, Stagetec (UK) Ltd were appointed to supply and install the lighting system and a basic sound installation which will be augmented at a later date. A number of different products were considered for the stage lighting dimming and eventually the recently launched Light Processor Paradime digital dimmer packs were chosen.

These offer the usual range of features expected from a digital dimmer, but the function which swung the balance was the facility to store lighting scenes in the dimmers and access these from remote panels via the analogue input socket. The original design called for a separate houselight and working light control system, but utilising a single Paradime pack to perform this function represented a considerable cost saving and added greater flexibility as it can also be controlled from the lighting desk.

A total of 28 Paradime hard-wired dimmers have been installed, 27 for the main stage lighting providing 162 channels of 10A dimming and an additional pack for the houselights. Internally-wired lighting bars and socket outlet boxes have been installed on all sides of the auditorium at four levels, all with 16A Ceeform sockets and providing a total of 340 socket outlets, 114 of which are wired direct to dimmer outputs and the remaining go through a Weiland patch bay.

After trying out a number of different control desks, the college opted for the latest Compulite Micron 4D/ME console as this offers complete flexibility with 2,000 channels of control for generics, moving lights or scrollers with full

sinati support for Ethernet, internal hard disk for

support for Ethernet, internal hard disk for continuous on-line back-up and two monitors. A range of luminaires have been supplied including 85 Par 64 cans and 25 CCT Minuette Fresnels which will be used alongside the college's existing lantern stock. The steelwork originally installed as part of the building structure was altered to provide additional hanging positions in the centre of the lighting grid, while still ensuring student safety which is obviously paramount in a building of this type within an educational establishment.

The budget at this stage wouldn't run to a full sound installation, so initially two pairs of JBL Eon 15P and one pair of Eon Subs have been supplied for the main PA and four pairs of Eon 10P powered speakers for effects. The facility of having built-in amplifiers for the speakers was the primary reason for choosing these speakers, as apart from the price advantage, for theatre in-the-round it provided an easy solution for locating speakers virtually anywhere in the building.

The intercom system had to be as flexible as the rest of the installation and this involved the provision of a Metro Audio dual-channel intercom system incorporating a wireless base station and two wireless receivers to cope with the plethora of different entrances, exits and technical areas in the building.

The installation was carried out by Stagetec within a very tight time scale to accommodate the students' end of year productions which were supervised by technical advisor Jackie Staines. The building proved to be as flexible as planned and a varied range of new and existing productions were





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21st Century Lighting for Royal Festival Hall

The Royal Festival Hall, in the midst of London's famous South Bank Centre, is one of the most important centres of contemporary live performance in the UK.

The RFH hosts events 364 days of the year, many of them one-offs, spread across its six sites. Three halls - The Royal Festival Hall, The Queen Elizabeth Hall and The Purcell Room are complemented by The Ballroom, plus the two open air sites - Level Two Terrace and Jubilee Gardens - collectively offering a venue for every conceivable type of performance. The RFH's production schedule is thus constantly varied, diverse and challenging, encompassing everything from performance and physical art to conventional concert hall-style recitals and rock concerts. It also has two resident orchestras - the London Philharmonic Orchestra and the Philharmonia.

Head of production, Nigel March, has been at the RFH for five years. During that time, he has noticed a marked change in audience perceptions of what constitutes a 'good' production as the twentieth century draws to a close. "People expect well constructed and more exciting, thought-provoking visuals," he explains. "Even when it's a classical concert." Additionally, specifications from visiting shows and productions have become increasingly technically demanding.

March was convinced that the RFH had to move with the times, and started a campaign to upgrade the somewhat dowdy existing lighting rig, which was very much steeped in concert-hall traditionalism. The idea was to enhance this with a new system that would see them through to the opening of the new century and beyond.

After exhaustively researching the available options, March's proposal was given the green light by the Festival Hall's Board of Directors and he was free to proceed with his purchases. The RFH is now the proud owner of two Avolites Diamond III consoles, Strand 520 and Strand 530 consoles, 30 Martin MAC 500s and 20 MAC 600s.

Commenting on the control desks, March adds: "What I really needed were desks that combined all the functions of both types of board - traditional theatricality with hands-on directness - so the only option was to buy two of each!" The



Above, the new rig at the RFH and below Nigel March, production manager at the RFH.



Avolites console he found perfect for active, intuitive live control of fixtures. It also works like clockwork with the MACs and is quick and simple to programme. The RFH are also taking two 72-way Avolites ART dimmer racks.

Historically, the RFH has always used Strand consoles, and the familiar theatre-based cue-by-cue-by-cue operational structure was essential. Disk compatibility with other Strand consoles was

also an issue, as many shows programmed elsewhere on other Strand consoles come into the building. Furthermore, many of March's team of operators and engineers are already Strand trained. The Strand consoles were supplied via David Howe at White Light.

As far as the moving light element was concerned, March wanted a luminaire that the RFH could own. He looked at many types of fixtures before plumping for the MACs, which he found were quiet and came recommended by the many LDs whose opinions he canvassed. The MACs are on a lease-buy package with full 24 hour support arranged through Jan Brown.

March reveals that all companies - Avolites, Martin and White Light - bent over backwards to help him put together the deal. His 24 crew will all be training, rotationally, throughout the month of August at the various manufacturing company facilities as well as on site at the RFH.

The first show on which the new equipment was used was the Serious Summer jazz festival, which featured a week of performances from illustrious names such as Baaba Maal, Take 6, Hugh Masekela, Ladysmith Black Mambazo, Buddy Guy, et. al. It will also be used on the D'Oyly Carte's production of *The Mikado*.

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A.C. Lighting Ltd. will, once again, be showing a wide range of brand new products at the PLASA show. The new Echelon lighting control console from lands leatures the acclaimed Wholehog operating software inside a smaller console. The award-winning WYSIWYG V3 software will be shown for the first time and Flying Pig Systems will be debuting the new remote control for the Wholehog II lighting control console. Both Spotlight and Manfrotto, from will be showing new to their lantern and of equipment. hting - G18/G20

number of new smoke and haze products, including the Standard and Professional ranges and a line of Par cancased smoke machines. Finally, for specialist applications, they will show a smoke machine the size of a cigarette packet.

A.C.E. B41



ENO Opt for A&H's DR128

LMC Audio Systems recently supplied the English National Opera with an Allen & Heath DR128 digital installation mixer. The ENO, based in the London Coliseum, is Britain's only full-time repertory opera company and one of the world's few operatic ensembles.

Head of sound Philip Ashley had been searching for a more efficient way of distributing the specialised foldback and communication element required. The DR128 is a 12-input, 8-output unit able to combine gain, level and mix functions with gates, compressors and both graphic and parametric eqs, so squeezing great processing power into only 2U of rack space. Custom configuration through WinDR Software allows quick and flexible system design and once configured there is no requirement for a PC during operation. Ashley told L+SI: "I didn't need a great deal of inputs, but I required a large number of outputs, and without purchasing a custom-made mixer this seemed impossible. That was, until I was introduced to the DR128."

Pictured left are Iolo Pierce of LMC Audio Systems (left), Martin Daley of Allen & Heath (centre) and Philip Ashley of ENO with the DR128.

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Stage COLOR 575 The show light.

> Stage COLOR 300 Stage LIGHT 300 Ultra-compact.



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- Gradual colour temperature correction (GTC).
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- Special colour effects





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Smoke Design are introducing a new range of aroma machines - aimed at a range of applications including museums, point of sale, theatres, clubs, shops and theme parks. There are four models available, and up to 25,000 different aromas.

Smoke Design - C35

A new national sales distribution company representing Selecton lyminaires and LSC control and dimming products, will make its first appearance of PLASA 98. ELX will be losting the world debut of the new Pacific Gool Light from Selecton which features Active 1. The workhorse of the range, the refific 26-50, will also be on show, and, making its first appearance in Europe, is LSC's new ePak digital dimmer.

ELX - F14/H10

Tannoy in The Tunnel

Big Beat, owner of Glasgow's most prestigious nightclub The Tunnel, has chosen a Tannoy SuperDual sound system to maintain the Tunnel's edge in the Scottish city's thriving and demanding club scene. The new dance floor system consists of 12 Tannoy T300 12" SuperDual speakers (plus two T300s as DJ Monitors), complemented by six Tannoy B950 sub-bass cabinets, each containing twin 18" bass drivers, which extend the bandwidth of the system down to below 30Hz. Extra high impact is added to the bass by an additional four Tannoy B400 horn-loaded bass bins.

After auditioning numerous loudspeaker/amplifier combinations, Big Beat's own in-house sound and light experts, in close collaboration with suppliers and installers Northern Light, eventually decided on the above Tannoy sound system, powered by Crest Audio amplification. The spec also includes a Pioneer DJ mixer, a Formula Sound AVC2 automatic volume control unit, Soundcraft Spirit Live mixing console, Klark Tek0.nik quad compressor/limiters and XTA DP226 digital loudspeaker processors.

One important part of the design brief was to fly the mid/high loudspeakers of the sound system, eliminate the existing 'dead areas', and create a more even and coherent area of coverage where the club's atmosphere can be experienced by all patrons, not only those on the 'hot spots'. All of this had to be achieved with a system physically smaller than the previous one. The club's owners no longer wanted a substantial part of the dancefloor taken up with intrusive 'black boxes'. Sound systems set up in this way invariably need to be run at extremely high levels in order for the sound coverage to reach the furthest reaches of the room, making sound levels close to these 'stacks' uncomfortable.

Sound for São Pedro



The 800-seat Teatro São Pedro, founded in 1917 and the second oldest theatre in São Paulo, Brazil, has recently benefited from the installation of a new sound system from Dutch manufacturer Stage Accompany.

José Nepomuceno of Acustica & Sonica was responsible for the project, and chose the Stage Accompany system for its clarity and high quality speech intelligibility. The system featured eight Performer P27 mid-high cabinets, eight B15 bass cabinets, four Entertainer E24s, two PR3 amplifier racks (with six PPA 1200 power amplifiers), four SA1600 amplifiers, four SA2310 graphic equalisers, four Leader L24 floor monitors and two Champ C29 full-range cabs. All the loudspeaker cabinets are loaded with SA's Ribbon Compact Drivers.

LIGHT ENHANCER 200

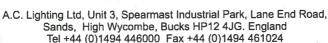
When you need to see the light... Not the fog

The light you project onto a stage can only be seen by the audience when reflected by surfaces. Most of the light travelling through the air is unseen - wasted. The Vision LE200 creates microscopic size particles of food grade mineral oil which are suspended in the air forming a fine mist. Almost undetectable, the particles reflect the light, enabling the audience to see the projected beams without the distracting fogging effect of conventional systems. The mist is

harmless and due to the size of the particles requires far less fluid than conventional 'Smoke Machines'. Best of all, the Vision Light Enhancer is priced with the budget-conscious in mind.

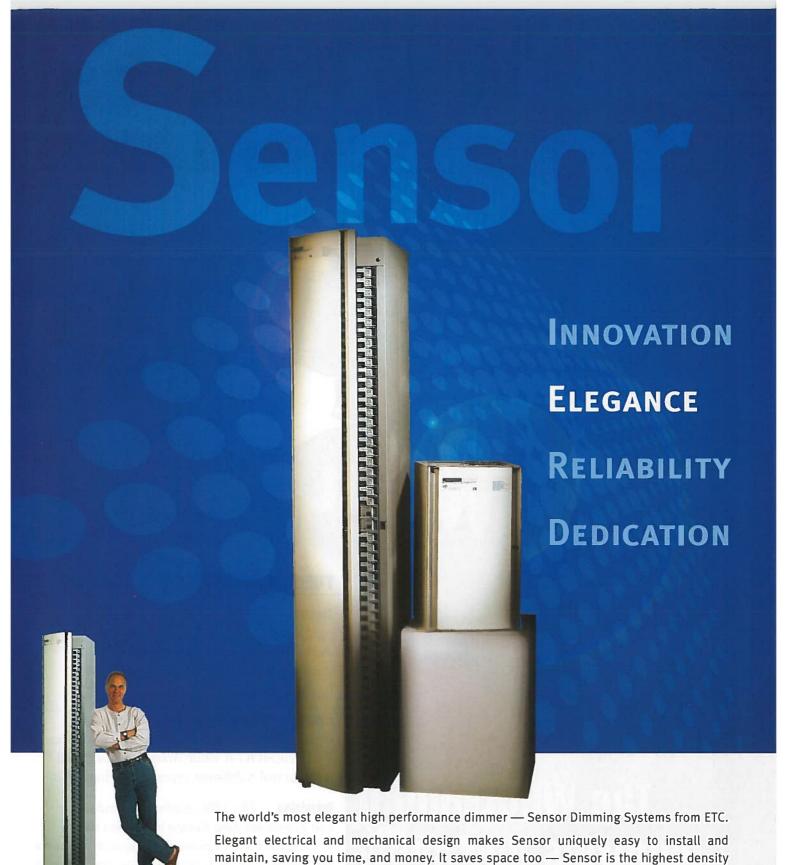
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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

PLASA Gives DHA a Sporting Chance



OK, so our photographs of the event are not that good, but what you can just make out (above) is the PLASA dream-team scoring yet another run, whilst the DHA team fumble for the ball. Below right, a somewhat sodden DHA team return to the clubhouse for an early bath. Shame.

A rather unsual event took place recently on a small field in the heart of Jevington, a quaint village in East Sussex. Members of the PLASA staff lined up against a crap (sorry, crack) team from DHA Lighting for the first ever PLASA Stoolball Challenge. Stoolball is a typical Sussex game, not dissimilar to cricket (though certainly not as boring) which involves a mixed team of 11 running themselves ragged in a vain attempt to either get the opposition out or beat Brian Lara's run rate, before departing to the pub - the real object of the exercise. The stakes on this occasion were exceptionally high and involved some hard bargaining on the ad front depending on the eventual outcome.

Sometimes there are good losers and sometimes there are poor losers so we're not going to shame the rubbish team by printing their names here, but what we will tell you is that the game took place

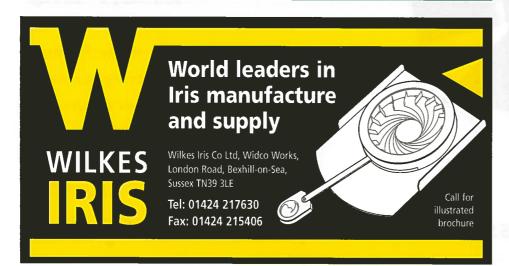


on PLASA's home ground, that PLASA fielded part of the team that had recently finished second in its division (average age - 21) and that not one member of the DHA Lighting team (average age -54) had ever played stoolball before.

If anybody in the industry would like to challenge the PLASA team to a game of Stoolball then don't bother - we're far too good! By the way, look out for DHA's ad on page 75.

APRS Cancels Autumn Show

The APRS (Association of Professional Recording Studios) has cancelled its Audio 98 show which was to take place at Olympia in November. According to the APRS, the move follows feedback from exhibitors who felt that the show would further complicate an already hectic international schedule and who also expressed concerns about the effects the economy was having on business. The Association has decided to focus instead on providing a recording industry forum: seminars and workshops are already being planned, complemented by presentations of recording products in demonstration or masterclass settings and the APRS Awards Dinner at London's Cumberland Hotel. The main APRS exhibition will be held in the summer of 1999, a return to its traditional time-slot.



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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

Amptown Lichttechnik are introducing a number of new products, including Controlite Washlight with integrated motorised barndoors, the Controlite Posifog Mk II smoke maching the slimmeddown Controlite Washlight Junior and the Moving 4-Lite (4 x Par 36) also from Controlite. Also on show will be the stablished PML Washlights nd the positionable fan system distributed in the UK by Trading ASA 97. There dditions to the - the SPM 12 and SPM 15 floor monitors - which now complete the Spektra family.

Also on show is the Reflekta

range.

ASS - B30

Sarner International Completes Polaria

London-based Sarner International has recently completed Polaria - a new and highly unusual attraction, situated deep inside the Arctic Circle at Tromso.

Polaria is part of what is understood to be one of the largest Polar establishments in the world, where over 300 personnel will be based. The research establishment is housed in a large sea-shore building, designed to resemble a glacier sliding into the sea. The project is intended to be both educational and entertaining, featuring several zones. These include an

exhibition area with hands-on interactivity, a 150 degree super-video theatre, a walk-through visitor



experience and several other display areas including a recreation of an Arctic research station with real-time monitoring from remote sensors.

As most people will be visiting in the summer, Sarner has included an Arctic winter scene featuring real water, floating icebergs, permafrost, snow storms, an animatronic polar bear and an Arctic coastal region.

For a stunning recreation of the world-famous Northern Lights, the company has developed a method of projecting moving images onto a

specially layered screen producing a realistic threedimensional effect.

Short Courses at Derby University

The School of Engineering at the University of Derby has just been approved as the Steinburg Training Centre for the Midlands. This working partnership coincides with the University's range of summer short courses which are supported by Steinburg and offer access to their latest products. Each course is aimed at the professional/vocational user and will be based at the Green Lane Studio or in the new Digital Audio Lab at the Kedleston Road site. Both facilities have been built to support the department's existing BSc(Hons) in Music Technology and Audio System Design and BA(Hons) in Popular Music and Music Technology. Based on these degree courses, the School of Engineering will offer the basic operational skills required to work in a recording studio to high end, hard disk recording techniques.

The University will also be running a series of Digital Sound Recording lectures throughout the year. For further details contact Stephanie Marsland at the University of Derby, telephone: (01332) 622798.



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Separating the power unit (center) from the control module (left) makes the CCP module upgradable for such advances as remote monitoring. Variable intensity LED's on the rear panel indicate the presence and level of applied protection systems.

- > Ideal for Distributed Designs No more amplifier/processor racks or their problems. Loop-through audio chain allows for the immediate creation of arrays from a single audio feed.
- > **Simplified Set-Up** Place loudspeaker systems to meet your SPL and coverage requirements, deliver audio and AC feeds, and enjoy the results.
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Because it's the system that makes sound. And now EAW – pro audio's premier system integrator – has put the power into the system.

The Laws of Physics / The Art of Listening



Howard Eaton Lighting Ltd (HELL) will be showing a number of new products including the DMXrelay, a 12way rack-mounted, DMXcontrolled relay unit for switching 10 to 16 amp loads. aimed at rental, touring and installation markets. Also on display will be the DMXswitch and Switch HP - DMX conrolled switches for strobes, auxiliary equipment or individual amp loads. Finally, motorised in Mor Source Fou **Opus** ated System. The System wn dedicated amplifiers and a wide range of for speakers custom applications. Opus - R72

Autograph Sponsors Donmar Season



Autograph Sound Recording are sponsoring the season of summer cabaret at the Donmar Warehouse entitled Divas at the Donmar, which stars Barbara Cook, Imelda Staunton and is the UK debut for the Callaway Sisters, who kicked off the season on 10th August.

The Donmar features many times in Autograph's 25 year history, firstly as landlord when the company needed central London storage space. In no time at all 'The Old School' room in Earlham Street (originally used to teach the kids from the cast of Oliver!), became Autograph's studio, recording sound effects for productions such as the 1974 stage show of Dr Who & The Daleks.

After the Donmar was refurbished in 1992 it became one of London's most innovative production spaces - with Sam Mendes at the helm. *The Fix* was the last show Autograph worked on at the Donmar, in 1997, co-produced by Cameron Mackintosh, and nominated for several Olivier awards, subsequently winning one.

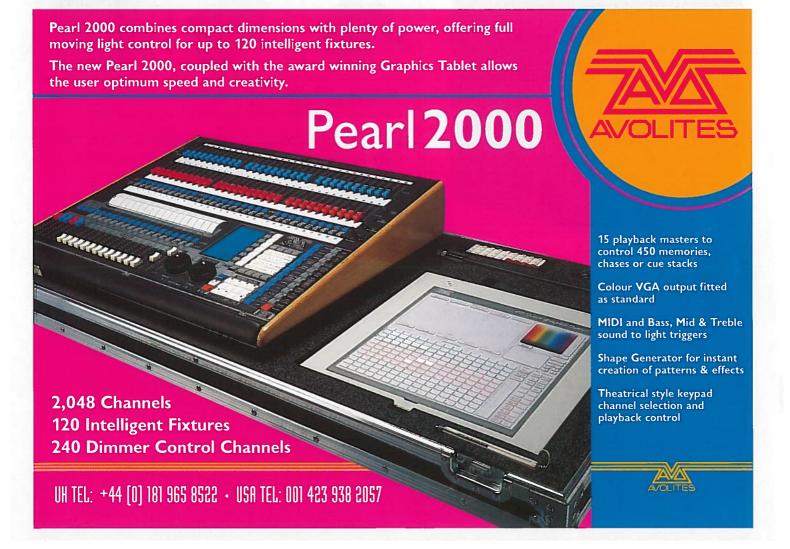
Marquee Break For The Border

Marquee Audio have designed and installed the complete entertainment package for Break For The Border's extravagant newly-built, three-level venue in Leeds. The contract was worth in excess of £100,000 and having worked extensively on improving the technology at Break For The Border's London operations last year, Marquee became favourites to service the new venue.

"Once the company had engaged our services we set up extensive demos," explained Marquee's managing director Spencer Brooks. "This enabled them to make decisions, and the fact that we ended up choosing a combination of RCF, Tannoy and Turbosound speakers emphasises that we will specify what is appropriate for the application."

The three storeys of the building are assigned to different functions - a dance and bar area in the basement; restaurant area on the ground floor - with Pioneer videowall projection - and a first floor balcony restaurant. Sanyo 25" monitors are used throughout the building and Marquee's complex video design also includes a Kaleidolight system with PC control of an Elca video switcher.

All lighting in the basement and ground floor area is from the Abstract catalogue and includes Futurescan IIIs, Colour changers and a Galactic Moon (run through a dedicated controller) with 16 Par 56 lanterns on lighting bars, controlled by a LightProcessor Q12 12-channel desk.



NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

Dual Imagery For Chicago



The current summer tour of long-time music heavyweights Chicago uses a new lightweight scenic effects system from Los Angeles-based UV/FX Scenic Productions. The 40ft by 80ft backdrop and the front scrims (which weigh just 96lbs) were designed and painted in their invisible dual image style, which allows the stage to have one look under normal lighting and a completely different look under UV lighting. Lighting designer Ian Peacock is using 16 Studio Color fixtures and 19 Cyberlights from High End Systems, to add to the range of looks for the backdrop.

Murphy's Maker Breaker Circuit

The Philanthropist and Firkin in St Albans, Hertfordshire, has become the latest Firkin venue to undergo a complete sound system refurbishment by Marquee Audio.

The refit coincides with the recent 'Murphy's Maker Breaker Circuit', which featured bands including Electrasy (who have since been signed to Geffen following appearances on TFI Friday, MTV and The O-Zone, but still regularly play at the Firkin!), Radiator and Huckleberry. Jointly sponsored by Murphy's, Melody Maker and EV Audio, the two-month tour took in many other major towns and cities over the length and breadth of the country. Further 'Maker Breaker' tours are already in the pipeline for spring 1999.

The installation at the Philanthropist & Firkin comprises a quality array of equipment, with a DDA CS-8 24-channel console, EV loudspeakers including four MTH-1 and four MTL-1 enclosures, together with a rack of processing which includes Klark Teknik graphics and a combination of Yamaha and Behringer processing.

'National Day' Singapore

Barely three weeks after the prestigious PALA show, Singapore demonstrated its own prowess in the realms of lighting and sound with a celebration of its National Day.

Singapore-based Chiap Seng Productions (CSP) and their sister company Song Chew Electrical make easily the largest contribution to the event - two massive structures of truss and lighting at the 60,000 capacity Outdoor Stadium. CSP already own a Total Fabrications six Tower outdoor roof, parts of which are integrated into the Stadium display. "But," admitted Winston Goh, director of TF Asia, "even their resources were stretched by this ambitious project. Set into the stands the two structures are trimmed to a full 15m at the front, a more modest 6m for the rear, standing on six towers each."

The finished structures were actually erected in late June and stand throughout the summer. With lighting exposed to the elements for such a lengthy period, servicing is an important consideration. Thus the larger main grid is constructed from TFL's folding Catwalk Truss which allows safe and easy access to underslung lamps. "Some 90 metres of Catwalk truss was needed," said Goh, "which prompted CSP to buy 36 lengths of the truss, plus a further six 18inch TFL roof towers to support it." The lesser grid, constituting over 100 metres of Triangular Folding Truss, is all made from CSP stock.

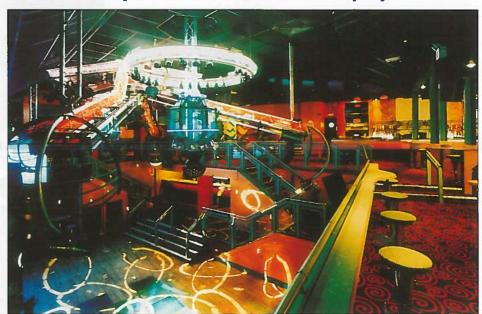


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£2m Development for Sailors, Newquay



The latest £2m phase of development at Sailors in Newquay has increased the venue's capacity to 2,000. Local suppliers PSD Electronics have added further Martin Audio loudspeaker enclosures to the extended bar and conservatory at the venue.

The new equipment is distributed into a number of zones. The front of the pub is divided into three distinct areas: in zone 1, the old enclosures have been replaced with six of Martin's small EM 15s (housing the 5" ICT driver) and EM 150 sub bass. Zone 2 has four EM26s, and zone 3 (the DJ area) has four EM 56s and a pair of Wavefront 2 x 15 S2 subs. Finally, at the rear of the pub are a pair of EM 26s.

Martin Audio equipment is also found in the nightclub itself: the four existing Wavefront 3 cabinets have been retained, but are now underpinned by a pair of WSX sub enclosures concealed under the floor. Six EM 76s have been installed at balcony level, with a pair of EM 26s providing under-balcony fill. The second dancefloor, at balcony level, now has the two WS2 subs which were previously on the main floor. The systems in all the top dancefloor and off-dancefloor areas are managed by multiples of Martin's EMX 1A system controllers, while the main dancefloor system is controlled by a combination of WX3 and WX3As.

Armageddon in Madrid

A whole contingent of British contractors lived through Armageddon twice on a hot night in Madrid on 15th July. Disney's film company Buena Vista International (BVI) premiered the new disaster movie 'Armageddon' with a huge outdoor screening for an audience of 5,000. The screening was preceded by a seven minute recreation of Armageddon by a Spanish pyro company that involved the demolition of buildings by dynamite, huge gas jets, drums of burning petrol and a good few fireworks as well.

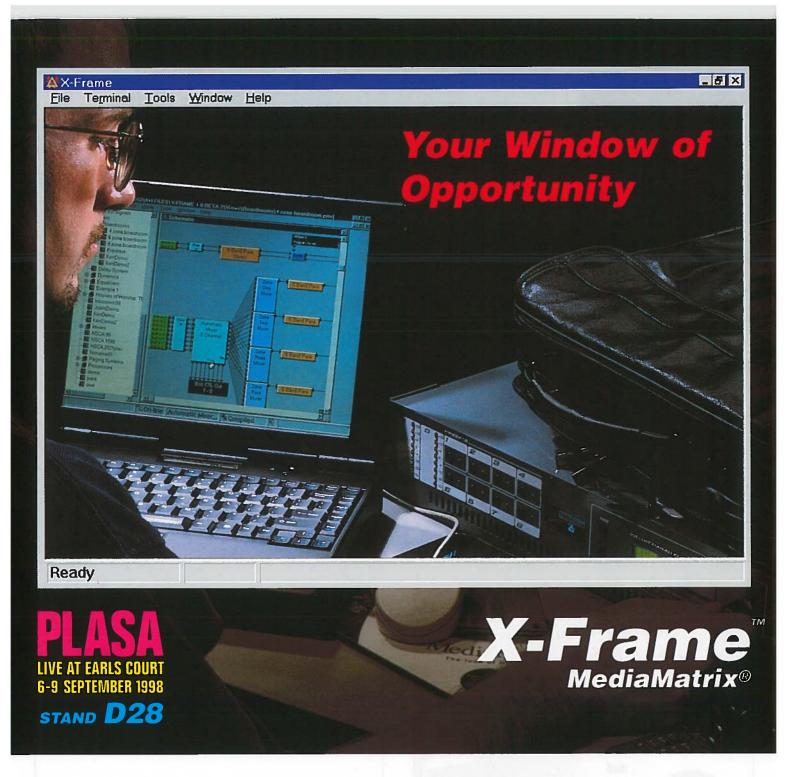
Organised by the Madrid and London offices of BVI, the UK contractors were co-ordinated by production manager Andy Peat. The projection quality was superb, with a 7kW Xenon projector supplied by Bell Theatre Services projecting a 70mm film onto a 24m x 12m screen built by Star Hire. The special effects soundtrack was serviced by over 100kW of audio.

Dimension Audio were the main audio contractor supplying Turbosound Flashlight clusters for the main left, centre and right feeds, and 11 additional Meyer stacks around the audience to deal with the surround feeds. The three main clusters, weighing over 5,000kgs, were cantilevered out above the screen, 65' above the ground.

New Formula

Pro audio equipment manufacturer Formula Sound Ltd have formed a new company - Formula Apex Ltd. Under the joint venture between Formula Sound and Apex Sound Services, well-known in the leisure industry, Formula Apex will design and market equipment manufactured for the leisure industry and badged under the Apex brand name.

Tony Cockell of Formula Sound told L+SI: "We have been looking at the leisure industry for some time and we knew of Apex as a customer and were impressed by some of their recent products. They are looking for manufacturing expertise and backing to promote some potentially excellent products and a joint venture between the two companies satisfies both our needs." The two parent companies will continue to operate individually, with Apex concentrating more on the installation and service contracts of its own and Formula Apex products.



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Owl Video Systems will stage an impressive performance at PLASA. The display will include the SDV 1300 digital projector, Seleco projection cube and monitor videowalls, as well as the Tetrart Staging System and the award-winning Seleco SVP 350 video projector, in addition to the range of Sanyo and Thomson monitors.

Owl - A10

udio Technica are showing a new products. umber 🙍 including /the / long-awaited AT4060 which combines ing standards of wintage tube TW1900 ced to the USA he year and now introduced at PLASA with full European accreditation - and the ATW7000 series of multichannel UHF wireless mic systems.

Audio Technica - HI6



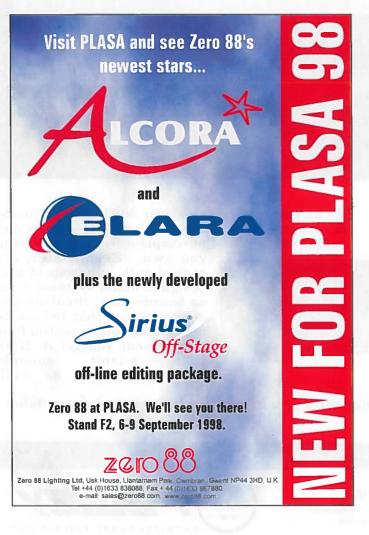
Le Maitre in Moscow

A & T Trade of Moscow have supplied The Bolshoi Theatre with the following Le Maitre products: four LSG with G300s, four G300 and four G150 smoke machines.

The LSGs and G300s are used in the stage show to create a waterfall effect from about nine metres high (the waterfall width is 16 metres). The G150s are used to create the effect of a 'Cloud of smoke'. Le Maitre's Low Smoke Fluid is used in both cases.

Heart 'n Soul Lottery Award

Heart 'n Soul, the UK's leading disability arts group, were recently awarded a lottery grant which facilitated the purchase of a complete PA package via the London branch of LMC Audio Systems. Formed in 1986, Heart 'n Soul, based in South-East London, aim to develop and promote learning disabled culture in popular and positive ways through performance, training, outreach programmes and media. The main performance company comprises 12 performers with learning disabilities who work closely with four professional musicians. A multi-purpose PA package was required that would be manageable and easy to operate: therefore it included products such as a 32-channel Soundcraft Spirit 8 FOH console, a comprehensive range of outboard equipment, Tannoy T12s as on-stage foldback wedges, plus Martin Audio W8Cs and W8CSs powered by Lab Gruppen amplifiers.



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BRINGING TECHNOLOGY TO LIGHT

Luxor's Imagine in Las Vegas



Garrett Caine, creative director of Thomas Gregor Associates, designed the intricate lighting system for the spectacular new show - Imagine, A Theatrical Odyssey - at the Luxor in Las Vegas. A brand new 1,200 seat \$27m facility, the Luxor Theater was built specifically for this Dick Foster Production. The biggest challenge Caine faced was working in a theatre that was not complete. Caine's team videotaped the rehearsals during the day and worked on the lighting at night. Although Imagine will run for a year or more, Caine created a permanent in-house system that is flexible enough for any shows that follow. "We used a variety of lights including High End Cyberlights and Studio Colors in order to guarantee flexibility in the theatre."

Imagine, which opened to critical acclaim, takes audiences on a journey through time. The 90minute show is divided into three acts that are set to music performed by a live orchestra. Audiences are transported from a mysterious lost world to an undersea garden, and finally to a futuristic world. Mystical illusions, floating undersea gardens, dancers, acrobats and bungee jumpers are just part of this show. The subtext of images in the imaginary worlds presented on stage - earth and fire, water and sea, space and future - allowed for a wide range of 'looks'. As with any magic show, lighting is very important. Caine worked closely with the director and illusion designer to place light where it was needed. "There are techniques that must be used in order to enhance the show while being careful not to reveal the illusions," said Caine.

Thomas Gregor Associates creates attractions for live performance, theme parks, retail developments and gaming establishments and develops integrated audio, video, lighting and show control systems.



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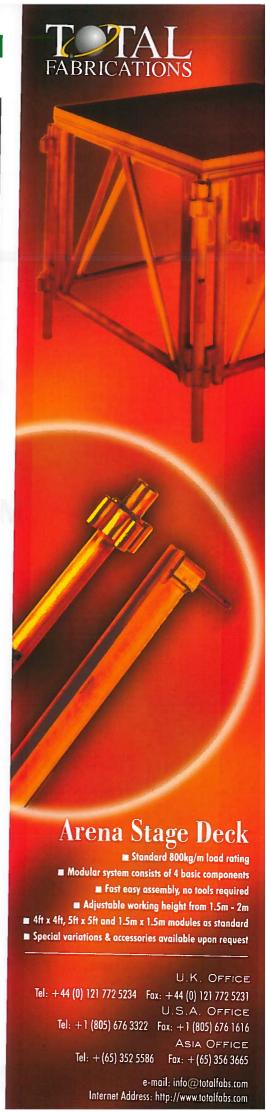


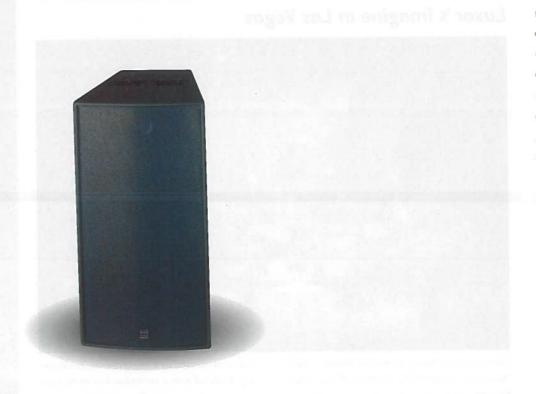


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More than just a box



NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

Transtechnik Reach 30



Transtechnik are celebrating their 30th anniversary this year. The German manufacturer of lighting and control systems and studio automation, well-known in the theatre and television markets, began in a small Munich apartment in 1968, where founder Wilhelm Sterff and two colleagues began manufacturing relay testing devices for medical and defence applications. An early core market of the company, which is still a major part of their operations today, is the manufacture of on-board power supply units for electric train carriages (their units are aboard the Heathrow Airport Shuttle Express). Yet another diverse string to the company bow exists in the field of test systems and components for the aviation industry.

Their break into broadcasting came in 1972 with an introduction to studio technology from Bayerische Rundfunk, Bavaria's state broadcasting company, and from there, the company was quick to move into developing electronic lighting control systems, backing digital technology from the very beginning.

The company made real advances in the 1980s, when Sterff recognised the possibilities of improving converter technology by using high-performance semiconductors that were becoming available. A year of development work was spent bringing the new product line up to scratch, and the product design blazed a new trail with a low-loss variety of compact and lightweight converters. Now at the age of 30, Transtechnik employ over 340 employees at three locations in Germany and four abroad, including Transtechnik Corp USA, which has 50 employees.

Loughborough's Future Gallery

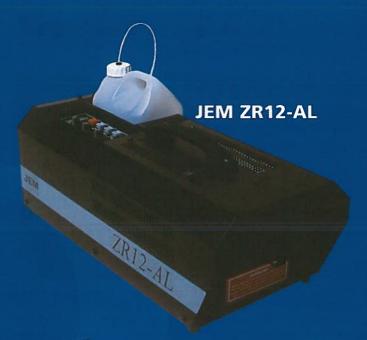
Loughborough University was the setting recently for an unusual exhibition aimed at demonstrating the creative power of artists using new technology. For the setting of the exhibition, Drama lecturer Christine White wanted to create a futuristic, high-tech feel, while at the same time acknowledging the historical tools of art, and retaining an element of the organic to relieve what she terms "the white heat of technology." The exhibition, titled Gallery of the Future and having an 'Under Construction' theme running throughout, was inevitably to include a number of sound sources. "It was important to have a cohesive aural environment," explained White, "so I chose to build a water feature."

Condenser mics were used to pick up the sound of the water, as it flowed over elements of Trilite trussing. While DHA's cloud gobos played over the waterfall, the sound of the trickling water was reinforced throughout the gallery by 16 Bose 101s placed at close intervals to one another, creating a relaxing atmosphere very different from the usual feel of the gallery space. For the construction of the exhibits, Trilite trussing again became the focus, providing a clean and modern element to the displays.

Because of the nature of many of the exhibits, the gallery had to be kept reasonably dark. For one display, the Digital Garden, this was especially important, as spectators had to walk through the scenic computer screens making up the 'garden' and experience the light of the animations playing over the screens. This required the blacking-out of the whole exhibition space, while low-lighting the Trilite to allow people to see their way around the space. A pair of Clay Golden Scans were then used to project gobos around the floor an ceiling of the space to attract the attention of the visitors. Sound reinforcement for the Digital Garden exhibit and for the separate Video Room was also from Bose. Four 802 speakers in hanging cradles were flown around the Digital Garden, while two 802 speakers and two 302 bass units powered by Crest FA 2401 and 901 amplifiers were used in the Video Room.



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LightProcessor Kick Back with Rizla

A LightProcessor QCommander has been in control of lighting within the popular Rizla Café promotional area that has been touring the summer's major festivals. This provided a chill-out haven for those needing respite from the exhausting activities of sampling modern festival culture.

The whole production package for the area, including an 18m x 9m marquee, sound system and trucking was supplied by Bristol-based rental company Fineline. It was set up by the company's Simon James and tech'ed for the latter part by Rob Watson. The Café interior was designed by Igloo in Manchester and included custom-constructed Rizla furniture. Lighting included eight Mac 600 washlights, two Mac 500 profiles with Rizla gobos, 10 Par 16 Birdies for work lights above the bar and merchandising areas, and six strings of fairy lights in the roof - all of which were controlled by the QCommander. A video projector also



showed a loop of old Rizla footage. Other ports of call included Ashton Court, Womad, the Megadog Beach Festival and V98 in Chelmsford.

Some major surprises are promised from new boys on the pro audio scene, Leaf. A new brand name, Force G joins the pro audio 3G brand and the other pro DJ Titan brand, all of which are now encompassed under the Leaf umbrella. New products include install and MIstyle live and broadcast mixing consoles from 3G, new freestyle and traditional DJ consoles from Titan and a new range of Force G entry-level DJ consoles amplificatio Leaf - A2 manufacturers of a wide latest additions These include the C-600 series (T6A and 32A) mains distribution panels featuring Ceeform-style

connectors for mains inlets.

EMO - H18

Tomcat Hoist and Rigging Workshops

Tomcat UK are beginning registration for their 1998 Hoist and Rigging Workshop, which will focus not only on hoist troubleshooting, theory and design, but also on rigging practices and truss use and theory.

Tomcat's Mike Wells, Columbus McKinnon's Jim Krull and Rocky Paulson of Stage Rigging will lead the various sessions. The workshop will be held at Tomcat UK Ltd in Bromborough, Merseyside on Friday, September 11th through to Sunday, September 13, 1998.

For further information contact John James at Tomcat UK Ltd, telephone 0151-482 3100.

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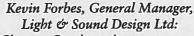


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Peter Aarinson, Bally's Hotel, Las Vegas:

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Vin Holme, Senior Production Manager, Stageworks Worldwide Productions:

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David Milly, Theatrical Lighting Systems:

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Bryan Raven, General Manager, White Light: By purchasing over 150 Chroma-Q units we have expanded the number of our clients who have access to colour changer technology tremendously.

Peter Miles, The Boss, Spot Co.:

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Laser Hire on the Up

Keith Flunder, managing director of Laser Hire Ltd, underwent some unusual training to ensure the smooth running of Birmingham 2000 theatre project's show for visiting C8 delegations.

The production by the Spectrum Drama theatre company took place at the Rock Face Climbing Centre, and included scenes with rock climbers scaling 80ft walls. Flunder, together with four of his crew, underwent a training course qualifying them to belay the climbers. The company managed the complete AV production, including soundtrack, projections and stage management. The show was one of the first outings for Laser Hire's new Pangolin graphics PC system which can create a storyboard of complete presentations, animated sequences and bespoke images.

Reform Club Refurbished

Fern Audio will supply and install the sound reinforcement facilities for Brasserie St Pierre's new restaurant. The Manchester-restaurant used to be the home of the Manchester Reform Club. The refurbishment into a stylish restaurant/bar is being carried out by brothers Bernard and Francis Carroll at a reputed cost of over £850,000.00.

Fern are installing a multi-zoned system using a total of 30 Fern frs 106 cabinets and four sb 114 sub bass units. The construction process is currently being filmed for a fly-on-the-wall documentary by Granada, to be networked later this year. Fern are also responsible for the lighting design throughout the public areas.

PLASA HQ Hosts Members' Open Day



PLASA's new Head Office in Eastbourne (pictured above - PLASA occupy the third floor, not the whole building) was the scene for an open day for PLASA members at the start of August, when the premises received their official opening. A number of PLASA members made the journey to the south coast, and were given a chance to meet and speak with members of staff and the PLASA Executive Committee and find out more about the day-to-day running of the Association and PLASA Publishing.

The move to new offices, which took place at the end of last year, has given the PLASA team the advantages of a modern, open-plan, purpose-designed office. The Association is currently working on expanding its range of services for members and is also developing closer ties with the DTI and policy making bodies to better represent its members.

Cirro Lite Europe will be showing their range of mist systems, most notably the two-part Strata C56 and the Mk 3. Also on stand will be the 40k and 70k Lightning Strikes and Kino Flo fluorescent systems.

Cirro-Lite - D22

Decoupe are showing the new Cameleon Telescan 6kW HMI image projector which features double 75 image passettes and dichroic colour mixing. There will be a new touring version of the Ivanboe 2500W followspot from Robert Juliat and MDG's range of fog generators.

Deach will on showing their industry standard club CD player, the DN=2000F Mk3 and DN-2500F, along with the world's first ever twin DJ MiniDisc recorder - the DN-M2300R and the DJ MiniDisc recorder - the DN-M2000R.

Denon - H42

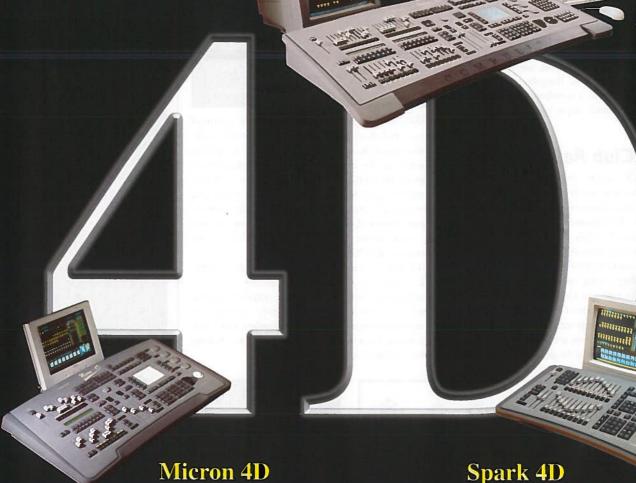




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The End Goes for More Thunder at a.k.a.

Bristol-based loudspeaker manufacturer Thunder Ridge have returned to London nightclub The End, owned by artist, producer and DJ, Mr C, to install an additional sound system, this time at the club's new, adjacent restaurant and bar - a.k.a.

When The End opened in late 1995, the Thunder Ridge system (supplied by Sonix Concert Sound) was praised by Mr C as the best he had ever heard (see L+SI January 1996). It is no surprise then that the company were straight back in the frame when it came to the opening of a.k.a.

The new venue, designed by architect Douglas Paskin of Paskin Kyriakides Sands, who worked on the original club design, includes five of Thunder Ridge's new Eclipse loudspeaker cabinets, which are loaded with a 15" driver plus 4" compression driver, and offer variable dispersion characteristics. Low-end comes from four of Thunder Ridge's V-Sub 1000 enclosures, a velocity-ported bass device, while the Thunder Ridge/PSL combination used in The End continues at a.k.a with the use of PSL's new VE Series amplifiers (1200 and 2400 models). Music is sourced from a variety of formats, as well as relayed music from The End, is selected on a Crestron touch-screen control system via RS 232, linked to two BSS Soundweb 9088 processing units.

Thunder Ridge are exhibiting at PLASA 98, and can be found on stand K26 and in the Cromwell Suite, where they will be holding system demonstrations by appointment only.

Jazz at Kew



No - it's not the Blues Brothers, it's Dave Cartwright and Phil Norfolk of Lighting Technology at Kew.

The annual series of Jazz concerts at Kew Gardens have become a regular fixture in L+SI's summer season thanks largely to the generosity of hosts Lighting Technology Projects who have a major role to play in the successful staging of the event.

Something of a veteran at the Kew performances, LT Projects have co-ordinated all aspects of this outdoor production for seven years now, and 1998 was as flawless as ever with LTP's Bruce Kirk designing the lighting for both the stage and Kew's Temperate House behind. The stage lighting featured a bevy of Parcans with a dozen Mad Lighting QScans (the former run through an ETC Expression desk, the latter through a LightProcessor QCommander) whilst the Temperate House was lit with a mixture of Irideon AR500s and discharge colour floodlights (again run from the ETC desk). Concert Sound provided the audio elements based around an EAW KF850 system with a Yamaha PM4000 performing FOH duties.

Clay Paky will be launching a new range of moving body fixtures, delivering performance levels and features designed to meet the needs of a wide variety of applications.

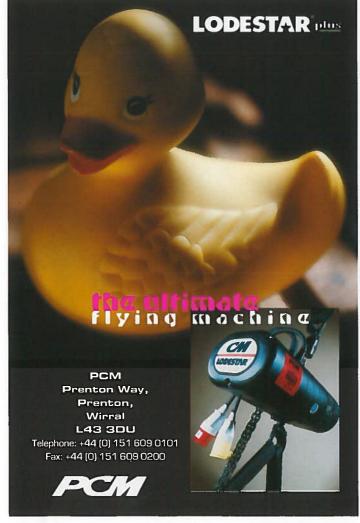
Clay Paky - G46

A manufacturer of professional audio signal processing equipment, BSS will be launching a new graphic equaliser, the FCS-966, which is compatible with all sound applications.

BSS Audio - 53

SCV Lordon will be demonstrating the new sample sequencing product from Sonic Foundry, ACD. This allows the user to record, edit and sequence audio samples whilst all pitch are tampo shifting is handled automatically in real time. A selection of software and hardware from SCV London's other UK distributed lines will also be on show.

SCV - J22



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Stage One Creative Services will be at PLASA 98, promoting their range of services. Recent projects include the staging for the hand-over of Hong Kong, the Opel Astra launch, the travelator for the British Pavilion at Expo 98, and the production of sets for Disney's media launch of 101 Dalmations.

Stage One - T48

udio Projects are introducing new range of amps from arver. The PXm series will be available in three models - PXm 250, 450 and 900. Features include high pass filter, DC protection, elip eliminator, input sensitivity and LED-They will also be ng a range of products from Furman, including the PB-48 and 54.40 modular patch bay systems, the HDS-6 and HR-6 headphone distribution system/remote mixer, and the PQ-3 parametric equaliser/ instrument pre-amp.

Audio Projects T16

An Unlimited First Year

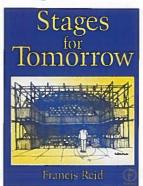
Lighting Unlimited was formed just over a year ago, to bring a high quality lighting service to the corporate market, and has enjoyed a successful initial period of operation. As part of the worldwide production services specialist, the Gearhouse Group, the company have concentrated on the quality of their equipment, service and creativity, with similar investment in staff - drawing experienced personnel from theatre, live music and corporate events backgrounds.

Projects undertaken during that first year have included conferences, product launches, corporate events and exhibition stands - all of which have drawn on the company's lighting design and project management team and in-house CAD facilities.

Based in an 8,000sq.ft premises in north-west London, Lighting Unlimited have an extensive computer-controlled and fully flightcased stock, with theatre luminaires including all the major manufacturers' moving lights such as the increasingly-popular Starlite Mk5, and Clay Paky's moving mirror units.

Control is all DMX512, packaged in dedicated touring rack systems with on-board mains distribution, and including control units from ADB, Avolites, Celco, Pulsar and Zero 88, to cover any size of lighting rig - moving or generic. On top of all this, the company also stock a range of trussing, from manufacturers ranging from Slick Systems to Genie Industries.

Stages for Tomorrow

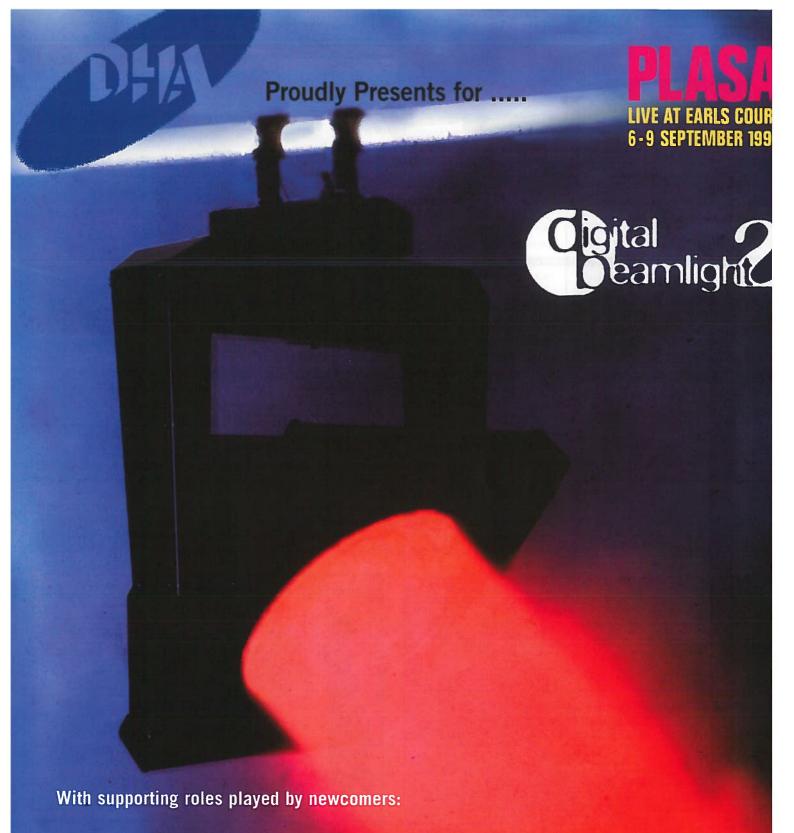


With his new book Stages for Tomorrow, Francis Reid, the well-known theatre lighting designer. lecturer and writer, has produced a unique insight into the technical theatre industry, putting the knowledge of the theatre professional into context in a readable and approachable style. The book charts the

key developments of live performance technology this century, and bravely offers a view of where the future lies. It covers every aspect of staging a live performance, from its relationship with photographic and digital media, old and new, to factors affecting the architectural design of buildings which house performances of ephemeral art. The technology of staging styles is covered, with ongoing engineering solutions for scenery, light and sound. The book also examines developments in costume design, marketing and training.

Francis Reid will be signing copies of Stages for Tomorrow (£14.99) during the forthcoming PLASA Show. The signing will take place on Monday 7th September from 2.30-3.00pm on the PLASA stand - F1. The second edition of Reid's Discovering Stage Lighting will also be available at the show. A wide selection of industry titles will be displayed on the PLASA stand in its dedicated technical book area.





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C Audio will launch the GB 402tx and GB 602tx, indicating that these popular amplifiers now have THX approval. On these versions the controls will not be user-accessible. Once the levels have been set by the installer they vill be 'locked' behind a tamper-proof cover. Meanwhile, the SRX series will now benefit from the option of computer remote control ystem. This will allow auto detection each or any SRX model in the network, channel muting, changel level control ind output level metering Audio also expect to range of lightweight,

Formula Sound have been in

business 25 years this year and will be celebrating the event

with a party on their stand. A

number of new products will

be on stand, as well as all their

existing range.

Formula Sound > E26

Cinevideo Puts Sennheiser to Work

Cinevideo's newly established Broadcast Audio Division has been doing extensive work in the field with its large stock of Sennheiser radio microphones. The broadcast hire company is Europe's largest and with the latest delivery of EM1046-based systems, can currently field up to 28 channels of Sennheiser RF, with either SKM5000 hand-held or SK50 beltpack transmitters.

A number of recent high profile assignments include hiring in a Sennheiser system to resolve a critical RF problem for GMTV earlier this summer when they decided to take the whole show out on location for the first time. OB provider Telegenic solved the problem by hiring in a 14-channel EM1046 UHF system from

Cinevideo. Other satisfied clients for the Sennheiser systems include John Clements, sound supervisor at Carlton 021 who used them to provide commentary, for



Dave Hawker of Cinevideo with the Sennheiser system.

both Sky and ITV, from the extremely RF-congested FA Cup Final, and sound supervisor Andy Rose who used them whilst filming Coming Out Party for Channel 4.

Award-Winning WYSIWYG Grows

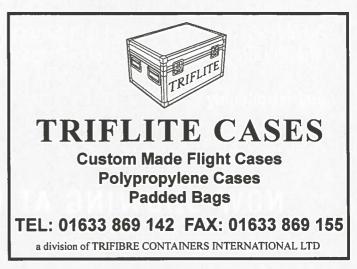
WYSIWYG, the award-winning software package that incorporates three separate programs to provide the user with a complete paperwork, drawing and visualisation system for their lighting design, is proving popular with a wide range of companies and individuals.

Vari-Lite Production Services London have recently purchased a system to complement their existing WYSIWYG programming suite, whilst Southampton Guildhall and the BBC in London and Glasgow are both using the lighting design software package. Individual lighting professionals such as designers and programmers Durham Marenghi and John Sinden are among the first people to purchase units for their own personal use.

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Technical Package is Heaven Sent



London's most celebrated gay club, Heaven, has undergone a complete refit of all rooms and bars in the building. Pure Productions handled the technical spec for Heaven's owners, Virgin Clubs and Hotels, overseeing all the lighting and audio elements of the installation. The lighting package is a combination of High End and Martin Professional effects lighting with Avolites control, whilst the audio is almost exclusively Turbosound and Crest. The audio contract was worth £240,000 to Jon Trotter's London-based Electracoustic, who have enjoyed a long association with servicing the club's requirements. The club was originally fitted with a TMS system in the late eighties.

This time around, Trotter returned to the successful Turbosound/Crest formula, skifully reworking some of the old componentry into a vibrant new design based around Floodlight Skeletals. The aim was to provide consistency and uniformity throughout, with dedicated live and disco systems in the main room.

Three Turbosound Floodlight systems have been commissioned. In the main dance area, Electracoustic have sited 18 Skeletal Floods (TFL-760Hs) and 14 TSW-718s, while a further five existing TSW-124s have been reconed. These are arranged into six clusters of various sizes (four-cluster Floods either side of the stage, three-box clusters further back in the centre and the remaining two clusters set either side at the rear). The bass speakers are set under the stage - sitting in concrete bunkers which are floated on an acoustic membrane to control sound emission to the rear. Other Turbosound enclosures can be found on the stage itself - where their classic TFM-

300 and TFM-330 floor monitors are in use, while DJ reference monitors are provided in the form of a pair each of TMS-2s and TMS-5s. The main sound system is tuned and configured differently for live and disco modes. When the system converts from disco to live reinforcement, the full stage PA is activated while the centre clusters then rotate to provide a delay (of around 45ms) and the speakers at the rear are disabled entirely.

Judicious system management comes via six XTA DP226 six-way digital controllers, one assigned to each speaker stack, which provide the facility for built-in delays. The DP226 is MIDI and RS232 addressable and allows different EQ and delay settings to be stored for disco and live use.

The power engine has been provided by Crest 'P' Series amplifiers for the past five years, but Virgin requested a comparative analysis with other proprietary brands. Given Crest's sonic quality they ultimately saw no reason to break the continuity. Hence 45 CA and P Series products were brought in to provide a total of 70 amplifiers: CA 18s are running the TSW 718s, CA12s the Floodlight low-mids and the P4601s the high and high-mids.

Meanwhile, other areas of the club, the secondary disco known as the Star Bar, for instance have also been the subject of refits, again with Turbosound speakers providing the mainstay. In addition to the sound system, Virgin spent over £60,000 sound-proofing the rear wall and doors prior to the refurbishment, and this process has continued throughout the refurbishment.

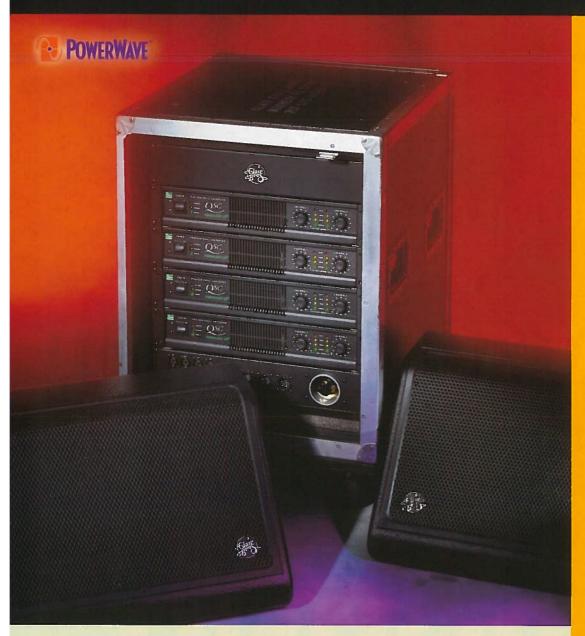
L+SI will get to Heaven before the month is out and will run a major feature in a future issue.

photo: Nik Milner, courtesy Pure Productions

PCM Add Third Motor School

PCM has added a third two-day Motor School to its post-PLASA training week which runs from 14th to 18th September. PCM's Motor Schools are free of charge and consist of an intensive two-day exploration into the practical usage of the CM Lodestar hoist and all associated issues including health and safety and electrical theory. Additionally, this year, two of the Motor schools will include a half-day concentrating on trussing. There are still a limited number of places available, and anyone interested should call Debbie Jones on 0151-609 0101, or visit Stand E30 at PLASA for further details.

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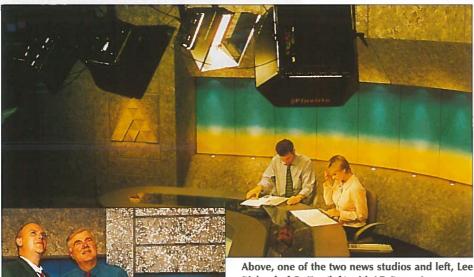
AROUND AROUND





NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

Anglia Launches Two News Studios



Above, one of the two news studios and left, Le Rickard of OpTex (left) with LD Roger Law.

both a Quadlite and a Duolite to cover this area.

For the main lighting, there are two Fluxlite 300W fixtures which act as main keylights - a honeycomb gridspot on both set at 60 degrees gives 30 degrees extra coverage either side. In addition, a further two Quadlites act as fill. Because this is a four camera set-up with up to four potential presenters at any one time, Law cannot rely on normal portraiture lighting, and has instead to ensure at least 180 degrees of coverage. Behind each of the four presenting positions Law has opted for a DeSisiti 500W Magis Fresnel (the only non-cold lights in the studio) to soften the edges of the presenters, a task complicated by the fact that the desk at which they sit has glass inlays to allow them to view monitors set into it. For Law, keeping reflections off the glass proved to be nothing short of a nightmare, the solution to which came not with the lighting, but by adjusting the positioning of the monitors and tilting them.

The studio is also used for the recording of a Watchdog-style programme and for this Law rigged a spare Duolite as fill light and an old 2k Tungsten, together with a DeSisiti Magis backlight. At the rear of the studio is a Chroma-Key area where Fluxlite and Quadlite combine for the fill, with another Magis for backlight. Law chose an ETC control system for the studios. Just under 400 5kW Sensor channels have been installed, controlled by an Expression 2X console with a graphics tablet and Remote Focus Unit.

When Anglia Television decided to split its news coverage of the region into east and west, it also embarked on an ambitious programme to upgrade its facilities to provide two new purposebuilt dedicated news studios. Roger Law, the resident lighting director (a rare breed these days) was presented with the task of sourcing the most appropriate equipment for the studios. Because the rig was to be fixed, he decided to go the route of cold fluorescent lighting rather than tungsten, and to help him in this he turned to North London-based OpTex, and in particular Lee Rickard, who specified a mainly Balcar rig, primarily because the lights have internal DMX and high quality colour temperature.

The news studios, both identical, are relatively simple set-ups with the majority of presentation direct to camera. A row of Balcar Duolites and four Duolite fluorescents with phase-control dimming dress the set. A single Quadlite illuminates the larger piece of flattage, whilst an ETC Source Four is focused on the Anglia logo behind the presenters. As there is also the possibility that a presenter may move to the videoscreen to the right of the set, Law has rigged

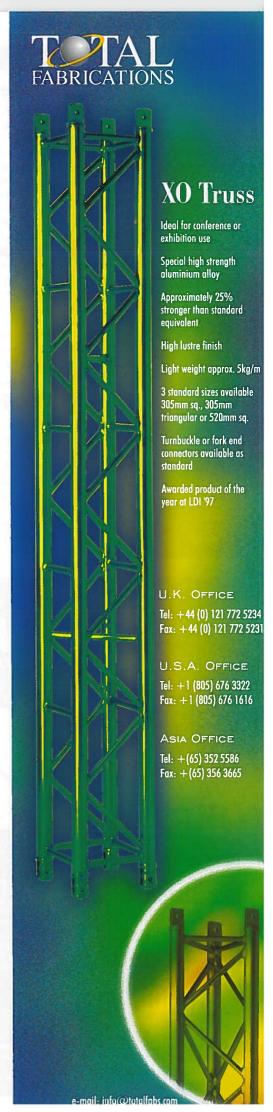
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Amongst exhibitors attending the show for the first time is Barco who will be showing for the first time in the UK its DMD (digital mirror device) cubes: Barco is also supplying the PLASA AV theme bar with 508 CRT projectors.

Barco - T43

Martin Professional will be introducing new products, including the MAC250, a compact version of the MAC 500 moving head profile spot. Other products being launched include scanners, controllers

Marcin Pro - E54/E56

ind followspires.

Ploneer will be exhibiting their range. If Di equi ment that comprises mixers, turntables and other accessories. Top name will and industry figure heads will be on he Ploneer stand during the exhibition, demonstrating and discussing all aspects of the equipment and its benefits.

Pioneer - D40

Valencia Spectacle

German laser display specialists Lobo were involved with the opening ceremony of The Ciudad de las Artes y las Ciencias, Europe's largest urban culture and leisure complex, which is situated on the former river-bed which winds through the south of Valencia.

Working with multi-media artist Albert Ripoll I Coca, and Valencia-based Caballer Pyrotechnics, LOBO were given just one-and-a-half weeks to complete the project. The laser system totalled an enormous 57W of white-light power, consisting of eight laser projectors, four of which were water-proofed and positioned in a large lake, and 30 mirrors around the site. The complex, designed by



architect Santiago Calatrava, includes a 'cultural palace' - an auditorium with over 5,000 seats, a science and technology museum and an oceanographic museum which is being built inside the lake, and will include restaurants and other attractions connected by submerged glass tunnels. One of the most striking buildings is the Hemispheric, a 50m high, 90m wide building resembling a human eye, and containing a combined IMAX cinema and planetarium.

White Light Challenge Rose Bruford Students

As part of it ongoing support of the next generation of lighting designers, White Light has introduced three new bursaries for students on the three-year BA (Hons) degree course in Lighting Design at Rose Bruford College.

The awards will be given to three students entering their third year who create the best design proposals for a fictional lighting project. The procedure has been designed with two aims: to encourage the students to create a high quality design and also to let them experience two major elements of the real world of lighting design - the written proposal and the face-to-face 'pitch'. The students will first be asked to submit a written proposal to light a London building, a pop song, a musical number or a scene from a play, all within a fictional budget. Successful applicants then expand their idea into a full design proposal which they will present to a panel of professionals in December. The panel will include John Simpson and Bryan Raven of White Light, Chris Toulmin of Modelbox, Nigel Morgan of Rose Bruford, lighting designer Rick Fisher and production manager Roger Neate.



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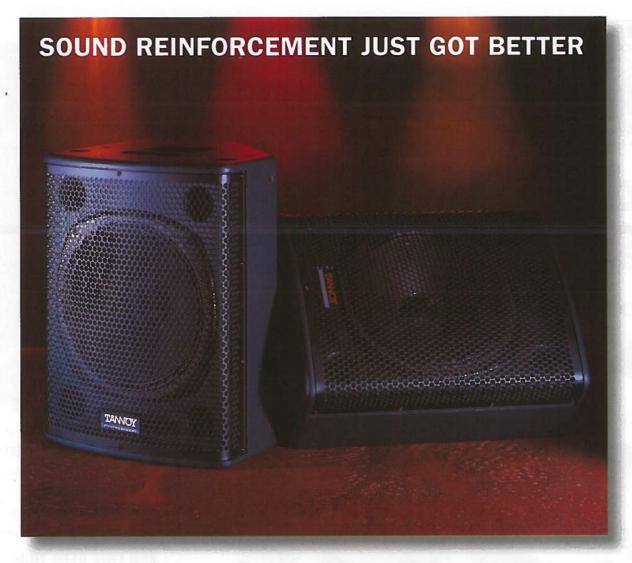
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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

Van Halen on Tour



Lighting designer Howard Ungerleider chose lighting predominantly from High End Systems for the world tour of Van Halen III, which began recently in Australia. Ungerleider, known for his designs for Queensryche, Rush and Tragically Hip, among others, was asked to base his design on a circus theme with a 'dark' side. For inspiration, he turned to architectural lighting techniques, other 'dark' circus shows such as Cirque du Soleil, and themes from black magic.

Ungerleider explains: "I had designed the system on a seven-spoke structure. Imagine seven trusses coming off a centre hub, with two of the trusses shorter than the other five. Each truss had articulation, so the whole truss can travel up and down on a hinge."

The tips of each truss are also hinged, resulting in a computer-controlled 35-motor system. The 'circus tent' feel to the show is provided by a mesh between each truss arm. The lighting package, provided by lighting contractor Westsun of Toronto and supplemented by Spot-Light Systems of Auckland and Gearhouse Lighting of Melbourne, consisted of 35 Cyberlights, 36 Studio Colors, 45 Dataflash AF1000 strobes, two F-100 foggers and a Status Cue lighting console, all from High End. Also included were 41 VL6s from Vari-Lite, 128 Pars with scrollers, 60 ACLs with colour changers and 12 ETC Source Fours.

Turbosound Impacts on Gearhouse

Gearhouse Systems Ltd, the installation arm of Gearhouse Group plc, have recently specified Turbosound systems at a number of UCI multiplex cinema developments at Basildon, Surrey Quays and their flagship site, the new Trafford Centre in Manchester.

The systems comprise 14 Impact 80s, six of which are flown inside the 'show' drum with two TSC-618 sub-bass enclosures, with eight further Impact 80s flown either side of the drum as surround units. The systems are powered by Crest CA-6 amplifiers and controlled via Allen & Heath DR128s, enabling two distinct operating levels. When the system is in pre-show mode all the Impacts are set at the same level, and when 'show-time' mode is activated, the drum audio increases and the surrounds decrease. This alerts the customer to the show, which is based around advertising and trailers. With UCI looking to implement a new 'experience' concept to their foyer areas, Gearhouse were asked to design and supply the whole audio-visual system. Chris King of Gearhouse Systems, who specified the audio systems told L+SI: "With UCI looking for a system that the customers could clearly see, Gearhouse chose the Impact range not only for its superb sound, but also for its looks. The Impacts are just perfect for the job, every time."

Gearhouse Systems have also recently supplied and installed a Turbosound system to the Barracuda Bar in Brighton, the system comprising flown Impact 50s in both chill-out bars, and Impact 121s and 180s in the live performance area.

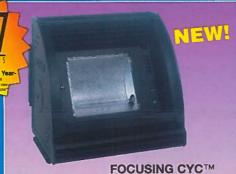


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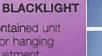
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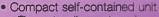
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NEWS IN LIGHTING+SOUND INTERNATIONAL

Clay Paky at Kouros



The new Kouros Centre in Athens is a multi-purpose complex with facilities for a wide range of events, ranging through theatre, live music, discotheque, conferences and exhibitions. The main room can be configured as an auditorium or a banqueting hall, and includes a large stage. The lighting includes four 1200W Clay Paky Golden Scan HPEs above the stage, which cover performers and sweep out onto the dance floor, with two Stage Scans installed on the left and right of the hall, used for both on-stage and dancefloor coverage, while front-of-house is a Shadow QS-LT followspot, with 1200W HMI lamp. The lighting system is backed up by three Golden Fog 2000 smoke machines, also from Clay Paky. Further Clay Paky fixtures are to be included in the spec in the near future.

LCI Wins Business in China

In the face of strong international competition LCI, the London-based provider of large-scale spectaculars has secured a major contract to supply the Yunnan Tourism Group Co Ltd. The project centres on the 'Stone Forest' an area of natural beauty some 80km from Kunming.

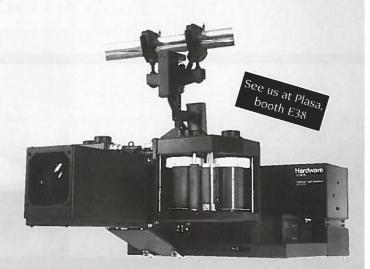
LCI will be creating a walk-through experience and a purpose-built 56-seat simulation theatre. The company will also supply a lake show, and a tranquil garden area with atmospheric sound and lighting effects. The overall concept is based on local folklore, in particular the legend of Arshima. The installation will include three giant water screens, video projection, architectural illumination, dancing waters, and an extensive surround-sound system. Considerable use will also be made of fire and pyrotechnics.

Brett Salmon, LCI's project director told L+SI: "Several months ago we were commissioned by Yunnan Tourism Group Co Ltd to develop a creative concept for enhancing the Stone Forest. We are delighted that they have embraced our ideas and chosen LCI as the sole supplier. Our brief was to help attract more tourists into this area and we believe that the total experience we create will put the Stone Forest on the map as a world class tourist destination."



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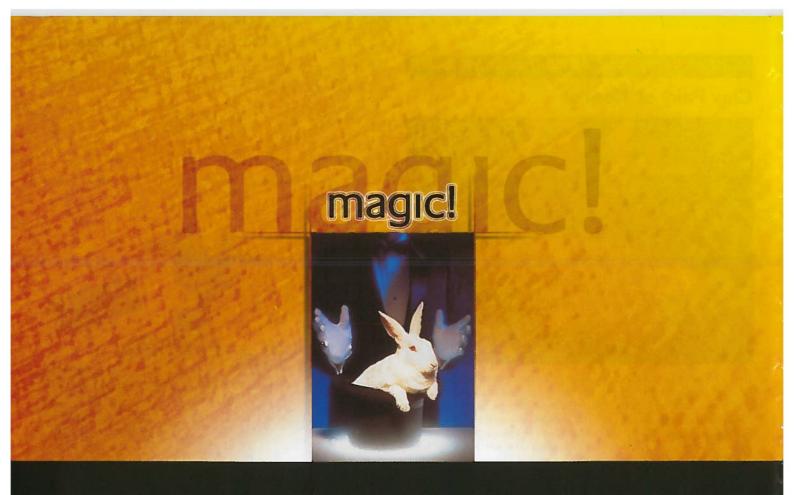


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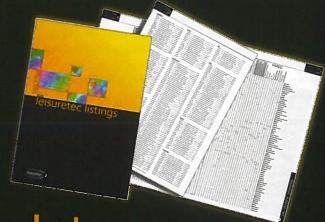
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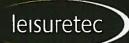
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Blues Brothers Tour Ends

Last month saw the end of the 'The official tribute to the Blues Brothers' tour and with it the final use of the VL1 spot luminaire. Starting in 1991, the tour ended on the 25th July this year and has featured the VL1 luminaire throughout its seven year run. The VL1 was the first ever automated luminaire and revolutionised the market back in 1981 with its unique motion and colour changing abilities. It was used as part of the Series 100 system on many major rock and roll concerts, most notably on the Genesis tours.

The original lighting designer for the The Blues Brothers, Patrick Woodroffe, is proud to have kept the VL1 spot luminaire in service for so long, despite there being newer Vari-Lite systems on offer.

"The VL1 luminaire and Series 100 system have been incredibly reliable. They have proved a good testing ground for the

successive young lighting professionals that have passed through the show over its run."

Mary Webb, Vari-Lite operator and technician, joined the Blues Brothers tour for what she assumed was a four month stint. She ended up staying with the show for five years, still using the VL1 luminaires! "Although the lights are old, it was still nice to give the range of audiences the Vari-Lite experience. The local crews all over England and Europe have also been very supportive of them and I am very happy that they have been able to entertain thousands of people for so long."

Pictured right, Brian Croft managing director of VLPS Europe, presents a Golden VL1 spot luminaire to Mary Webb, Vari-Lite operator/technician at The Churchhill Theatre, Bromley.





their key suppliers. Crest will be launching the X-Monitor - a dedicated, fully-featured monior console alongside the Pro II Series, which will encompass a popular Crest number 🚮 models commercing with the 8002, and incorporating lowerL) circuit design. EAW highlight the KF400a/KF940 as well as the new improved IS Series and the MK Series. The ystem in a eclosure and will be flown above the new KF 940 - a 2 x 12" horn-loaded subwoofer for use in arrays of four or more modules. Community will launch the XLT54 fullyhorn-loaded subwoofer. This is designed for portable SR and DJ systems as well as for fixed installation in venues requiring extreme bass output. Also new from Community will be the WET Series, engineered for survival under extreme environmental conditions.

Sound Dept, as new UK

distributors of EAW, will present a range of new touring

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Sound Dept - R80

Mad Lighting will be displaying their full range of products including the new Q range of effects. Developed for the installation market and professional end-users, the Q-Scan will form the core of Mad's lightshow. These will be supported with Series 2 Scans, Stars and colour changers. The now established DJ series will also be on show, with the latest additions, the Scan 411HP and the Star 311HP

Mad Lighting - J7/J8

Industry Leaders at LIW 98

Senior personnel from key leisure industry companies will be at this year's International Leisure Industry Week (6th-8th October, NEC, Birmingham).

They will be participating in LIW's Leaders in Leisure programme - a series of presentations on topics such as service standard, product development, managing growth and branding, that will run alongside the three days of the show. Among those participating are Andrew Tear, chief executive of the Rank Group, Neil Goulden, managing director of Allied Leisure, Derek Robson, board planner at Levi, Disneyland Paris's Didier Ghez, Tom Hackwood from Online Magic and Ken Robinson, operations director of The New Millennium Experience Company.

For a full copy of the programme call the LIW ticket hotline on (01203) 426515.



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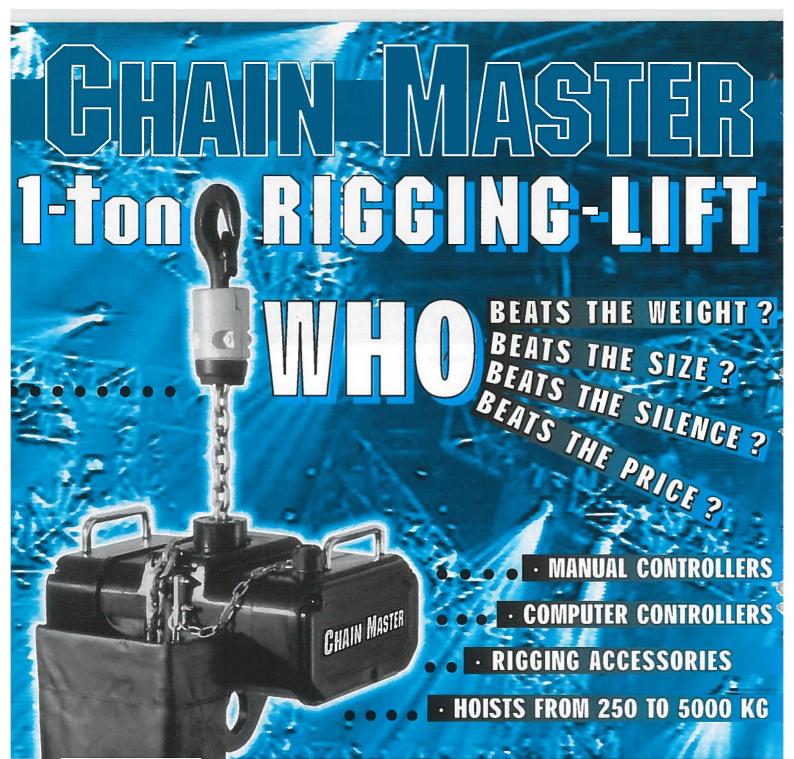
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BASTILLE DAY

France celebrated July 14th still seemingly hung over from the excesses of the 12th.

Steve Moles was in Paris to see how the show held together

By now the glory that was France and the images of that country's ecstatic rejoicing, will be but a distant memory. No doubt though that we all still remember, and with some shame, how the English blotted their copy book at Marseilles. How fickle the mind - the bad retained, the good quickly forgotten - except that is for childhood memories of summer. Somehow they always seemed longer and sunnier.

Thus, the celebrations staged by the French, and, in this particular instance, the concert by Jean-Michel Jarre on Bastille day, may quickly fade. They do, however, hold a deeper significance for us all, not least for the model they might provide for celebrations at the end of next year. The significant thing for everyone in the service industry is that, by mutual consent, this was a poorly organised show that thankfully held together by good luck and a lot of busking, and was carried by the momentum prevalent at the time.

It was poorly organised because Camus, Camus, who can normally be expected to pull off something on this scale with nary a shrug of their Gallic shoulders, were under siege. They had their two other main acts out touring - Johnny Hallyday and Michel Sardou -

and suddenly Jarre was a ship without a rudder. "They are not on the scale of RW Productions," commented LD Gary Westcott, "they don't have those kind of in-depth resources."

It's not beyond the realms of possibility that December '99 will find normally efficient and effective UK production organisations similarly stretched beyond capacity. Secondly, and despite the huge presence of non-French service companies attending to the needs of this show, the fact that the host country was in the midst of a jamboree, meant the conduct of the show-build and realisation was scrappy to say the least. In a nutshell, people were either too hung-over or more interested in having a good time than making this work smoothly. A situation we also might expect in 18 months time.

That said, the 400,000 who attended generally had a good time, even if they did boo en masse for the rappers and DJs (frankly I've not heard so much booing since attending the Vienna Opera). Twigga and Doddoo, a poor



man's Run DMC, were wholly inappropriate for what was a family audience). But ponder this - the setting in front of the Eiffel Tower was the equivalent of performing in just about the largest thoroughfare of any major city, but located in a more densely residential zone.

The concert lasted until 12.30am, was easily a consistent 100dBA and the audience, who were a real mix of young and old, black, white and brown, came well supplied with alcohol there was even a sizeable splattering of Brits. Despite which, and in defiance of the huge crush, there were no outbreaks of violence, no unruly behaviour, no examples of drunken loutish aggression, and no-one seemed to object to the noise. There's a lesson in maturity from a society we are often less than complimentary about.

LIGHTING AND VIDEO

As for the show, beside the huge live audience (note: when the citizens of Paris stormed the

Bastille back in 1789, 400,000 people would out-number the city's entire population) this concert also went out live on Radio, the French TV music channel M6, and was recorded Fuji International Productions for broadcast in Japan and for possible sales to other countries. (ITV were in negotiation at the time.) The Japanese connection is easily explained; billed as coheadline, but really an integral part of Jarre's amorphous band, was Tetsuya 'TK' Komuro, that well-known master of all things widdly, widdly, flange and float, in the Far East.

This also meant that the good citizens of Paris didn't have to foot the entire bill for the show - how come the papers keep telling us the Japanese economy is bankrupt? The TV presence was as huge as the show itself. Paul Weber from Entec, who because of his lengthy association with Fuji TV was brought in to lighting direct for camera, reported 15 cameras from Fuji (all Britishmanned) plus others. Jarre also had a minicam mounted into his spectacles for close-ups of those magic fingers.

Weber's contribution was to maintain a working light level for the cameras, something that saw dozens of Cadenzas strung across the front of stage and

ARRIs dotted on stands about the band. Lighting for television is often the blight of live shows and many an LD complains bitterly about it: "I still run into LDs who dig in their heels," said Weber. "'I'm going to do my normal show for the punters and you'll have to deal with it,' is the usual refrain."

Which happily, on this occasion, could not be further from the truth. LD Gary Westcott was more than content: "I had a great show and it all went really well." And Weber agreed: "The most co-operative designer I've ever worked with." Westcott, of course, spent two years working for a French TV company before becoming Mr Fast Fingers of R'n'R intelligent light programming, and coincidentally had just completed a seven-week stint with a TV show in New York, so his TV brain was already fully engaged.

From a live audience viewpoint it has to be said that both men's positive assessment was correct - lighting the show went very well and the additional keylighting made no difference







to the look of the presentation. Jarre's music is fairly consistent, although not devoid of light and shade (in a metaphorical sense that is). This meant that Westcott was able to provide a steady application of light and colour to the stage which made the white keylight less obtrusive. Secondly, there was a lot more to this show visually than just what was happening on stage - the whole of the Eiffel Tower was lit for most of the evening, and surrounded by scanning beams of xenon searchlights.

The non-stage lighting is a good example of where the poor organisation manifested itself by a general indifference. Jarre's artistic director, Christian Bourrett, was only able to work on the application of these 'architectural' lighting effects in the few hours of darkness during the night preceding the show (this was mid-summer remember). The monumental fireworks show he had to choreograph was even worse.

He spoke with the head of pyro' just five hours before curtain up to discuss a two-hour performance punctuated by several pyrotechnic events and rounded off by a 25 minute fusillade of heavy artillery that wouldn't disgrace a bad night on the Somme. Why? Because delay after delay was caused by some anally-retentive bureaucrat holding too tightly to the purse strings. While Westcott was travelling in on a plane from New York, Kevin Forbes, back at LSD's HQ in Birmingham, received a call (this on the day the trucks were due to load-out) advising him of a 20% reduction in the lighting equipment. So, just the five Edwin Shirley trailers on this occasion.

"By the time I arrived in Paris, £15,000 had been knocked off the budget," said a suitably chagrined Westcott. Worse was to come. Much of the infrastructure for the show - stage, roof and delay towers (provided by Stageco) - was a left-over from the Three Tenors concert the night before the World Cup final, as was the audience lighting, generators and various other bits and pieces. It appeared that most of this gear was left, almost by default. It's not a bad idea to re-use what's already there, but no allowance was made for the fact that much of the equipment would need to be tinkered with - at the very least - to accommodate what was a completely different kind of show.

It was in this area that Camus, Camus were let down: stage and production management either didn't exist or was castrated by not being in control of the budget. So, when five truck loads of lights from LSD turned up, there was not a single spreader beam in the Stageco roof to rig a lighting point from. Load-in was so hampered that lighting programming only took place the night before the show, instead of across two evenings. "We knew it would be tight," said Bourrett with Gallic sang froid, "but with just six hours of darkness it was close - just 15 minutes for each song. But that's one of Gary Westcott's most impressive abilities - he is an expert at understanding the desk. Thus, on the night of the show, he was operating with one hand while programming new cues with the other. Fantastic.'

Things weren't a lot more comfortable for sound. Jarre's house engineer Renauld Letang, reported that musicians he knew nothing about on the afternoon of the actual performance appeared from nowhere to perform. A fact

confirmed by Horst Hartmann on monitors who was able to gleefully inform them that he had no more channels left to deal with them.

But back to lighting. Westcott's design was simple enough. He'd plenty of experience of the Jarre's music, having lit last year's tour, and indeed had worked with Bourrett on and off since 1979, so he knew what was expected. "Much of the show is about the Arkaos video and the requirements of Fuji TV," noted Westcott. His basic tool was six of LSD's Mega-Mags, the huge 36 x Par 64 colour changers, first seen on the Rolling Stones in 1990. "I need plenty of strong wash, something that looks big to the huge crowd, and something on which to hang moving lights for the actual show." Thus the six pods were festooned with Icons, Studio Colors, Boblights, Diversitronics strobes (in tandem) and a Telescan. All the lamps that don't come with in-built colour changing had an LSD Mag of one size or another fitted to them, even the strobes.

This was one of the reasons that saw Dave Maxwell, fresh from his success with Eric Clapton in the States, holding fort at an Avolites Diamond II running all conventional lamps, whilst Gary Rees operated three separate Colour-Mag desks, behind him. When you add in Telescan control, Westcott had a busy evening keeping everyone 'on show' while flicking back and forth in consultation with Weber and Bourrett.

There was plenty of other lighting around the roof and on the stage, Cameleon providing another 16 Telescans, LSD with more Icons, Molemags, strobes, Studio Colors and Boblights than you could shake a stick at. But it's Westcott's earlier comment on the Arkaos system that gives away the force majeur to the light show. With Jarre's self-admitted lack of rock showmanship (he is no Mick Jagger), this performance requires a bigger than normal visual element: Jesse Djeep of Arkaos provides that in-depth, feeding images to seven Barco screens on stage (from E\T\C Audiovisuel) and the seven pairs down the length of the Champ de Mars, strapped to the delay towers.

This was simultaneously both a success and a failure. Successful because what Djeep did with this high-powered, real-time effects and graphics tool, was keyed directly into Westcott's MegaMag jumbo paint brush and complemented it exactly. If you were amongst the first 50-60,000 punters then what you saw on stage was a coherent blending of video and lighting that made a whole lot of sense. Further back however, into delay tower land, it was not so good. The screens were too small, too detached from the stage to adequately convey the interactive images fed to them, and besides which, for the first few songs (and that's an hour or so with Jarre songs) the power kept tripping out, making for a wholly unsatisfactory experience.

What Djeep did on stage was masterful, hardly more than a glimpse of the actual performers 'au naturel,' all was coloured, spun, and mutated in a constant visual whirr. The video tapestry he wove was as dense as the music and Westcott's lighting. Thus, video was a complete blend, neither dominating nor being dominated by any other element of the show. The only way this could have worked off stage, down the Champs de Mars where the



majority of the distant crowd were, would have been to use huge screens - a pair of what U2 had out last year wouldn't be far off the mark.

The screens also gave some difficulty to Weber in his job, although the seven screens ranged across the stage appeared as bright and colourful to the naked eye as the lighting, this was, of course, far from the truth for the cameras. Thus, if Westcott hit with a major open white, or brought all his guns to bear at once, then the screen image disappeared off camera. Luckily, it was something Westcott rarely did - as Weber said, "The most cooperative LD."

SOUND

In essence, the audio show is characterised as a rave. Although it wouldn't do to call it that, the advance posters did draw attention to the techno, ambient guest stars. That's one of the reasons the crowd booed so much. Jarre has not unnaturally in view of his musical derivations - embraced the whole ambient techno' genre with open arms. Unfortunately, a good 75% of the audience were definitely of the pre-rave era. His front-of-house mixer Renauld Letang is evidence of that 'club' orientation, being a young engineer entirely in tune with the ethos of taking what the musicians provide and mixing it constantly to produce a fluctuating aural musical canvas that ebbs and flows. It all sounds rather incongruous when put in context of a huge Clair Brothers/Audio Rent S4 rig: Raves? Clair Brothers? I don't think so. But this is, of course, more than that - Jarre is an established artist. Techno' for grown-ups might be more the idea. Rappers and DJs apart, his spirit of adventure must be credited - it did work, and the fact that most of the crowd stayed the course bears this out.

"The thing is," said Letang, "it's like there are four or five different artists, and each is playing a re-mix of a Jarre song. Then there is Jean-Michel and TK, two band leaders, if you like. There is so much changing all the time that the only constant throughout the show is the percussion. Two drummers - one acoustic and one electronic - play all the songs."

Fortunately for Letang, the core show was well rehearsed. Letang had spent the previous fortnight with the band in a studio, but the variance still took some dealing with. "The levels are all over the place," some of the old original samples being wildly over the top, "and some of the instruments are antiques, full of hiss and crackle, so I have to use a lot of noise gates and filters." Otherwise Letang has a Ramsa 840 and Midas XL4 out front, an H3500 he uses for a bit of flange and a brace of SPX for various spatial effects, with which he pushes the image around with a touch of delay from time to time. (Audio Rent used telephone cable to run signal across the several kilometres to the various delay towers. Presumably this worked quite well, because these cables are designed to carry weak signals long distances. I don't know, you work it out, there was certainly no quality compromise).

"They provide the melody whilst I find holes in it and then let the rhythm poke through," was Letang's rather prosaic description of his art. In performance, the mix was aggressive and rhythm-dominated, but there were things that he could not deal with. Even an engineer of Letang's undoubted ability would be hard pressed to respond when some hooligan starts playing a new keyboard part 15dB louder than the general stage level. This gave some wild jarring moments (no pun intended) to an otherwise smooth blend. The converse was also true, as Letang pointed out: "Some of the musicians have never played to a crowd of this size before. They are scared, and because of that, the level of their instruments might be really quiet."

While Letang was at least familiar with the artist and the rehearsed performance, Horst Hartmann on monitors was not. "His regular monitor minder is handling Sardou," said Hartmann. Now we see what Westcott meant about Camus, Camus not having those indepth resources. "This is the first time I've worked with him," he said with considerable aplomb. A measure of Hartmann's professionalism is his unflappable nature on the day of the show, but he has good reason; while elsewhere there was a degree of chaos, the



monitor system is entirely about control. "I have two Yamaha PM4000Ms linked together into 22 outputs - 11 stereo pairs. Everyone is on in-ears except the DJ, who, because he has to cue his records off headphones, has a pair of Clair 12AMs," as, coincidentally, does Hartmann, who likes to have some feel, despite doing much of his job on his own set of ear plugs.

There are eight channels of Garwood, plus two hard-wired sets of phones for the two drummers. Hartmann bypasses the Garwood limiters, preferring to use Aphex Dominator IIs. Like Letang, he also has a couple of SPX machines for vocal effects - Jarre does sing (sort of) occasionally, but otherwise effects all come from the band themselves. Only Jarre and the bass player are using Garwood moulds, the rest are on Sony 565s and 888s.

His biggest problem is the variation Letang alluded to earlier: "I don't have to worry about effects and processing cues back to the band, but I only have in the region of 10dB to play with in the in-ears before they clip. Some of the

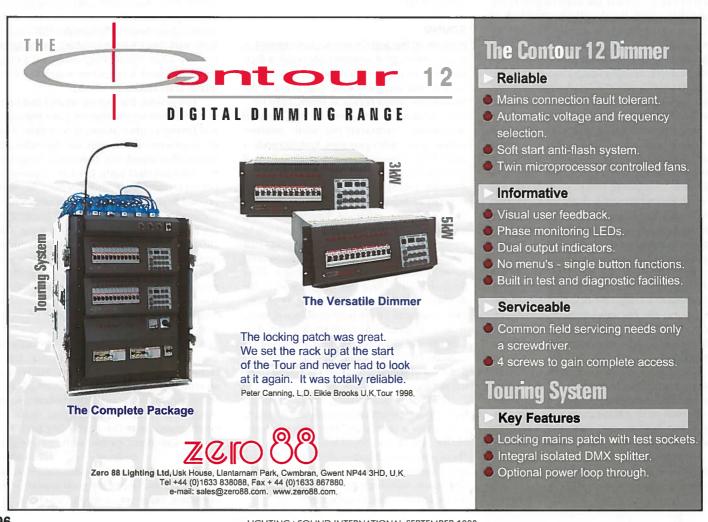
keyboard dynamics are so enormous, and the click tracks vary greatly - some are recorded years ago and are all over the place." Despite which, he was smiling as jovially after the show as he was before.

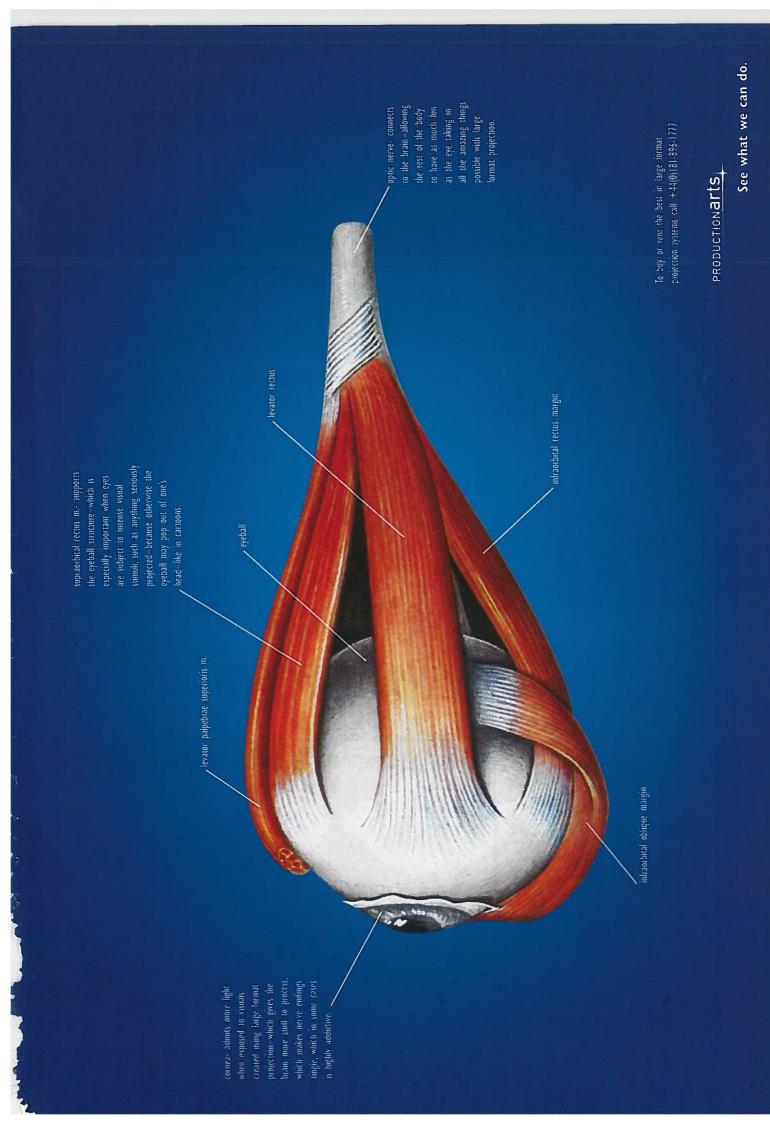
Not like Letang, who'd endured a complete FOH power failure in the middle of one number, and loss of contact with half of his extensive delay system for much of the first hour of the show. C'est la vie, as they say.

The truth is, there were more politics floating around this show than turds in the River Seine, and for all the wrong reasons. Whatever the total budget it was poorly distributed, the fireworks finale must have cost a six-figure sum (in sterling) and lasted over 25 minutes. Whatever you think about fireworks, they are a limited visual expression: as with lasers (although the effects can be amazing), after 15 minutes you've seen enough. They are not a creative medium in themselves - as a performance stage or a TV screen might be they are simply an effect. Thus after 15 minutes of aerial Armageddon, the main effect the fireworks had on the crowd was to give them a stiff neck.

It broke my heart to see so much money go up in smoke when it could have been more usefully spent buying time for the hard-pressed sound, lighting and technical people, and to put polish on where polish was due. This beggars the question, have ITV bought the show? Well probably, yes - by all accounts the video footage taped by Fuji was first class - et plus ca change?

photos: Diana Scrimgeour







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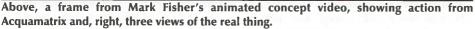
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TREADING WATER

Tony Gottelier and Lee Baldock went to Lisbon to see what technological treats surfaced among the themed oceans of Expo 98





We don't know whether it was cobble fatigue, the heat, the theme or the fact that this was a B version in the World Expo league, but Expo '98 certainly seemed to lack inspiration by comparison to the previous event in Seville.

This somewhat jaundiced view may have been influenced by the press office on the site who were, shall we say, less than helpful - no, they were positively obstructive as well as being ill-informed. This is not an altogether unusual occurrence at such events in this magazine's experience, and it does make the whole thing a lot tougher than it needs to be. After all, even in Portugal they must realise that journalists do their best work in the bar!

While the above may go some way to explaining why the exhibition is falling well below target on its attendance figures, with little chance to recover, we suspect that the theme of 'The Oceans, A Heritage for the Future' is a really tough one to sell to the public. And anyway, how many different ways are there to look at the seabed? No, this felt more like a school geography trip, not that the motivation isn't worthwhile, nay important, nay vital to our future, but how many people really want to spend their leisure time saving the planet, let alone submerged? After a while, and all those trips to the bottom of the Ocean, and you really felt as if you were drowning.

On top of that, the site simply isn't that appealing, despite the fact that it is an attractive dock reclamation. With the exception of the Portuguese and their Macau associates, all the national pavilions are relegated to faceless boxes which form the basis of a new Trade Show Centre which is part of the residual legacy from the venture in terms

of infrastructure. It was the big Theme Pavilions that attracted the most attention, and also delivered the best value.

But then again, maybe we were at the point of a big dynamic surge in terms of the visual technology at the time of Seville, irrespective of the architecture. Nevertheless, there were some peaches concealed under the piecrust, and we leave you to judge these for yourselves. Large format video made an initial appearance, as did the first DLP digital projectors, it was just unfortunate most of the design planning had been carried out prior to the arrival of these new technologies.

As they are the host country we will start our journey circumnavigating the world either on, or under the water in 80 hours, with the Portuguese Pavilion. This is one of the independent buildings on the site. It was designed by architect Eduardo Souto de Moura and its most notable external design feature is the sagging concrete roof span of the open space between the two building elements, which must be intended to look like the draped roof of a rudimentary lean-to tent, as if a piece of cloth is stretched between a wall and two tent poles. The span in this case is considerable, and provides a welcome space for the massive queues which developed despite the overall poor attendance to the site as a whole.

This was one of the few shaded waiting areas provided at Expo'98 - Souto de Moura must have had an inspired premonition that throughput would not be as smooth as the organisers had anticipated. Wait times outside were up to one hour: in 40 degrees of heat, that's all you need. The managers claimed







capacity of 18,000 visitors per day, but were clearly struggling with half of that.

Inside, one quickly discovered the cause of the waiting, firstly because this was an exceptional show and worth waiting for, and secondly, because the public is no longer satisfied with a museum type walk-through, there has to be a substantial entertainment element to sugar the pill, and this means a stand-still element as far as traffic is concerned. The first part of the 'show', the overture in fact, is a series of animated screens, with lighting effects designed by the taller 'arf' of Arf & Yes, Ignace D'Haese, and with sound by Patrick Demoustier of EML, now part of Vari-Lite, who also supplied the lighting - 41 VL6s, 75 ETC Source 4s, 12 High End DataFlash and four F100 smoke generators, all run from a Jands Hog. EML also supplied the sound for the Portuguese Pavilion shows, sourced along with the projection from Doremi Labs video players, in the form of their own EMT loudspeaker system, run from a Yamaha 02R and overseen by engineers Wim Jans and Glenn Mollemans.

The participation of the above may give you a hint that this show was not entirely realised in Portugal. In fact, though the script and concept



The Utopia Pavilion, home of the Oceans and Utopias show.



The winding, perspiring queue for the Virtual Reality Pavilion.

were put together by a Portuguese team, the group included the Belgian doctor turned video producer who had volunteered for the role of realising the script. Johan Schelfhout, who trades under the name of Maverick, which may well be a subconscious, eponymous description of the man himself, was responsible for networking the production of both the video and the AV equipment. Naturally, he turned to known sources in his home country.

Thus, the animated video, which is the centrepiece of the first act of the three elements which make up the total presentation, was put together by Trix, a subsidiary of D&D Audio-Visual (previously the parent company of EML) and delivered at the coal face using three Barco 9200 light-valve graphics projectors. This animation, called A Viagem (The Voyage), was a brilliant example of a mélange of blue-screen and animation, combining live action with 16th century artwork. The scene opens with a naïve painting, which we assume to be the dockside in Lisbon: suddenly all the figures come to life and it becomes clear that we are going on a long sea journey for which the preparations are in hand. After a typically hazardous journey, the surviving vessels of the fleet land somewhere in Japan and the animation takes on a distinctly oriental flavour as the scenography shifts to the Namban screens produced by Japanese artists recording their . impressions of the first European visitors to the Islands - the news magazines of their time. The 'big-noses' are seen virtually as aliens from another planet, as indeed they must have seemed at the time. The whole was realised by Trix on three Silicon Graphics workstations. The split screens were a case of necessity being the mother of invention, the viewing area being supported by a series of interfering columns.

Act Two featured a computer-generated 'virtual' movie based on the recovery of the artefacts found in the wreck of the Nossa Senhora dos Mártires, which floundered on rocks at the entrance to the Tagus estuary in 1606. This was portrayed on a concave circular screen using six interleaved images generated by Barco projectors. The format was very attractive, but whether in an attempt to convince us that we are really under water or because the projectors were underrated, the overall look was rather gloomy, a complaint

that came up again and again elsewhere. Act Three brings us back to the late 20th century and on, with a look at the future and the preservation of the oceanic environment.

On an Expo world tour, it is a short hop to Macau. Macau is to follow Hong Kong back into Chinese sovereignty in 1999, and is keen to ratify its image in the West prior to the handover date. The heart of the exhibit is a widescreen video presentation promoting life in Macau, produced by The Visual Connection and designed by Met Studio, while DJW Audio Visual supplied and installed the AV hardware. The nine metre wide screen, also used in conjunction with programmed lighting and slides, displays a film originally produced on 35mm film, which requires three Sony VPH-D50 CRT multiscan projectors, each displaying one third of the whole, using Sony's PC-6000SE new soft-edge processor to blend the images. Most people would say that the result is seamless and a credit to this Sony technology in overcoming problems of inconsistent brightness, colour shading and hot spots in the overlapping areas. This pavilion also had a well-executed kaleidoscope videowall, a la Epcot, which successfully created the illusion of sucking visitors into it.



The USA Pavilion, complete with High End Systems Technobeams, Optikinetics K2s and self-generating iceberg.

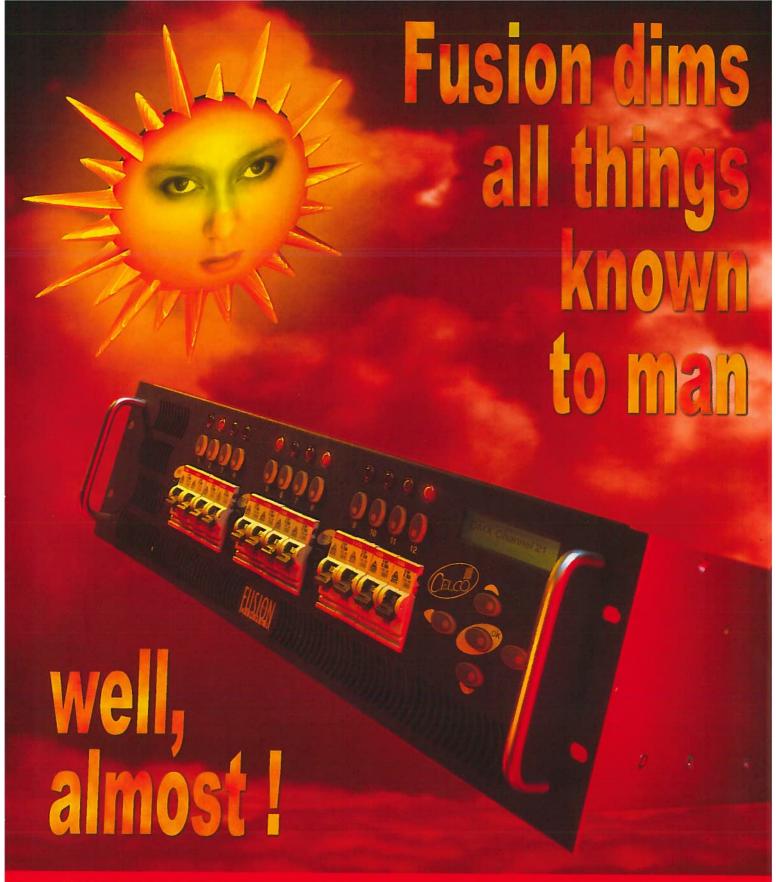
In the Geography of Expo we can now divert to the several Theme Pavilions - Knowledge of the Seas, Oceans, Future, Utopia and others including Virtual Reality (a simulator ride based on the myth of the lost city of Atlantis), all of which infers that if you had webbed feet, this would be the place to spend your summer.

Oceans is a huge and wonderful aquarium, claimed to be the largest in Europe, and designed by Cambridge Seven. The only downside is that this is a zoo for fish, which generally don't care, but if you also include seals that may be a different matter. We saw one displaying decidedly obsessive behaviour. Nevertheless, this will be terrific draw and a great inheritance to the people of Lisbon long after the exhibition has been swept away.

Knowledge and Future are only separated by their titles, one looking at discovery and research, the other at conservation. RGB Video Installacions did the AV engineering for Knowledge of the Seas and, as Electrosonic's Spanish distributors, used large quantities of ESLINX and some ESTA equipment to achieve this. (They also AV-ed the Spanish, Venezuelan, Chilean and Algerian national pavilions, using an 84-monitor IMAGMAG videowall synchronised with over 100 ES France/Kodak ESF5050 slide projectors using ESLINX as the show controller in the latter).

Future's central feature is a 3D auditorium show called 'The Threatened Ocean' based on slides and lasers designed by Lightspeed Design Group. The rest of the AV is by Electrosonic, but this time in association with their Portuguese dealer Techniaudio, who also supplied sound and video playback systems for numerous other pavilions. The central part of the pavilion, called 'a walk into the deep blue', is actually a huge glass ceiling representing the surface of the ocean, above which Martin Roboscans provide a number of effects under the control of a Celco Navigator, while ripple machines create waves controlled by an ESLINX, which also handled the show control of numerous sound and video inputs throughout the rest of the building. Meanwhile, ESF5050 slide projectors with automated Planetarium Slew Mirrors sweep the walls with images of fish and other sea creatures. The AV program for Deep Blue was produced by Altomedia in Paris.

The Utopia building sits like a giant beached



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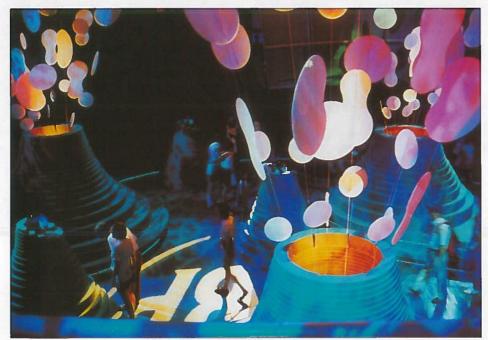
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On the British Pavilon, produced by HP:ICM, with lighting design by Adam Grater of DHA, the 'Bubble Up' display (top) and the 'Creative Island' display (below).

whale in the middle of the site, its exterior anonymous with absolutely no signage or other guidance to the public. However, if you do go to Expo, don't be put off by this unenticing facade, this is definitely one of the peaches referred to earlier. It houses one of the two substantial events at Expo which have benefited from the creative input which is becoming uniquely and strangely French/Canadian: there must be something in the water in Quebec - witness Cirque du Soleil.

The building houses a 5,500sq.m, 12,000-seat arena intriguingly built with massive and gorgeous wooden trusses at the perimeter, and is intended to be the

lasting architectural monument to the Expo, when it becomes a sport and concert stadium afterwards. The covered area, which is big enough to house a football pitch, is roofed in zinc-quartz which is part of an energy-saving concept for which it is claimed a saving of up to 50% has been achieved.

The show, called *Oceans and Utopias*, though it seemed more of a surreal interpretation of Genesis verses 1 to wherever, appears to have been a collaboration between the Canadian T'as d'Beaux Yeux (which we take to mean, 'you have such beautiful eyes'), who designed the technology, and the French production company Juste Pour Rire ('just for a laugh'). The show was created by Francois

Confino and directed by Philippe Genty, both based in France.

We are not going to begin to describe the show, it's just too wacky - suffice to say that it required several complex mechanical systems. In particular, Philippe Genty wanted the ability to fly actors without relying on typical cable systems. He wanted them to be able to flip and rotate in all directions as if floating, and to simulate weightlessness. TBY, who describe themselves as cultural engineers, which we thought rather charming, solved the problem by bringing in California-based Magicraft who designed a motorised dolly travelling on 40m long steel tracks running from stage right to left, anchored to the floor behind. The dolly is

attached to an articulated arm with a rotating device at the end to which the harnesses are attached. The XYZ, as it was inevitably nicknamed, allows the performers to rotate in all directions and is capable of travelling at speeds of 1m per second. The arm is concealed form the audience in black velour. This show is realised by a whole series of similar mechanical devices including a modified golf-cart, an elevator, a custom-made bungee and DMX-controlled fans by Sapphire Staging of Toronto which are used very effectively together with lightweight fabrics to simulate the sea during the show.

Much of the illusion is created by stagehands working under the stage: there are 10 traps in the 30m x15m surface, the structure of which was produced in Canada by Scene Ethique. StageCo built the complicated grid and rigging system for the complementary and complex overhead action, which proved a tricky problem in view of the wooden roof trusses which are susceptible to changes in temperature and humidity. Lights were designed by Gaëlle de Malglaive and they

included 26 2.5kW HMI Telescans, eight 6kW HMI Telespots, 22 Diafora Molefays, 14 Juliat 2kW ellipsoidals and 16 T8 strips, four Svobodas and 26 Pars with Christie scrollers plus their foggers. Projection equipment was by E\T\C, with imagery by Jean-Michel Quesnes. See this show if you get the chance, it's a must.

The Virtual Reality feature is a little unusual in this scenario in that it is a stand-alone and separate commercial entity in which the visitor queues in the sun, and remember this is serious sun, only to find that they also have to pay an additional fee to enter the

experience. The queuing is exacerbated by its low throughput of only 400 (or was it 600?) per hour. I have heard of people lining up for two hours for this attraction, to the point where the operators were forced to hand out free bottles of water - what on earth, or under the sea, would they have done if the site had been enjoying full capacity? They were obviously caught out by the pull of the magic words 'virtual reality', though the experience itself struggled to deliver against its promise. In fact, this was one of the commercial pavilions, another being Swatch which was actually much more amusing (and accessible), masquerading as a Location Based Entertainment. VR was sponsored by Portugal Telecom, who cleverly



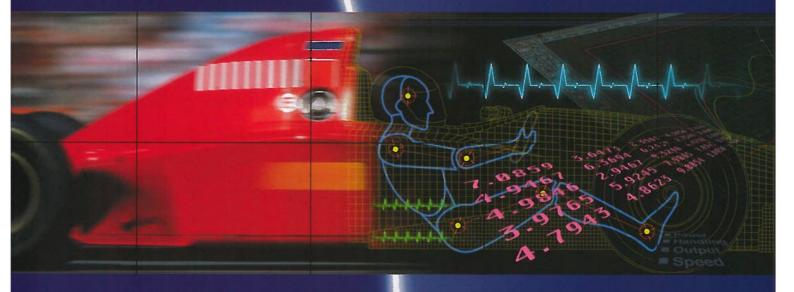




Above, left to right: three Pavilions with an Electrosonic presence - Algeria, Chile and Venezuela.

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The Portuguese Pavilion. Above, six interleaved images from Barco projectors produce the image on this concave circular screen, and below, prior to the viewing of 'The Voyage' multiple projections set the scene before the main screen is revealed.



kept their cost to a minimum by bringing in such an outside commercial operation, but will have hoped to gain the techno-kudos nevertheless. It didn't fool us guv.

There was a potentially interesting globeshaped videowall in the pre-show ante room. This is followed by a 40-seater simulator ride (courtesy of Simex for the ride and Tube Images for the computer-generated imagery) for the journey to Oceania - a lost civilisation long since submerged not a million mythical miles away from the lost city of Atlantis. From here on, it was downhill all the way, if you'll excuse the pun. Despite contributions from Straylight Corp, Alternate Realities and more from TBY, the whole experience became a bit of a yawn, as we shuffled around in various subterranean caverns with occasional updates on the script from our aquanaut guide, or attempted to get some stimulation from yet another piece of technology disguised as an artefact which failed

to deliver. Innovitech, and its subsidiary Metaforia Entertainment, plan on rolling-out this concept at other locations, and I am sure it will be very successful, in the short term at least. We just hope that all those people who queued in the sun were not as disappointed with the present reality of VR as we were. (If they had known that they could have had a very similar experience for nothing in the German pavilion, they probably would have been a trifle agitated!)

As mentioned, the national pavilions were, shall we say, failed to deliver, the highlights being the previously-mentioned German Pavilion and the French Pavilion which we thought had dealt with a difficult subject in a particularly effective way.

We note that lighting design was by Jean-Yves Morvan of Caméléon, so there were plenty of Telescans in evidence, and soundwise we particularly liked the way that tiny

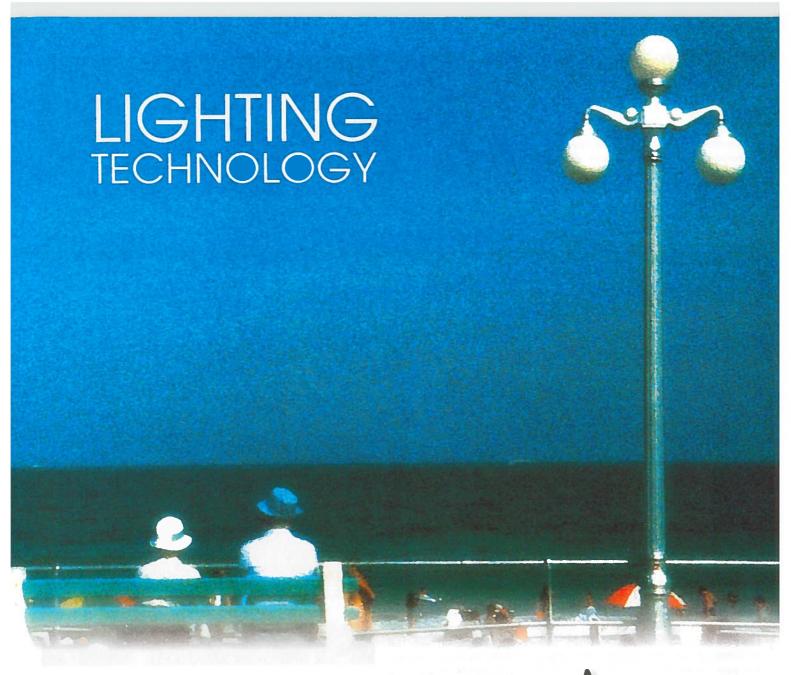
Bose Acoustimass loudspeakers were installed at ear level on slanting poles within each exhibit, to ensure that you got the right message crystal clearly. Croatia provided a 360°, nine-screen AV show using Sèleco's now reborn as SIM2 Multimedia - brand new DLP projector - the SDV 1300, which is a three DMD type with a 500W xenon lamp, for which 1300 ANSI lumens output is claimed. The USA was untypically laid back, but they had a central atrium which featured a light show with 16 each of High End's Technobeams and Optikinetics' K2 projectors sweeping the inevitable fish around the perimeter wall. The best thing here was the self-generating iceberg (drawing solely on moisture from the atmosphere) which attracted a lot of interest as a touchy-feely item, if you didn't mind the frostbite. They also had some great ripple lights of unknown origin which, if the maker would like to make contact, one of your hacks would be pleased to spec into a lighting design he is working on.

Optikinetics, incidentally, had their K series projectors and Trilite trussing in a number of other areas, including the Olympic, Russian and Namibian Pavilions (all supplied by Portuguese distributors Luz E Som and installed by Forte Systems), the Mexican Pavilion (supplied by Teletec of Mexico), the European Union Pavilion (supplied by Lighting Technology) as well as the Eritreian and Panamanian and European Union Pavilions and the La Nao building (supplied by Spanish agents Laco 88).

The UK made a good attempt at tackling the problem of throughput with a travelator (courtesy of Shipley-based Stage One Creative Services), though our long trading relationship with the Portuguese through the consumption of the ancient brew, has clearly not endeared us sufficiently to the locals, who weren't exactly beating a path to the door. Electrosonic was the systems integrator for the AV, lighting design was by Adam Grater at DHA and the whole was a HP:ICM production. Again a Celco Navigator was in use with the ESLINX as the show controller calling the cues on MIDI. Artistic Licence provided lighting control for the Pepper's Ghost and another sponsored feature in the pavilion using their Scroll-Control.

Large format video was certainly a notable feature of Expo'98, with material that previously would have required film now being presented on JVC-Hughes ILAs or Barco high power LCD projectors. Aside from those already mentioned, Korea, Spain, UEA and Venezuela took the plunge. The Canadians and Chinese stayed with 35mm film, while the Japanese offered a 3D movie experience.

Enough of the 'song contest' aspect, let's get back outside and check out the nightlife. There are several outdoor stages at Expo'98, typically delivering weird and generally unapproachable entertainments after dark. Avolites scooped the pool with these, gaining the contract to supply 14 Pearl 2000 and three Diamond III boards via Phlippo Showlight, the Belgian rental house. Local support was provided by Cinemate, Avolites' distributor. However, the biggest stage of them all was sponsored by Sony and consequently slipped





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through Showlight's clutches, the lighting contract going to Access All Areas who are the authorised Series 300 Vari-Lite dealer in Portugal - although it still sports a Diamond III console.

The Sony Plaza, as it is called, which can accommodate more than 8,000 people, is dominated by a Jumbotron screen above the stage to relay live action from the performance. Naturally, the rig is dominated by Vari-Lite kit, 20 VL5s and 30 VL6s, plus a raft of conventionals, including loads more K2 projectors from Optikinetics. Vari-Lite Production Service's Jon Cadbury was the senior co-ordinator.

Sound-wise, the entire site has been equipped with Meyer Sound loudspeakers, in what is the largest ever single deal in the history of the company. In all, around 450 Meyer speakers are involved in Expo 98 - representing three 40-ton truck-loads of kit. The brunt were supplied from Meyer's French distributor, Dispatch, with stocks all over the world being raided to make up the shortfall. Rather fittingly, the MSL-5 system for the Oceans and Utopias show in the Utopia Pavilion was supplied by Solotech of Canada, whose clients include Cirque du Soleil. The furthest source to be drawn on, however, is Korea, with Avix Trading supplying a self-powered surround-sound system for the Korean Pavilion.

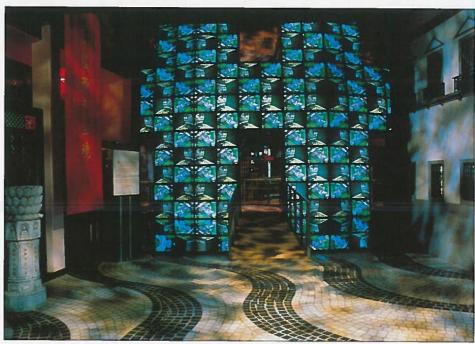
Included in the order, which must have made some mouths water at Meyer, are over 300 of the company's new self-powered UltraSeries speakers, along with various other Meyer lines, self-powered and otherwise.

Naturally, for an event where Meyer speakers are providing sound reinforcement for up to 70 shows per day, the deal doesn't stop there. A round-the-clock support team is in place for the duration of the Expo, with personnel drawn from Dispatch, Portuguese company Audio Pro Live and Meyer Sound Europe.

The Sony Plaza constitutes the greatest concentration of Meyer speakers on the site, comprising a mixture of UPA-1s paired with USW-1P subwoofers, and MSL-4s paired with PSW-2 subs.

So to the finalé, the now mandatory water show, here called Acquamatrix, which takes place in a dock forming a sort of harbour area. The main elements consist of three skeletal metal towers (a cross between a colliery shaft winch and a dock derrick) with six articulated 'bat-wing' arms which rise from the water and spit flames like surreal dragons; a tight-rope bicycle stunt and a gigantic inflatable projection screen in the shape of an egg have 'Mark Fisher' writ large all over them. Sadly, as in Seville, commercial considerations prevented him from seeing it through, so the mantle passed to Yves Pepin's eca2, which takes the production credits.

StageCo built the steelwork, which also included the central island that supports the egg (which when inflated is 30m high and 24m wide, plus the three bridges to the main masts. The egg, which gobbles 9,000 cubic metres of air in 60 seconds, was made by ATC in Brittany and houses six E\T\C PIGI roto 360 projectors, and one vertical PIGI, to back-project onto the



Top: the kaleidoscope videowall in the Macau Pavilion (photo: The Visual Connection). Below, ABBA tribute band Björn Again, with Jumbotron, in action on the Sony Plaza stage.

skin of the 'oeuf gonflable'. Fisher was obviously obsessed with ovoid shapes in 1997 when he presented this concept to the Expo organisers in the form of an animated video with a soundtrack by David Toop. After all, this was also the year of U2's lemon. Toop stayed on board to the culmination.

The pyro (typically the show climaxed with 160 flashes in 60 seconds) was provided by Froup F and

included the 'sea dragons': three flame machines capable of 15m projections, and 18 delivering 8m long flames. We could feel the heat from our vantage point. Lighting, designed by Alexandre Coelho, and supplied by SPL, was controlled by a Wholehog II and included eight Xenotech Britelight 7ks, 36 Arenas, 12 Molefays, 30 Dataflash, six Martin Mac 500s, 48 Par cans, an HMI 2500 followspot and 89 submersible 1ks.

For Acquamatrix, the waterfront sound system consists of five MSL-4 self-powered cabs and three 650-P subs set on a barge in the marina. Back in March, prior to the opening of the Expo, a team of Meyer engineers had to thoroughly test this system in location, to ensure that the sound levels would not disturb the animals housed in the Oceanarium. We're sure the seals are eternally grateful for this - at least they can carry out their frantic loop-the-loops in their pools in peace and quiet.

Don't leave the site without visiting the extraordinary Oriente railway and metro station, another legacy to the people of Lisbon from the Expo, which is probably the most striking architectural design on the site, from the Spanish architect Santiago Calatrava. If only the Brits would do something as stunning with the Light Railway and Jubilee stations in



Greenwich . . . dream on! If you have rented a car, take a drive over the new Vasco da Gama bridge which links Lisbon with Montijo - 13 kilometres away across the mouth of the Tagus.

Amidst all the talk of corruption, and the unexpectedly low attendance in Lisbon, it was hardly surprising to read that the next world Expo in 2000, which will take place in Hanover (of all places), is already struggling, despite being a full Category A world expo. Under the headline 'Germany's Millennium Exhibition Set to be the Disaster of the Century', the Sunday Times reported that the future of the Expo hung in the balance last week after its management was accused of incompetence by a government expert, building contracts were dissolved, the architect of the German pavilion walked out, and it emerged that only five out of the 12 necessary sponsors had been secured. While it is comforting to know that even the Germans are in a pickle over a millennium exhibition, there must be a question as to whether Expo 98 is not only the last of the century, but the last one ever?

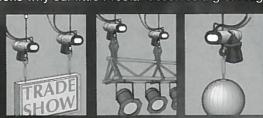
The writers are grateful for additional material provided by Bob Simpson of Electrosonic, Vincent Brie of TBY, and Mark Fisher.



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No Comment

wo weeks holiday without English newspapers and it's amazing what's gone on in such a short time when you come to review the news. My technique is to get the newsagent to save only the weekend papers in the hope that they'll provide a broad spectrum of what has gone on the week before. This time it didn't work and I found myself bemused. The Cabinet reshuffle took place while I was away, and now I haven't a clue who's got which job. You would have thought that at least there would be some comment against a list of appointments, but nothing. The only thing I know for certain is that Frank Field has been put out to grass. Not only that but, despite the fact the real harvest is in full progress as I write this, the muck spreading had already begun. A week is, indeed, a long time in politics!

y piece last month on PRG seems to have caused a bit of a furore. I had a long and friendly conversation with Steve Terry following publication, the gist of which is pretty well summarised in his letter which is printed on page 21 of last month's L+SI. It is my experience that when such amalgamations take place it is never too long before ego plays its part and everyone falls out acrimoniously. Is anyone suggesting that there are no egos in the entech industry?

dditionally, the 'suits' and the 'creatives' do not sit happily alongside each other: Light and Sound Design will have plenty of previous knowledge of that one. It was for this reason that I made my 'fade to grey, if not to black' remark. I genuinely hope that I am wrong - we need people like Steve as independent spirits in this industry, not ones obliged to tow a party line. I accept that there is no boardroom full of 'big business executives' at present, but for how long? While Steve Terry and Nick Jackson will be there to resist the worst pressures, it would be unusual for shareholders to be sympathetic to the aspirations of the staff, let alone the customers.

agree that PRG is not a colossus in the context of other industries, though in this case it will be a Leviathan in our small pond. These things are comparative, but perhaps conglomerate would be a better description. The big question is that, having acquired several businesses at the absolute top of their market, where will the extra business come from to pay the estimated \$14 million annual interest on the junk bonds? I am also curious as to how Steve squares the statement in his letter that PRG's structure will allow it "to satisfy the market's ever-increasing demand for new equipment and technology . . . " with his later remarks that, "market trends over the last five years have left the pot of 'creativity money' pretty lean in a great many companies . . . "

and, 'the economics of the lighting rental business have changed profoundly". If it's an expanding marketplace how has that been allowed to happen?

hat I do accept is that there is a big shift going on in the market place at present. One major player in the concert and rock industry in the UK told me this week that there has been a marked shift in their customer base this year, with touring taking very much a back seat. A report published this week from the record industry (see below) confirms this. It follows that rental rates are also softening - whether amalgamation is the answer, is the big question. I am not going to bang on about this anymore - I am looking forward to meeting all the players involved during the PLASA Show and will report back to you in due course.

he comment above about significant contemporaneous changes in the industry is borne out by the sixth Record Industry Annual Survey produced by Media Research Publishing. This report concludes that it is increasingly rare for recording artists to sustain chart careers over long periods. Q: What about the Rolling Stones, Phil Collins and Elton John? A: Five years ago almost half of the top 50 albums were by artists who had been around for 10 years or more, but by last year this had fallen to just 7%. And conversely, the new bands are not taking up the slack.

The report highlights a significant drop in the number of bands surviving from one year's charts to the next. Of course, that is the rub, because an ever-faster turnover of young bands who just grab the quick buck and then vanish into oblivion, is not going to feed our businesses for the future. PLASA members would be well advised to keep a close watch on these shifts in emphasis with a view to

potential changes in direction for their businesses. The shock waves will doubtless affect us all. We must ensure that we are not sucked into the undertow.

s you may have gathered by now, I am nervous about the implications of mergers and acquisitions, so something else I read in the weekend's papers also got me going. There is a suggestion that Rank's nightclub estate may be up for sale. Furthermore, it is suggested that the most obvious candidate to acquire this lot, lockstock-and-beer-barrel, is First Leisure. This would give the combined group a virtual monopoly of large-scale high street and out-oftown discotheques. Can that be a good thing for anyone else other than the shareholders? I very much doubt it. The only hope is that the resultant homogenous corporate outlets will provide an opportunity for some creative private entrepreneurs to step into the gap. Actually, there are some hopeful signs that this is already happening in advance of any potential merger taking place. I am thinking of the likes of Café de Paris, Cream and Big Beat. Let's hope that they can realise their ambitions without falling for the 'cheque book opportunism' of one of the majors.

inally, I wonder, in the aftermath of the new Drugs Misuse Act, if it is significant that some, admittedly limited, research carried out by my own company to find out where young professionals are going for their evening leisure in London these days, turned up a long list of 'live' bars and not a single discotheque?

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AUDIO INTEGRATION

The friendly takeover of Harman Audio UK by the Arbiter Group last year, and the creation of Arbiter Pro Audio, meant the passing of UK distribution of several of the biggest names in pro audio into new hands. Paul Ireson reports



Above, Arbiter Group headquarters in Wilberforce Road, London and head of Arbiter's pro audio division, Dave Karlsen.

With its takeover of Harman Audio UK last year, the Arbiter Group consolidated its position at the top of the UK music industry. The statistics are impressive - a £35-36m turnover this year, the second-largest distributor in the country after Yamaha, and a business that goes deep into consumer channels. But as well as simply expanding the company, adding around 30% to its turnover, absorbing Harman meant a challenge for Arbiter, as it meant moving into pro audio in a way that it never had before.

Adding the Harman portfolio to Arbiter's list of brands has brought on board several big names - JBL, C Audio, AKG, dbx - and involved the acquisition of a major new facility in Harman's old Borehamwood premises. Following a two-month conversion, its 33,000sq.ft is now dedicated to warehousing, distribution and service facilities.

The approach of the Arbiter Group to its new responsibility has been to integrate it rather than simply take it over. By moving sales and support to Arbiter's Hendon HQ, a proper level of integration and control can be achieved, though this has been a major undertaking.

A LITTLE HISTORY

Arbiter has always been a family business. Chairman Ivor Arbiter sits on the board with son-in-law Andrew Landesberg and financial director John Wheeldon. The company is closely associated with the Fender name, and with the creation of the karaoke market in the UK. With the acquisition of Harman Audio UK, Arbiter Pro Audio was created within the



Arbiter Group, reflecting the fact that the company would have to address different needs and markets than those dealt with by Arbiter's existing, more MI-based structures. But there was a strong feeling that in order to build on Arbiter's expertise in distribution, the new product lines, and the staff of Harmanthat-was, had to be integrated in the overall company structure.

The division is headed by Dave Karlsen, and as he sees it, they're now well on the way to achieving the immediate goals of integration. "In effect, we've swallowed a nine or ten million pound company, and totally absorbed it into what we do within nine months of taking over. That's meant a lot of problems in terms of computer systems - obviously they ran different systems, and it's important to standardise that and we've taken on about 10 new people who've had to learn new jobs."

With the creation of Arbiter Pro Audio, the Arbiter Group now employs around 150 people: 40 or so make up the Pro Audio group, among whom are familiar names alike Bruno Wayte (Head of the Sound Reinforcement division within Pro Audio) and Max Lindsay-Johnson (Head of Studio Broadcast), and a legion of service, purchasing, telesales, marketing, support and repping staff. This compares with Harman UK's 33 employees at the time of its absorption. "We've invested in extra staff rather than losing people," points out Karlsen, "and retained the Borehamwood centre for service and distribution. But it was important to give the staff there a much better computer system to be able to analyse and track jobs.

"It takes a vision, and a real commitment to do this, to follow it all through. I've got new staff on whom I don't expect to get a return on our investment until well into next year. They have to go on training courses, and they need to know everything about all the products. We sell 20,000 different items, and ship around 125,000 items per year."

Sheer quantity of product is not the important thing, however. "The vital thing for any distribution-related company is the question: 'is the product any good'," says Karlsen. "We've got that, without a doubt, but then a lot of companies have great products. The next thing is the service. We know where we want to be, and what we want to do for ourcustomers, but the two haven't got together on a regular basis yet. We're 60-70% of the way there."

This is an area where Arbiter expect to be able to improve on Harman's performance. "Our feedback from customers said that, under Harman, questions weren't being answered. We couldn't take the existing system and expand it, because it obviously had some problems. We couldn't just put some more people in and do more marketing, and expect things to sort themselves out. Yes, we have put people in, and yes, we have increased the marketing activity, but at the same time we've developed the product lines to be more focused on the markets they're in. It's more about infrastructure than anything else.

"What our customers really care about is have we got it, and can they have it. Those two questions are very simple, but they're not necessarily very easy to answer when you're talking about lines with so many products. AKG, for example, has over 550 different products. JBL has over 2,000, from a bracket to a huge cabinet, and even the bracket can make a difference to whether an installation goes smoothly or not. We're trying to get in place systems so that the questions can be properly answered."





Guy Hawley (JBL), David Karlsen (Arbiter), Doug Daniels (JBL) and Bruno Wayte (Arbiter) pictured left with JBL's new Installation Series at its recent launch in London and right, inside Arbiter's Wilberforce Road headquarters.

Apart from anything else, it is the right infrastructure that will enable Arbiter to maximise the potential of its staff. "We've got lots of very capable people, but we need systems that are right for the markets we're in, and for the company. That's what's taking the time. Also, new staff have to learn their jobs. We'll get there, and we'll get there fairly quickly - before the end of the year."

FOCUS ON THE MARKET

The new infrastructure organises the efforts of Arbiter Pro Audio to reflect areas of business that their customers are in. "We took the existing sales team and made it more focused," explains Karlsen. "Whereas before it was by brand, now it's by market. Some staff are concentrating on the live market, but contracting and installation is separate, and Studio Broadcast is separate. We have sales people specific to each market, though of course some dealers overlap, and some aren't in all markets."

By and large, the different Harman brands come under particular divisions, though it's not quite that simple. "AKG and dbx basically come under Studio Broadcast. But those brands also go into MI stores, so we have to reflect that. On the Sound Reinforcement front, JBL and C Audio are our main brands - but they also end up in installed sound, cinema and touring. They go across a lot of markets."

The different markets get separate support teams, with specialists within them for each brand, allowing the strengths of each brand within that market to be maximised. "Those people are there so we can answer all customers' questions and meet any requirement. That usually doesn't result in sales for months, but it's an important part of customer service. The sales team is there to service our customers' day-to-day needs, whether it's 'I need this tomorrow', or 'I'm doing this job in six weeks time.'"

For major projects, the strength in depth of the support staff is considered important both by Arbiter and their customers. "A good example would be the Odeon Leicester Square Irecently re-fitted with a new sound system based around the biggest of JBL's 5000-series cinema speakers and the subject of a future feature in L+SI]. We knew in January that the work would be done in June, but there were all sorts of things that had to be right. Our

acousticians had to be involved, for example, and I would tend to suggest that not many distribution companies have those resources," says Dave Karlsen. "It's all very well having the sales team there, but the market isn't just about sales today. We want to build the team so that the customer can get a technical answer or a sales answer quickly and easily - and we've got enough resources to do that."

Becuase of the considerable cross-fertilisation between markets, it's important that staff know the product ranges well, and that the company's management can keep track of everything. "Some MI dealers do installations, installers might do studios, a studio dealer might sell software, and software is sold into consumer channels. Then consumer channels sell karaoke equipment, which also goes into installations. It makes it terribly complicated from a management point of view, but it's well under control, and it's a necessary complexity - to get the most out of the brands."

Long term commitment is also important. Even though the live market has been quiet for some time, Dave Karlsen points out that "I've got people who are out there talking to the market. We've got to represent the brands to the best extent we can."

Given that Arbiter is approaching the whole Pro Audio field by markets, one has to wonder which they see as the most important for future growth. "That's a key question - especially as we're very much perceived as an MI company, and that's obviously a core part of our business. But we set up that part of the company and got that structure right years ago, and the work now is to grow new markets and grow new business for us. There are only so many music shops in the UK - and in Europe - that we can sell to, so the pro audio business is very important to us. We're 125% committed to growing this part of our business, to the point where we're possibly over-investing today to build our future.

"Of the Pro Audio areas, I think contracting and installation probably has the biggest growth potential, because it covers everything from a single pub to a major install - L+SI readers well know the size of project that you can be talking about. That's the area that JBL have invested time and effort in recently, and we always try to see ourselves in the place of the manufacturer. If that's where they're putting their resources, that's where we go."

BIG IS BEST

One of the strengths of the Harman brands, as Karlsen sees it, is that the sheer size of the Harman Group means that not only can they invest in brands when required, but it enables them to plan ahead. "The one thing we don't have to worry about is whether they'll be around tomorrow. We're involved with software also, in the MI field, and we've had three companies disappear on us this year alone. I know JBL will be here tomorrow and I know that AKG and C Audio will be here tomorrow. That makes quite a difference when you're making decisions on investing in staff."

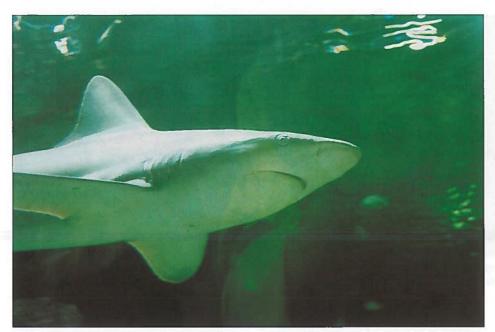
JBL's recent product changes get a nod of approval from their new distributor. "Focusing the brands, and the ranges within the brands the changes might not seem dramatic, but for a speaker company of that size to make those kind of decisions is a very big step forward. And the amount of growth alone in JBL last year would make them one of the top 20 companies in the audio world - so we're very happy to invest in them. dbx is a great example - I think they're probably the fastest-growing Harman brand, because they've invested to be able to go out and make great products. AKG is also moving in the right direction - they've become much better at positioning their products, from a pricing point of view, but they're still retaining the quality of design and manufacture."

Investing heavily, though, as Arbiter is in Pro Audio, surely has dangers in the context of a national and international economy that is looking more recessionary all the time. This is not a view shared by Arbiter. "What can we do?," says Karlsen. "We can't influence it, so we just do what we can with what we've got, all the time. But I think it's the undiscussed policy of the company that we diversify, so we're not dependant on any one market."

A EUROPEAN PERSPECTIVE

The current investment that Arbiter is making in Pro Audio deals with the present, but what of the future. Naturally enough, especially given that the Arbiter Group has been involved in the Benelux countries for some time, there's an eye on Europe. Where does Dave Karlsen see Arbiter going over the next, say, five years?

"Five years is a good period to look at. We have to handle what we've got now, and handle it better, and that'll take a little while.



Shark and JBL-infested - the Blue Planet Sea Life Centre. In the panel - the technical spec.

Another three months to get it working, and a year to improve. We want people to deal with us because we're a good company to deal with - not just because we've got good products.

"But ultimately we want to be the largest distribution company in the world - that's a big goal, but then we're involved in a lot markets. We're in consumer electronics-based business - through Dixons, for example, and that's business that can be developed. There's a strong cinema business. We're making inroads into football stadiums - West Ham is the latest one. Ideally we'd be in all the different markets, in every country in the world. But Europe would be a good start, and we're way off that the moment."

Ironically, the very strength of the growth in Harman brands is one of Arbiter Pro Audio's biggest problems at present. "The thing is, all the brands are growing like mad," explains Karlsen, "and that catches out dealers who are used to asking for things now. We have to project six months ahead, and if business grows by 30% over a three-month period, it'll throw your purchasing projections right out. But, of course, no dealer rings up and says how many of a particular product they'll need every month for the next six months. Hardly anybody gives us projections - they just ask us on the day. The answer is increased production, which Harman are investing in. JBL have built a new factory in Cornwall, and C Audio have moved factory twice this year to keep up. But we don't want to sit here blaming suppliers, it's just part of the picture."

THE BOTTOM LINE

Acquiring Harman UK was, as Karlsen is quick to admit, an easy way for Arbiter to become a big player in UK pro audio. "We purchased our way into the market, but that isn't enough. We want to earn our position by service and quality, and we're on the road to that. Looking at market size, we're one of the top 10 audio related companies in Europe, and one of the top five in the UK on turnover, but we want to be there because of service. That'll keep us there, and keep us going. If we can deliver good products properly, we'll build faith in the brands, and in us."

ARBITER IN ACTION

Blue Planet Sea Life Centre, Runcorn

Brian Smart of Smart Technologies explains how AKG and JBL fitted into his installations at this major aquarium near Manchester: "We installed a good deal of computer and traditional audio equipment at Blue Planet. All the audio and radio equipment is based around a central AV room, with two Allen & Heath digital mixers at the heart of everything.

"The speakers are all JBL - Control 23s, 25s and 28s - except where we needed to use some special flush-mount or waterproof speakers. It was quite an easy choice, as I've been a JBL fan for years. Blue Planet wanted quality speakers so JBL was the obvious choice.

"In the main Aqua Theatre - which is set out like a theatre or cinema, but with a big window into the main tank instead of a screen, and an AKG radio mic provided for the presenter, as well as a special link to divers in the tank - there are JBL speakers all around the various themed exhibition areas. There are a lot of sound effects, of birds, frogs, running water and so on, which really bring the areas to life.

"In the Northern Latitudes area, there's air conditioning to make it really seem like you're in a Scottish glen. Then in the Tropical Latitude areas, we're using Steinberg Cubase VST running on a PC, not just for sound, but also to trigger effects via the MIDI tracks. There's a MIDI lighting controller that runs strobe lightning effects, and a switch to control pump valves that create rain over the tank. Then for the thunder sound effects there are four Control 25 and 28 speakers, plus an SB2 subbass unit. It makes for excellent theming.

"In the main areas, the presenters use AKG radio mics, and where presentation is less important, but they need to roam around more, they use a portable, shoulder-strap speaker and mic from Addabox.

"If it had been an office installation, it would have taken four to six weeks to complete. But once all the artificial rock for the tanks had gone in, it made a huge difference. We needed divers to take cables into tanks and under displays, if we couldn't get in before the basic rockwork was done!"

Northern Latitudes

Network PC with 4-channel sound, Samson 4-channel amp, 4 x IBL Control 23 speakers.

Tropical Latitudes

Network PC with 4-channel sound, Samsoi 4-channel amp, 2 x JBL Control 25 speakers, 2 x JBL Control 28 speakers, 4 x JBL SB2 sub-bass unit

Rockpool and Raypool

Samson 2-channel power amp, 4 x JBL Control 2 speakers, 2 x AKG UHF radio mic systems

Main Aqua Theatre

4-channel Samson amp, 4 x IBL Control 25 speakers AKG radio mic

Tunnel

AKG radio mic system with remote antennae 20 x Audio Design ceiling-mount speakers 4-channel Sanson amp

Café/Fover

4 x IRL Control 23s it x IRL Control 25s

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ARBITER IN ACTION - 2

West Ham Football Club, London

Tom Baker of TG Baker Sound, one of the UK's leading installers of audio equipment for sports stadia, talks about building a new system for West Ham FC: "The spec from the club was very-complex, but one of the important things was that it should achieve, over the L45 of the ground - which was 91dB - six to 10dB above that to be intelligible. We managed to achieve that with the efficiency of the drive units and the cabinets we designed, and also have 6dB headroom over and above that.

"We'd actually originally planned to use TOA drive units, but we couldn't get them in time. We tested the JBL drive units and were very happy - they perform very well and we'll probably be using them again. Also, Arbiter's service was good, in terms of delivery, and they very quickly put together the cabinets that we'd designed. They were very professional.

"The cabinets are 4-way designs, with two bass drivers and two CD horns. The horns are all oriented slightly differently, to suit the geometry of the individual stands in the stadium, and there are 19 clusters of four speakers in all.

"Each cluster is driven from a 240W amp, and everything is completely battery-backed, both the HF and LF. Upgrading the audio system meant adding four new racks of amps, as well as using existing amps.

"The club are delighted with the system - the board danced up the terrace when they heard it! What we achieved was a system that's pretty flat from 100Hz to about 8kHz, and has excellent intelligibility. We can point to an STI [Speech Transmission Index] 0.56 generally, and in some stands it's 0.65 or 0.67. What we were asked for was a system better than 0.5 at 95% of listener positions.

"Sound in stadia is a lot more important since the Taylor report. Pre-match entertainment is all part of spreading out the period that people come into the ground."

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Second Take . . . John Watt's view from beside the camera

think it's a line from Pinter's Black Comedy where a character constantly says to his companion as he reads the paper: "It must be right, it's down here in black and white." Well, I've recently read in the papers that we are going to have over 200 'quality' digital channels, so I suppose it must be right - it's down in black and white. The word 'quality' presumably refers to the transmission chain - cameras, VTs, transmitters etc, but not to the programme content. I thought I would never hear myself say it, but who gives a damn about engineering quality if the programme is lousy?

f I decide to purchase the requisite number of set-top black boxes to access these channels (up to four, I hear, if you want to tape and view) I shall zap hopefully, ready to be amazed at this brave new world. I say zap, because with inadequate and partisan programme guides, logical selection will be impossible. Only my best friends call me a cynic, but I reckon current evidence indicates a slight shortfall of material.

hat I do in the privacy of my own home really hasn't got anything to do with you, but in the interests of good reporting here are a few things I've watched recently, which you may be sorry to have missed, and indicate what we may be in for. We can ignore the continuous news which I assume is just there to employ journalists not good enough to work on The Guardian. If you must watch the news, amuse yourself working out which broadcasters employ someone to light properly. Does the key change as Trevor turns to do a 'down the line'? And why is the 'in shot' monitor in wide format while we are watching in 3 x 4? Is it lit with fluorescents? Do you like the result?

Iternatively, try The Sandbaggers (circa 1975) - not one of YTV's best dramas, it doesn't really stand the test of time. Nor does 3,2,1 hosted by the undervalued Ted Rogers, who could have become a real star if only he had stopped being nice and learned to become a monster with a few henchmen in camel coats.

But these are all repeats, you cry, what about the new original material being produced? Well yes, there is some about, but don't imagine it's going to provide a whole new raft of employment for lighting directors. I

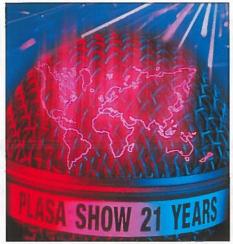


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watched one on learning to water ski (no, I'm not - the nearest I ever came to it was when I walked on a newly-painted studio floor) and it demonstrated the fundamental requirements for cheap fodder now masquerading as broadcasting. The idea seems to be to blur the line between home movies and normal production standards. First, do not under any circumstances use any lights or even a reflector board. These cost money and anyway silhouettes, flares and unnatural colours give the whole thing a trendy, avant garde feel. Rembrandt missed a few tricks didn't he? Only use one camera and try not to do any cutaways or wide shots.

n the skiing programme we saw, a lot of the pretty lady learner being towed along in a head-to-toe shot, with the rope strangely going out of the top of the frame. Was she being towed by a plane? I couldn't wait. We also had several mid' shots of the hunky instructor. It's difficult to get back far enough in a small boat so sometimes our lady was in very big foreground too, which made her face look like she was about to do a bank job with a stocking pulled over it. Never once did we see a long shot of the boat and the skier from the shore, or another boat, which seems a bit fundamental to old-fashioned me. Maybe the wobblycam operator had left his 'legs' in his four-wheel drive.

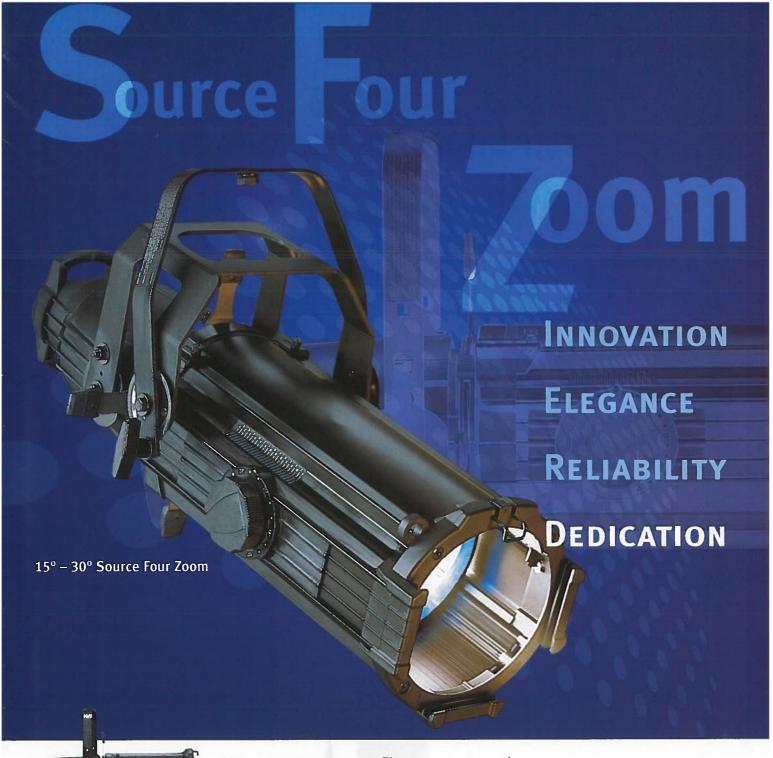
oes Watty ever do any lighting or does he just moan about other people's? Well, occasionally I do, employed by enlightened producers who think the pan is mightier than the word, so I've been plying my trade and on balance have reminded myself what fun it can be. The best moment of the week came on a game show (not Mastermind), when the contestant was asked the question 'which one of the Marx Brothers played the harp?" Answer - "Karl". How I wish I had thought of that. This job posed another lighting problem which stumped me, but maybe I'm getting set in my ways. What would you have done? The 'star' suffers from the heat and has it in his head that all those lights (there are a lot) are rigged by public enemy number one, namely me, to make his life unbearable. Now the floor manager, a diplomat if ever I saw one, thinks the best plan is to leave the lights off most of the time as the flack he gets from the star is much worse than from me (freelance LDs are ten-a-penny).

or my part, I'm not good enough to rig a couple of hundred lights blind and get them all in the right place and all at the right level (if I could do that I would be a DOP), so there's a problem that can only result in tears before bedtime. It appears that any suggestion that the lights, and for that matter, cameras, scenery, sound, etc, are all there to make this gent' look good and able to afford his next Jag, is not part of the equation. So, during lulls, the floor manager walks the course and we get a balance of sorts. Unfortunately, it's one of life's truisms that stand-ins are always much better looking on camera than the real people, so one is fulled into a false sense of security. With a bit of surreptitious tweaking as we go along, we make the pictures OK, and have only to concern ourselves with our man's white shirt, which shoves his face a couple of notches down the grey scale, but at least provides a slightly surreal soft lift under his ample chin, the like of which hasn't been seen since Robert Nesbitt gave up the 'floats' at the London Palladium! Lighting isn't just lighting do they tell you that at Ravensbourne?

y the time this hits the streets, I shall be on my way to Earls Court, together with all the other unemployed lighting designers glad to be out of the chill wind that blows round the Warwick Road entrance and the TV production companies with equal force. It's the place to be seen in September, so don't miss the opportunity to sample all that's new and innovative on offer at the various stands. I've said it before, but Teatro's cheese is a must whilst Glantre have access to nautical suppliers and their Chateau de la Bilge is a unique experience. It's rumoured that Avolites will have a virtual reality set-up that makes you think you saw some food on their stand, but it's actually just some clever computer graphics. Meanwhile, Doughty have arranged their annual bash for the one night I can't be there no coincidence.

ather to my surprise, I had a fax from Denis Irving (Entertech Australia). It's great to find that someone actually reads this stuff, let alone in Australia, and it's good for the ego when they agree with some point or other. Denis is one of those unique lighting men who make you glad to be part of the 'brotherhood' - a droll wit thinly disguising a great depth of knowledge.

ast but not least, and speaking of the great characters in our business, I've heard rather belatedly that Michael Samuelson is recovering well from a serious health scare. I know that for once I speak for the whole industry in wishing him well.





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A FESTIVE SEASON?

The early cancellation of Phoenix sent a slight shiver through the live music biz - Steve Moles questions whether there is a superabundance of events

There has been enough written about the burgeoning festival market this year - who's doing what, where and when. There were so many festivals this summer that if they were harmful to health, Summer '98 would be designated a plague by the World Health Organisation. But the ready crop of outdoor shows in the UK alone, has presented its own special problems, not least of which is saturation. And that's not a reference to the mud-bath that was Glastonbury this year, though with a maritime climate like our own one has to question the wisdom of placing any faith whatsoever in the UK weather. Just as Sod's Law states 'If something can go wrong, it will go wrong', so too the roadie's maxim, 'if it's an outdoor show, then you can be damn sure it will rain'. But a deluge of a different nature is what pertains, the previously mentioned super abundance of 'EVENTS'. And if those I talk with are representative, it concerns many others within the live show

To start at the beginning, the cancellation of Phoenix caused a few nervous tics across the industry. Will other events of the summer hold up? Are ticket sales soft across the whole market? At the time I started writing this, things didn't look too bad: the outdoor shows of June all did well. Even if Madstock and the Fleadh weren't as big as they might have been, they still sold enough to look successful (whether they made anyone any money is another matter). And July saw a couple of whoppers pulled off successfully in spite of the continued bad weather. The truth about the Phoenix cancellation was this - it's a nice pastoral location with God-awful access. Consumer choice rules these days - it's the message that retailers, car makers et al have been ramming down our throats for years now. You only have to acknowledge the humungous amounts of cash Ford are lavishing upon their European dealer network this summer, merely to pass on



Paul Weller at Victoria Park: the production was fined for exceeding sound limits.

a simple message. Would you believe Edwin Shirley Trucking dispatched 70 truck-loads of high-tech presentation to Berlin for Ford dealers to be re-oriented? In a nutshell, Ford is no longer to be viewed as a mass-market manufacturer, not the average family saloon for the average family, but a maker of niche market vehicles - ones that can fulfil the dreams and aspirations of the late 20th Century car buyer.

For the festival-goer, however, this message has not been fully transmitted. We're still camped at the era of shelves stacked high. There's a huge range of venues to choose from across the summer for sure - yet they are all offering pretty much the same bill - so the question is 'why spend five hours in a traffic jam getting to Stratford-upon-Avon?'

The key there is line-up. If festival promoters

are going to want some security in the future, then they have to find ways of differentiating themselves from the competition, just as Ford are keen to do. Niche marketing looks to be the key. More equitable festivals like Cambridge Folk, or even the Jazz Fest' at the Festival Hall set a model: still multiple acts and stages, but thoughtful choice of artist, not just a bit of everything.

There is more to the history of this situation, however: this summer's festival season has been preceded by a real paucity of acts on the road. January through June was especially bad, although last autumn wasn't that great either. Anecdotal evidence suggests that having made easy money last summer, band managers, record companies and promoters alike posed themselves the rhetorical question: 'Why





One big one, one small one: two events of summer 98, Glastonbury (left) and Ozzfest at Milton Keynes Bowl (right).

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should we pay the huge production and logistical costs of doing a full tour when we can bung the back-line in a three-ton truck, trawl the festivals of Europe and make a fortune?' The financial logic is undeniable, until, that is, a rollercoaster summer season like this happens. Well tough, everyone will get over it one way or another, even though right now August and September are looking pretty scary with three planned big tours postponed until the spring already.

"The rationale is this. Festivals are hard on the gear and there's a very high turnover in a very short period of time. The trouble is, we get asked to provide festival systems for the same kind of rates as we would for tours."

Mike Lowe, Britannia Row

Meanwhile, the multiplicity of festivals prefaced by the empty touring season has caused a bunfight for contracts amongst the service industry. It's a fight that's resulted in several companies experiencing real difficulties. Thus we're left with a sorry prospect. Barely more than a year before the Millennium, a weakened industry feasting frenzy begins. This is a time when they all should be filling their cash coffers and readying themselves for larger capital expenditure than usual (manufacturers take note). A busy, packed nine months on the touring circuit, at all levels from sub-1,000 seaters through to arenas, will do much to repair the damage. Otherwise we can expect cowboys in huge posses and a lot of production headaches when you try to stage an event 18 months hence.

The rough ride of the summer has prompted some interesting tactics amongst the main PA and lighting companies. This is no better exhibited by two of the bigger companies, LSD and Britannia Row, both of whom have a particular muscular presence in the concert market. Despite an increasing fashion for diversifying into other markets it would be fair to say these two more than most typify the high profile international touring service company. Mike Lowe described Brit Row's strategy very simply back in early May: "We made a conscious decision to avoid doing festivals this year," and does that mean you've had a better past 12 months and can afford to close the doors and beetle off to a little Gite in Gascony for the summer? "No, far from it. The rationale is this. Festivals are hard on the gear and there's a very high turnover in a very short period of time. The trouble is, we get asked to provide festival systems for the same kind of rates as we would for tours.

"Touring work is priced at low margins based upon length of time. The benefit is that once out the door, admin' and maintenance costs are fairly low relative to the tour, and over a long period we make a profit. The critical factor is preparation costs - putting big systems together takes time, manpower and money. It's a cost you can defray over a three-month tour, but try factoring that in to a three- or four-day festival hire. So we decided to avoid the issue. You only end up alienating your regular customers - the production managers who know and use us regularly."

LSD take a similar view: "We avoid them, apart from the big one-off events for our regular customers, like Bon Jovi in Austria this summer, or Jarre in Paris," said LSD's Kevin Forbes. "The relationship we have with these customers is that they know the going rate for the quality of our work and pay accordingly."

Another issue reared its ugly head at a one-day show I attended in London for a Paul Weller concert (See On Tour, page 135). Victoria Park lays at the heart of the residential East End - a situation not unfamiliar elsewhere (the previously mentioned Cambridge Folk fest' for example, could hardly be more semi-detached suburban). As such, environmental noise considerations for a rock show at Victoria Park are paramount. However: "They've actually set a limit of 67dB over by those flats to stage left," said Wigwam's Steve Levitt (that's Leq over 15 minutes) who'd been brought in by Harvey Goldsmith Entertainments, along with Travers Morgan, to oversee sound level monitoring. "Surely," I ventured to Levitt, "that's unbelievable in the centre of a major city?"

"Well, that's the limit that's been set, that's what we have to deal with. And it's a constant. They're not interested in music measured against ambient sound levels."

Hence, for this show there was nothing in the way of delays, and that's despite a good 220-240 metres to the rear of the concert arena. So it was that a popular and well-sold event saw the majority of the audience packed into the front third of the available space. Which raises a point beyond sound, but attributable to it: if noise limits are going to be so stringent in a downtown area, then maybe such concerts should be banned. Why? Because these days punters are accustomed to high quality sound for their dollar, wherever they choose to sit. Plus there's also the safety consideration - if they're all going to cram to the front to be able to hear good exciting rock, then the inherent dangers of a crush arise.

On the other hand we could take the enlightened view that I encountered out at the Bastille Day Concert in Paris last month. Willie Williams of Audio Rent CBA explains the underlying ethos: "The Paris City authorities take the view that they draw a line in the sand soundwise, but expect you to break it, knowing full well that this kind of thing will only happen once or twice a year and they have thick enough skins to weather the complaints from residents."

Sounds pretty grown up, doesn't it? Besides, there are bigger social considerations in satisfying the populace than buckling to the wishes of a small group of residents. I'm not advocating wholesale abandonment of propriety here, just a little give and take. For example, I live in a small community of some 4,000 residents in the heart of East Yorkshire. As an established market town since 1150, we have a traditional harvest show each summer's end. You know the type of thing, the usual mix of Thellwell wannabes, naff sixth division entertainment and Best Parsnip of the crop. On the Saturday night a huge marquee in the park heaves with approximately 2000 beered-up young farmers, local wenches and other interlopers. The show band is loud: I've recorded 95dBA from my bedroom window with transients well over 100, and they play until midnight. Do I complain? No, of course I bloody don't, it's one night a year for Christ's sake!

"If I'm not mistaken, the local authority were able to set the noise pollution level, monitor it, decide it had been broken, impose the fine, and put the collected fine into the Authority's coffers."

Yan Stile, Canegreen

So lighten up London, it's not like the residents of Mile End are being asked to consider a waste disposal incinerator on their doorstep. Besides, this show was a typical example of careful planning by the PA contractor, in this instance Canegreen, but not dissimilar from the consideration given by any of the top-end audio rental companies. They chose to use a high Q system - a box like the MSL4 is very directional and controlled. What would it have been like with a more open system? As it turned out, and in spite of the best efforts of all concerned - Steve Levitt, Canegreen, etc, the show still had a £20,000 fine imposed upon it. "If I'm not mistaken," observed Yan Stile of Canegreen, "the Local Authority were able to set the noise pollution level, monitor it, decide it had been broken, impose the fine, and put the collected fine into the Authority's coffers."

Surely a conflict of interest there somewhere. But to me, the essential issue is this. You either want the business or you don't - quite obviously they didn't want it. With a noise restriction set as unachievably low as this, Harvey Goldsmith should have taken his business elsewhere.

No doubt there will be much post-summer analysis by all concerned parties. Is it worth the shilling? Well that depends on at least three factors.

1) Access: Is the site nice and is it easy to get to? 2) Noise: Will you be able to provide unrestricted, high-quality sound for your event? 3) Variety: Can you afford more careful audience targeting, even if that means smaller crowds?

I'm off to Sainsburys to look for clues.

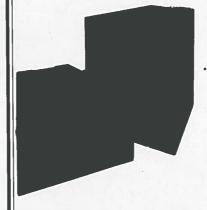


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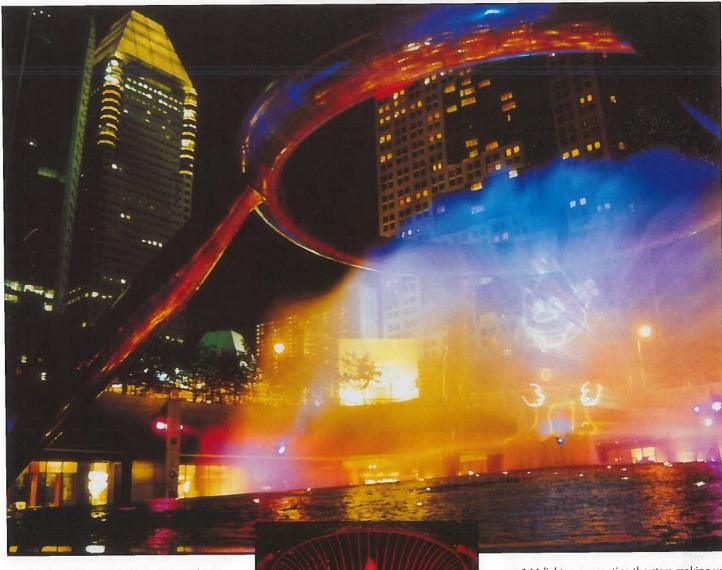
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FOUNTAIN OF WEALTH

Oracle Laser Production have produced a stunning multimedia display at Sinagapore's symbolically-constructed Suntec City. L+SI takes a look . . .



Australian company Oracle Laser Production were responsible for the installation of an impressive multimedia show at one of Singapore's newest and most elaborate commercial enterprises - Suntec City. The entire complex comprises the Singapore International Exhibition and Conference Centre, the Suntec City Tower and four office blocks, with an enormous ringed fountain serving as the centrepiece. In a wonderful fusion of ancient and modern, the architects and designers have drawn on the ancient Chinese art of feng shui to create the layout of the complex: the Exhibition Centre, tower, office blocks and fountain represent the respective wrist, thumb, fingers and palm of a hand designed, in the very best commercial fashion, to retain wealth - hence the symbolically inward-squirting water in the

The Fountain of Wealth, as it is expectantly tagged, provides not only the symbolic core of this complex, but also the high-tech main attraction, including as it does an elaborate

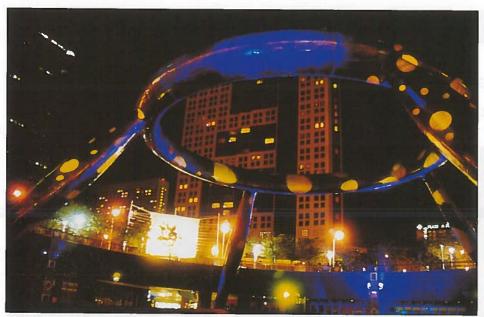
multimedia installation. The fountain consists of a ring, 21m in diameter, with 75 cascading water jets pointing downward and inward, and a high-powered central jet capable of shooting a 30m jet of water into the air. Oracle also specially designed a water screen system, which would create a 30m wide, 360° projection screen for the light and laser elements to play on. The idea was to create the world's first computer-controlled, 360° rotating water screen system. The result is stunning, as projected images from light fixtures and laser elements can be positioned to appear, move and rotate anywhere within the volumetric space of the fountain.

Included within the structure of the fountain

are 144 lights representing the stars making up the Zodiac constellations in the night sky. To provide both the colour-changing washes on the water and the solid projection effects, Oracle turned to Martin Professional for their MAC 600 575W 360° moving yoke washlight fixture, and PAL 1200 moving mirror fixtures for projection, chosen for its ability to accept 13 moving image gobos which are used to create special image effects and messages around the fountain.

Four AF1000 Dataflash strobes from High End Systems reinforce the high impact effects such as lightning and explosions, as well as creating unique 'static' effects across the cascading water, while four of Martin's 2000W Magnum Pro smoke machines add more substance to the effects.

When it came to the sound, the intention of creating a 360° experience remained the prime objective. To this end, a sound system comprising 12 narrow dispersion loudspeakers was installed within the fountain. The sound is projected through the water features, and out



Above and previous page: some of the stunning effects achieved by the blend of water, lasers, lights and atmospheric effects installed in Suntec City's Fountain of Wealth. Below: the scale of the fountain, sitting in a major roundabout, can be clearly seen in daylight.

to the surrounding audience, providing even coverage as well as a perceived sound image relative to the visual images being projected onto the water screen. Processing is carried out via a DSP computer linked to the main sound processor, which controls independent EQ and drive stage for each speaker.

The laser display element of the show is an integral part of the system, as it provides the images necessary to create the story, which is then complemented by the other media involved. The laser system used was

an Oracle Septor 10000 system, which comprises a 10W Coherent Saber laser split into two beams. The installation of lasers with the water screen illustrated another unique first: positioning the laser systems opposite to each other with the water screen in the middle allows images to be viewed from both sides of the water screen. Presently the laser systems cover 270° of the rotating water screen, but the addition of two further systems in the near future will complete the 360° viewing experience.

The control and management of the various lights, laser, sound, strobe and smoke effects



were not the only concerns: the integration and control of the devices controlling the fountain itself also required customised integration and control. The system which Oracle developed for this application utilised a variety of command protocols to achieve integration, including MIDI, SMPTE, DMX512, RS422, RS232 and LAN, including over 100 lines which need to be read, verified and switched on or off.

The fruit of the labours of the Oracle engineering team is that the Suntec City show runs operator-free each night, playing a variety of shows. The advantages of a single control

system commanding such a huge array of devices is most evident when reprogramming is required. As the entire system runs shows based on pre-programmed computer information, changes to a show can of course be carried out simply by inserting a new disk into the system. The pre-programmable nature of the system has meant that show reprogramming times have been cut by 25%, resulting in substantial cost savings to the client for future customised show creation.

As is usually the case with such matters, the time slot available for installation was rather slim. In this case, the client required the system to be operational for December 10th last year in time for the Christmas season. That left just five weeks for final design, equipment construction, installation and commissioning: again, as tends to be the case with such matters, this was met in good time with a combination of planning, expertise and roundthe-clock slog. Working day and night, the two Oracle teams from Singapore and Australia, consisting of up to 40 people at any one time, managed to open the first show without a hitch at the specified deadline, in the presence of the assembled officials and members of the public.

Suntec City is a crisp aluminium and stainless steel playground, with everywhere extreme angles and clean, perfect construction. The understanding of shape versus position derived from the study of feng shui has, they believe, helped Oracle designers Chris Sifton (production designer) and Mark Buczinski (architect and show producer) to produce this award-winning design and installation system.

In order to better service the region, Oracle has set-up Asia's first overseas laser company. Oracle Laser Production (Singapore) Pte Ltd was incorporated in 1998, headed by Sifton, with the addition of two regional development managers, two show designers and service personnel. The newly-established Oracle Singapore office is strategically located at Suntec City, in an office facility complete with a fully-featured multimedia studio and production department, including various laser, light, sound, water and special effects systems.

The Fountain of Wealth installation has been a rewarding accomplishment for both Suntec and Oracle, and now with Oracle on the doorstep, the future is sure to bring further enhancements and new attractions to the palm of Suntec City's hand.



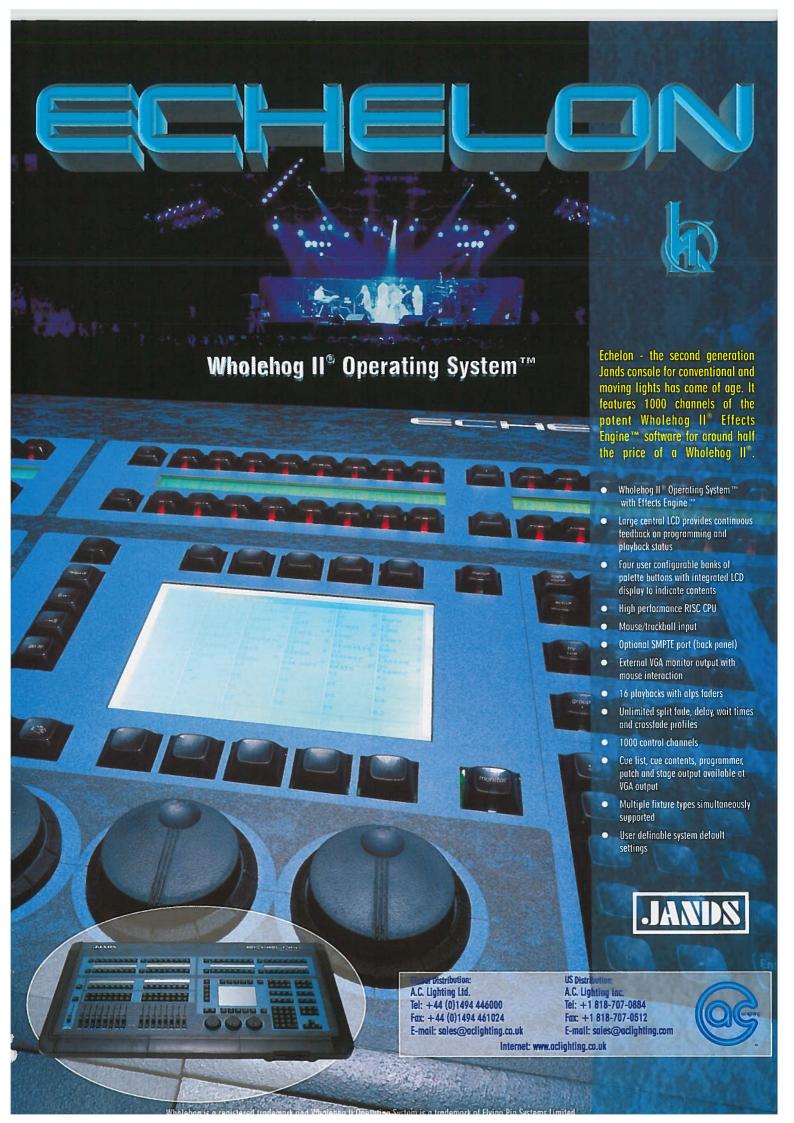
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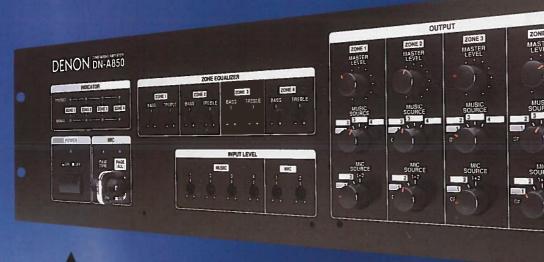


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ECLIPSE AT THE GLOBE

Steve Moles looks at the stage show that has successfully brought a little bit of sophistication to Blackpool's Pleasure Beach complex

Sir Ralph Richardson once said 'The art of acting consists of keeping people from coughing'. While Eclipse at the Globe isn't quite in the Richardson league, is does grip the audience by the throat. On this occasion, just the eighteenth day of its scheduled four-month run, I was sat next to Adrian Fisher, arguably the world's foremost maze designer, who was in town for the opening of his latest venture. "Astonishing," he said, "look how everyone on stage seems to be enjoying themselves. I've never seen anything like it." And this from a man who thinks nothing of simultaneously opening a dozen giant cornfield mazes across the USA.

Now when we think of Blackpool, memory instantly conjures blustery days on the prom', candy floss and ice cream, and Chubby Brown's profanities at the end of the Pier. Well, they're all still there, but there's Eclipse as well, and truth be known it's a surprise find in Blackpool, for this is a show that wouldn't shame the capital of kitsch, Las Vegas. That's not to say it's tacky, far from it: this is an ensemble performance by a powerful collection of talent. Amanda Thompson, third generation of the Thompson dynasty that has presided over Blackpool's Pleasure Beach, has, in her role as both director and producer, put together something unique: "The hardest part was getting them to do what we wanted," she said with a determined glint in her eye. "First we taught them to dance, then we let them do their own thing."

Now teaching a bunch or acrobats, contortionists, and various other assorted exponents of what can best be termed 'modern circus' might seem straightforward enough. After all, these people are gymnasts - surely understanding timing, grace and movement is inherent to their trade? Well perhaps: "But noone's ever asked them to do it before," she said. "As such they were unsure of what it was we were trying to do."

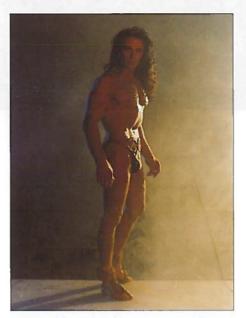
Thompson's idea of marrying dance to circus is key to the success of Eclipse. Her appearance in BBC1's fly-on-the-wall documentary 'Pleasure Beach', and more recently in the pages of the Daily Mail, have given ample exposure to her desire to move the Pleasure Beach up-market: "Disneyland Paris and the rest have made amusement parks more acceptable and middle class. Blackpool is one big amusement park. What we're doing is making it more sophisticated." And to do so she has built a sophisticated organisation: Stageworks Worldwide Productions (SWP).

PRODUCTION & SET

The rationale behind the existence of SWP is neatly explained by Vin Holme, production manager for Eclipse, and a pivotal member of SWP: "Basically, it comes from a need to keep the queues for the rides down. Plus, we are



Above: assembled dancers and acrobats from Eclipse. Below: Vlad in full pose.



seriously interested in the development of light entertainment." $\sp \sp \sp$

The first reason sounds perfunctory; what else are people going to do between bouts of hair-raising thrill-seeking on rides like the Big One? Why, catch a show of course, and give their hearts time to recover; but serious development of light entertainment? "The Thompsons have identified it as an area to invest in. The Park [Pleasure Beach] is just 42 acres and there's only so many things you can cram into it. Because we already have a developed expertise in light entertainment on site, then that's something we can, and do, take elsewhere. For example, we've exported shows to Bangkok, Germany and Holland in the past year. It started with the family joining the International Association of Amusement

Attractions. Amanda brought guests over from the IAAA's meeting in America, took them on the rides and to see some of our shows, and they wanted to take them back."

And if further proof were needed, there's always the Pleasure Beach's renowned Hot Ice Show, most recently seen relieving the tedium of the over-blown Ice Warriors show on Independent TV.

But despite the commercial imperatives of running a family business, both Holme and his close ally, LD Paul Lee, protest that it's not just for the money: "Amanda has vision. She needs to do it for herself, that's what drives it along." Witness the 11 shows currently running and you begin to understand how profound that need is. "SWP has been in existence just under 10 years," said Holme, who's been there since the beginning, "and the productions are just getting bigger and better. This one came about because what used to be the Superdome was due for refurbishment." And the Thompson's didn't mess about: a cool £1m was spent on equipment and rebuild, including a completely new foyer. For those unfamiliar with the Pleasure Beach, the Superdome is an old Orbit structure used for many years as a circus arena.

"She had met Vlad in Las Vegas last November," explained Holme, describing how Vladimir Kekhaial, the star of Eclipse, had provided the required artistic stimulus to commence refurbishment. "She came back to us with an idea. We had a couple of exploratory meetings about what she wanted to do - nothing too detailed, open to change - but basically built around the elements of aerial ballet, drawing on the elements of earth, wind, fire and water. Out of that came the four

When you see the show, the seasonal motif



is not immediately apparent: what does show through is where the ideas grew from: "We started with the set," explained Lee. "Steve Hellim, one of our in-house artists, produced the original drawings, a circular stone effect platform, ringed by water and fire, with a rocky structure enclosing it behind and to the sides." In essence, that's what they still have, with one subtle but in some ways major change. "We wanted it to have steps and a proscenium entrance upstage centre, but the steps had to go. That was probably Vlad's biggest contribution to the production, telling us from the beginning that the steps won't work." The reason was simple enough, certain performers needed to roll, leap or run onto stage, "so stairs were out of the question, it was ramps or nothing."

Oldham-based Eric Crowther built the stage set, something normally done in-house, but this was too big and, more importantly, lead time was short. Not that they couldn't have done it, with so many productions running at any one time the Pleasure Beach has resources in depth, with wardrobe, set building, lighting and sound all well staffed with talented people. Having been given the opportunity to view the quality of their work on other productions around the Park, I think there might be many production houses throughout the UK grateful for the fact that SWP keep these resources so busy. Costume design especially is just fantastic.

The upstage centre grand entrance is still there, another ramp in fact, that opens to reveal a large centrepiece device through which a laser is fired. The floor of the main stage is, for me, the show's best scenic feature. One of Holme's ideas, the stage deck is all opaque polycarbonate in two layers. An 8mm substrata with heavy artwork through which light is shone, and a 6mm top layer, "so we can replace it as it wears without having to re-do the artwork every time," explained Holme, a critical consideration on his part as we'll see.

Effectively an in-the-round show, (280° at least) the stage is ringed at ground level by a gas-jet wall of fire, above by a water curtain, and in the midst of it all are Vlad's own special flying device and a Foy flying track. What can I tell you about the fire-wall? Built in the US by DKD Design, as well as the mandatory CO detector and flame fail devices, it has several interlocked ignition systems that anyone with a CORGI qualification would be thrilled to see. Throwing up a wall of fire almost two metres high, the short blasts that punctuate the show just twice produce a pretty intense heat that scorches the polycarbonate. To complete the plumber's dream, the water curtain (Aquatique Effects International) drains to a trough surrounding the gas equipment, both systems then running below stage in a mass of pipes and valves.

SOUND

From a technological perspective it's the restrained use of state-of-the-art equipment that enhances what is already a pretty magical performance. Vin Holme first approached the Music Company for a system back in November. "Back then he wanted to purchase a system, but what he wanted in terms of sound reproduction exceeded his budget. We were able to offer him a lease hire deal instead, which gave him the system he wanted within his spending plans," said Martin Tarpy of MC. "What Vinnie wanted was a full house system with surround sound effects capability. He'd seen the Outboard Electronics TiMax system and wanted to use that."

TiMax's PC-based software allowed Holme the movement of sound image, in real time. "He was looking to move special effects sounds around the auditorium," continued Tarpy. "The TiMax computer presents you with a blank canvas, on which you can set the speaker positions relative to one another in terms of distance and position. You can then use the software to move the image around."

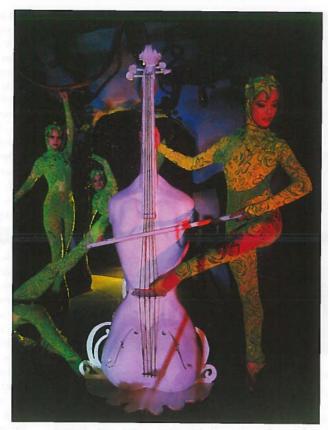
Holme's desire for such a system was driven by two things: Thompson's wish for sound effects to surround the audience, emerging from different spatial zones, and the problems posed by all that aerialist flying tackle above the stage. "Quite simply, we had nowhere to hang the speakers," he said, "not conventionally, anyway." Despite which, the Music Company have managed to squeeze in 45 cabinets, a mix of Turbosound and Bose (including the Bose 151 waterproofs around the stage). "I needed something that would push the sound out the 16-18m to the far corners," Holme commented.

Signal comes mainly from a pair of mini-disc players, with a Fostex D15 with SMPTE output being used for the small amount of time coding needed to trigger the TiMax, the lasers, the Wholehog lighting desk, scenery projector, and the gas manifold. The only other input signal is from one of the performers, lan Meeson, whose singing is relayed by a Trantec S5000 radio system using a Sennheiser Red Dot.

Neil Winterbottom operates the show through a DDA Interface console and he also programmed the effects configuration on the TiMax system. "We use a combination of level and time delay across 12 different speaker positions to move the sound effects around, plus I have programmed in image shifts, relative to lan (Meeson's) position on stage. I've tried to paint the set with sound," which is a fair description of what he's achieved.

A variety of source material is used, the music all extant rather than commissioned for the show, with just Meeson's lyrics written specifically.

The sound effects, such as they are, tend to the subtle rather than in-your-face, reflecting the up-market targeting of the show. SPLs, for example, never exceed 100dBA, something that from a personal perspective I felt was a little too light a touch. As for the rendering of them: "What we didn't want to do was make the sound system pull people's eyes away from the stage," said Holme. Thus you might argue that using TiMax is a cleft stick -why shift image position when you don't want to cause distraction? But the truth is, the artists' performances are easily strong enough to keep attention firmly focused on them; thus, when a thunder clap does roll ominously around the room there's no inclination to follow it with your eyes.



LIGHTING

Paul Lee's lighting design is driven by the two main visual elements of the show, the set and the performers, with quite different approaches to each. The set is covered by conventional lighting - there are 60 Par 64s beneath the polycarbonate deck, with another 100+ Pars above and around the room. The rock surface is also dotted with MR16 Birdies, and there's a touch of fibre optic (also MR16 fed) scattered about the trees that decorate the far reaches and frame the performance area. The one significant piece of technology he employs to dress the stage is an E\T\C PIGI projector, positioned at the very back of the auditorium, that dapples the scenery in shadowy images, helping to enhance the mystical, fairy-tale aspects of this presentation.

For the performers he's brought in a fair amount of high-tech lighting to enhance the spectacle but, as with sound, Lee has to contend with being unable to put any equipment in the field of the flying gear, and

he also has to consider the implications of dazzling them. Thus, there are small quantities of all sorts tucked in all over the place.

Beneath stage is a 10W Chroma whitelight laser supplied by Laser Innovations, "which has a very new kind of colour changer," said Nigel Pearson of LI, who operates both it and the lighting system. "We use a crystal to change the colour instead of a dichroic system. It employs RF to control the crystal and is very efficient, something like 82% light transmission as opposed to 60% loss that you get with dichroics. I can get seven good colours out of it, including a strong red and green."

The laser runs into a six-fibre optic head which then distributes to the previously mentioned Centrepiece effect beneath the ramp, a couple of modified Moonflower heads placed on the set, several scanners dotted about, and a pair of NatScan 360° projection heads. "I've brought in a laser for a couple of reasons," said Lee. "One, specifically for strong effects, but also because I can move those effects around. It's important that there's not a bad seat in the house. With the fibre

optics I can put effects out to the sides of stage where people are sat looking cross stage."

There are UV canons and Diversitronic strobes - as you might expect, the UV to enhance the costume, the strobes to support the sound effects. But Lee's main lighting tool for the performers are Starlite Mk 5s supplied by Lane Lighting, though here again they're used thoughtfully rather than forcefully. The most flattering thing you can say about the Strarlites is that you don't really notice there are powerful 1200W HMI moving yoke lamps in the rig. But when you count just nine of them up there you realise what a lot of hard work they're doing.

Pearson uses LI's own Voyager controller for the laser, though he runs the NatScan heads off the Wholehog 2, "because it gives me smoother movement at slow speeds. A certain amount of the show cues are time-coded about 100 or so. That's 10% of the show, but the rest I do manually. I'd do it all manually if I could - with this type of performers there's a lot



Sound engineer Neil Winterburton at his post.



Nigel Pearson, in control of lights and lasers at the Globe.



of potential for speed variations, but frankly I'd run out of hands." All told, Lee's design paints a compelling picture, switching delicately from special effect, to the ethereal, without jarring. Transitions are his forte: although this show is really a series of episodic performances, it appears a coherent whole.

CONCLUSION

In performance the mix between ballet and circus sits comfortably: truth be known, it was

not until the second half of this 120-minute presentation that I realised the dancers and acrobats were one and the same. The trick is in selection - Thompson has picked professional dancers and top-class circus acts (though perhaps 'circus' is no-longer an appropriate moniker). The real dancers take the lead in dance, with the acrobats making a very polished job of being the troupe.

The scripted thematic nature of the whole is lightly applied, enough to give continuity and

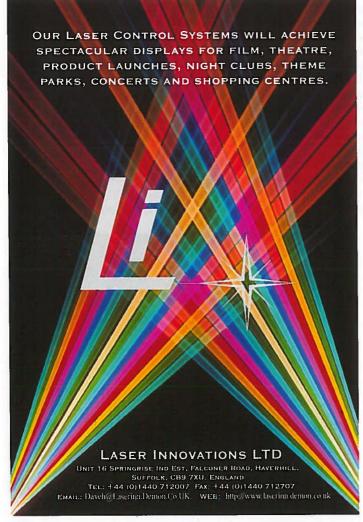
hold attention, but not so heavy as to be overstylised. The star, Vladimir - well, his intense feline stroll I found a bit over the top (too long in Las Vegas probably, Americans do like their posing laid on with a trowel), but his aerial artistry is superb, he makes it look very easy, which it quite obviously isn't. If I was the Harvey Goldsmith type I'd be inclined to drag this show round Europe for the winter, it's certainly worth a punt.

Should you venture to Blackpool, there is something you might bear in mind when you apply your cynical eye to this show. As Chubby Brown and many before him can tell you, Blackpool audiences are among the hardest to please anywhere.

If they don't feel they are given value for money then they're not shy in letting you know about it. This lot sat through the entire two hours without a murmur. Upon leaving, only the excited chatter of children could be heard mums, dads, and grandparents, even an old man in a flat cap - were all curiously silent. You could discern a certain contemplation on their faces.

Place speech bubble overhead, adopt strong Lancashire accent, and insert words, 'Bluddy 'ell, what were that?' However this wasn't all clogs and cloth caps, Thompson's desire to attract a more sophisto' punter to Blackpool Pleasure Beach appears to be happening. The fact that this should be so successful is largely down to quality of content, and something quite special. As Mr Holme put it, "We're attempting to put back in the wild factor."

See you on the Prom, chuck.







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TIME FOR CHANGE?

Are the days of the megaclub numbered? With a high-profile launch going sour and stories of others in trouble, Ross Brown asks whether it's time to think differently

I wonder if you'd allow me a small indulgence - relevant to the story, admittedly - but an indulgence nonetheless. We writers are a strange bunch; some of us write for money, some of us write to unleash a creative urge and some of us write because we can't get a proper job. Me, well I write for a mixture of all three and also - no sniggering at the back please - I write in the hope that one day 'The Collected Works of Ross Brown' will find its rightful place on the A Level English Literature reading list. Hey, you never know, stranger things have happened. They must have. Mustn't they?

But that great and fateful day has yet to arrive so, for now, I'm going to have to settle for having myself quoted in this august publication - and to perform the thankless task myself. Oh well, que sera sera.

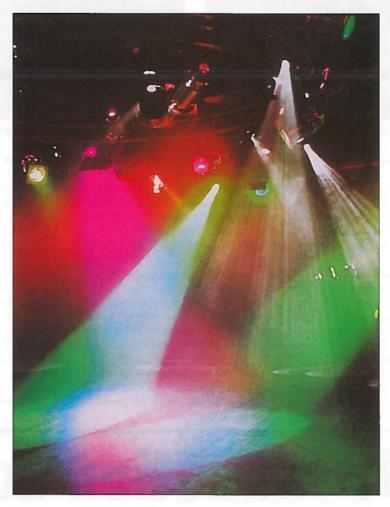
Last month I wrote a piece on the Spectrum Arena for L+SI sister publication S+CSI, which ended with the following paragraph: "And, as I drove away from the Spectrum Arena, just two thoughts passed through my mind: a great venue will only get better when the (inevitable) first

night bumps are ironed out and, bugger, I went before the Nun's came on. Honest."

I won't bother explaining the Nuns bit (a long and sordid story), the important thing is that I predicted that a promising venue would, in time, gain some degree of popularity. Indeed the Spectrum Arena showed every indication of being a fantastic multi-purpose venue, drawing crowds from across the North-West. And so it might have been . . . had it not shut down two weeks after opening.

I'll write that again shall !? It shut down two weeks after opening. Surprising, to say the least. After spending three years getting a place off the ground, you would have thought that the management would have pushed for that 'make or break' third week wouldn't you? Obviously not.

The 'official' reason given for the swift change of fortunes was that the venue was initially awarded a four-week temporary licence, which would likely be renewed after this period. However, after a fortnight, the management was informed that the licence would not be renewed after all. The obvious solution? Appeal. Well, obvious to me anyway. But to the management of the Spectrum Arena, the solution was an immediate cessation of activities and voluntary liquidation. As I said,



that's the 'official' reason, because a variety of the contractors I spoke to have their own theories. But, to ensure that lawsuits do not rain down onto the Editor's desk (she'd never forgive me), we'll leave it at that.

The fall-out from this has seen one company suffering losses in the tens of thousands (though they are confident they will stay afloat) and one individual (no names, no pack drill) whose house has been repossessed as he personally financed his part of the project, confident that remuneration would soon be his.

But it gets worse - possibly. Rumours also abound of another über club where, after less than six months, the words 'bowling alley' are gaining volume in certain circles. It seems that the plans for club domination of a certain city in Yorkshire have yet to come to fruition: the punters are staying away in droves. Why not name the venue? You try getting this kind of thing confirmed to the level necessary before printing it in a magazine. The point is that these are but two venues and, according to many in the industry, they are not isolated incidents. What is going on?

Well seeminglytwo things and they're both inter-connected. Firstly, there's the question of megaclubs: do punters want them? Do they want to spend £10 for 15 square inches of

dancefloor and the pleasure of attempting to enjoy themselves with 1,500 close friends? Or do they want smaller, more intimate venues where they hear the music they want, get a drink easily and find their friends when they want them? And if so, why bother with a nightclub anyway? With 24 hour licences just around the corner and a sizeable proportion of city centre bars providing music on a weekend anyway, what's to stop punters simply ending their night in the place they started it?

We have, my friends, a revolution on our hands.

"Right now we're in one great transitional change with no real focus," says Haydn Gregson of Phase 5. "There's a need to change, you can't play seventies and rave in the same club." Which is what a massive club has to do to grab enough punters off the streets - appeal to as wide an audience as possible. Of course, the industry has a vested interest in keeping as many venues open as possible, so not everyone agrees that things are changing too radically.

"There's still a demand for the big clubs from our corporate

clients, but it tends to be for complexes rather than single venues," says one insider who asked not to be named. (Why do these people always say that after they've spoken to me?) "Personally, I don't think that the 24-hour licences will change anything, there will always be a need for nightclubs."

A need, maybe - but will it come from the punters or the industry and will it be enough to justify the current number of larger clubs?

"The problem with big clubs is that unless they're packed they look terrible," says Chris Aberdeen of Smithfield Electronics. The insinuation being that there are too many at the moment looking terrible. But what of the impending 24-hour licences? "They will change the whole picture, and a lot of people believe it will help the smaller clubs."

David Graham of Soundivision agrees: "The way things are going people will be able to drink until whatever the hour. Why bother paying £7 to get past a doorman and pay extortionate prices for drink when you can stay where you are?"

However, Graham does believe that there will always be a hardcore that want the larger specialist dance venues, but the majority, he argues, will want "themed restaurants and clubs where you can eat, drink and dance





Is the Spectrum Arena in Warrington a sign of things to come? Two weeks after launch, it was placed in the hands of liquidators.

without moving." The complete experience, if you will.

And, at the moment at least, it is bars that are filling this void - not clubs. Starstruck's Hardy Mattu puts the dilemma facing nightclubs into harsh reality: "Clubs need a three-hour differential to survive." And if they ain't getting it, they'll swiftly go out of business.

Over at The Music Company, Miles Marsden is honest and optimistic at the same time. He says: "The bars now have DJs - but very few have a dancefloor of any substance. There's a very clear difference between drinking and dancing venues. Although I've obviously got a vested interest in the future of nightclubs, that doesn't mean that I'm going to stick my head, ostrich-like, into the sand and ignore everything. My view is that there is still a

definite place for the big discotheque - but as an all-round entertainment."

What Marsden is talking about is a return to the 'nightclub experience', where music and cabaret merge to provide a unique entertainment: one part music hall to two parts discotheque. Remember the early eighties, when nightclubs were like that, before rave, acid and ecstasy transported the definition of clubs away from the days of late evening/early morning entertainment and into the realms of sweat and 120bpm madness? Maybe it's time for a revival to a time even before the early eighties, to the joints of the thirties and forties where people sat at tables, maybe had something to eat, watched a performance on stage and danced to the sounds of the moment? Just that this time, the music is provided by a set of Technics decks and not a big band. It might sound like fantasy - but why not? Today's punters have a lot more choices of how and where to spend their leisure pound. To compete and succeed, nightclubs have got to come up with a new unique selling point - provide something that the bars and pubs can't or won't. Okay, so the nightclub's got a bigger dancefloor, but is that still enough?

Things are looking grim for the large corporations. If they stick with their current expansion plans - building bigger and bigger clubs - they may find themselves stuck with an awful lot of white elephants. And, by the time they decide that small, themed bars/clubs providing a complete experience are what's required, they may find they are too late to catch up with the man who got there first.

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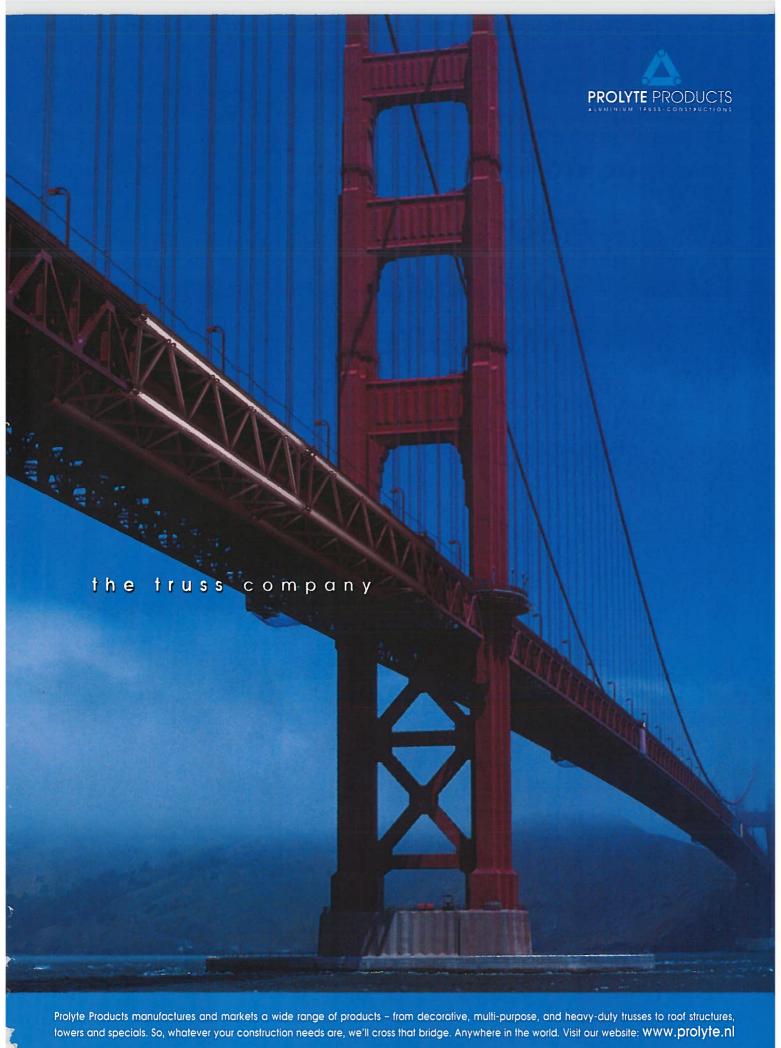




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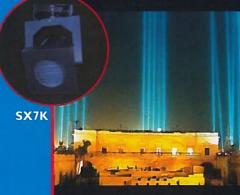
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ON TOUR

by STEVE MOLES

AND PRODUCTION NEWS

Paul Weller

Victoria Park

LD: Alf Zammit SD: Ange Jones

There's something warm and reassuring about a Paul Weller gig. It's not the retro lighting system, or the pleasantly uncluttered sound mix, welcome though both these things are, it's the easy dispensation of talent. Here's a man without pretension, yet if we listen to the accolades he receives from his peers, then he's a musician from whom others derive inspiration. "He also likes to bring on new and younger acts," said his long-time LD Alf Zammit, which goes some way to explaining his musicianly popularity. This occasion proved no exception.

After one of his semi-regular threeweek jaunts around the City Halls of the UK - Weller never likes to trawl the highways for months on end, but will spend a year touring, three

weeks on, two or three off - he topped off this latest outing with a big outdoor special in London's Victoria Park. On the bill were Carleen Anderson, an under-rated vocalist who has been generously indulged by Weller with slots on previous outings and Top Loader - "A bit like a nineties Deep Purple," said Zammit, though I have to disagree with you there old son - more a Yardbirds or Humble Pie, but without the virtuosity to complete the image - rock and roll, not heavy rock. Finlay Quaye hardly needs Weller's support, but his purist roots reggae output was the perfect crowd pleaser as the sun went down on a long, hot day. As for lan Drury and the Blockheads - here was a piece of history that arguably deserved the £26 ticket on its own. A spine-tingling experience to see the 'Old Raspberry' as Vari-Lite's Steve Connolly affectionately called him.

And finally, just to complete the image of 'really nice bloke', there was a cameo slot for Noel Gallagher who is no doubt looking for tips on how to mellow into musical maturity.

SETTING

So, not your regular On Tour kind of show, but as you'll see from the production standards applied, the show's inclusion here is easily acceptable. It would not be stretching the truth to say that the sound and lighting system would not look out of place in an arena venue.

Star Hire provided the roof - a 20m square box (approx) with 20m wing each side - not massive, but perfectly adequate for this presentation. After Flatley two weeks earlier, this stage looked small, but it's as well to recall that stages of this dimension were all that was required for most of



the major stadium acts of the eighties, back in those glory days when Wembley hosted more than a dozen shows each summer. What was accommodated here (and not so comfortably back then), was the outdoor video screens. A pair of Screenco's Jumbotrons flanked the stage, 19m2, where just 10 years ago we'd have seen a pair of 40ft sea containers housing screens with an area barely half that size, and with a commensurate lack of definition. Because of sound issues here (see below) the stage was positioned so that the afternoon sun shone straight onto artists and screens alike. In spite of which, the JTS17 modules (very high resolution, but not the brightest variant from Sony) provided a clearly visible picture in the strongest sunlight - a feat I didn't realise they were capable of. So, maybe retro at first glance, but altogether an easier, faster, higher quality application of presentation technology. More specific to the video, Weller eschews followspots, which meant that the Creative Technology camera team has less extreme variance in light levels to deal with, even if they did lose some depth of field during the darker numbers.

Backstage, power distribution was handled by Innovation, who not only hooked the big Power Rent generators into sound and lighting, but also laced up the backstage facilities around dressing room and catering Portacabins, something else that was the exception rather than the norm a decade ago. One other aspect of this particular show worth a mention was the mix tower. The lack of house followspots meant that both sound and lighting control appeared to be stationed in a slightly upscale version of one of those poncey 'fabric gazebos' you see advertised in the Sunday broadsheets. But from the punter's point of view, it's a boon, and having seen the benefits of

something similar at Flatley (though for different reasons), surely there is an argument for promoters, managers and service companies to get together and agree to ban the FOH condominium that blights so many outdoor shows?

SOUND

Canegreen have supplied Weller's tours for years, most recently delivering a system based around the self-powered MSL4. It was nice to hear it perform so well outdoors. In full, the tour rig comprises 16 MSL4s and eight self-powered subs; for the Park this was increased to 17 MSL4s, four DS2s and 10 subs per side. Now Canegreen do many outdoor shows with this system - at least a dozen picnic-style Classical events this summer alone - but it's not a system that readily springs to mind if you think of multi-act rock shows staged outdoors. A couple of observations here: within the 50m arc of the front of stage, the system was mighty, the percussive power and musical fidelity of both Quaye and Drury's bands were conveyed in all their finery - if you moved a little further away, things began to drop off. But then you take a close look - apart from a small stack of MSL4s on the back of the mix position - there is not a delay tower in sight. "It's a bit of a problem being forced to have just one UPA per side," said Canegreen's Yan Stile wryly. And there's the nub of the problem. With tall residential tower blocks barely a kilometre away to stage left, the local council have insisted on what seems an extraordinary low limit on noise pollution - hence no delay system. (See Festival Round-up (starting on page 117 this issue) for further comment on this subject).

So, Ange Jones on front-of-house is up against it

and quite frankly there's not a lot he can do. But he does have a big hi-fi stage system and if you can work your way into the right part of the arena then fine and dandy, although this did mean a fair crush down the front. "The nice thing is," Jones said, "there's no room acoustic to deal with - it's almost a studio environment. Which is handy when you have no opportunity to sound check. As such I have to add my own 'room reverb' (courtesy of a TC Electronics M5000) to give it a bit of life. But for the mix you do have to find it as you go." Of course he's being slightly disingenuous here, having mixed the band for years. Finding the balance for Jones is as instinctive as reaching for your

bedside alarm clock on a dark winter morning - it just falls to your fingers.

As stated in the intro, Jones' mix is unfussy but it's not without effect; there are bits of panning and added reverb, on the drums most consistently, giving a nice solid feel to the rhythm section. There is also the little matter of Brendan Lynch (check recent Weller album credits) who is on stage adding, for example, those curious whistling effects to some of Weller's more psychedelic interpretations of classics like Walk on Guilded Splinters by Dr John. The underlying character to the mix is old-fashioned effects applied with modern, squeak-free tools. A look to the monitor system confirms that the Luddite ethos meets 1998, a row of those old, angle-fronted boxes stretches across the front of stage cutting off every band member below the knees, yet over to the side of stage we find Seamus Fenton seated behind a Midas XL3, rather than an ageing Mavis.

Whatever the limitations applied to sound levels, there's no compromise on sound quality and content, the older songs sounding especially rich

LIGHTING

The lights had a similar 'golden era' feel to them, not least on the control side. "The best lighting





The Bandit Lites crew.

desk ever made," said Zammit pointing to his Avolites QM500. "Made obsolete before its time in my opinion."

And these are not just idle words for he supports his assertion. "I use it to trigger an MA Scan Commander which runs my Color Faders and the Optikinetics Solar System, and a Lightwave eight-lamp Cyberlight controller. The Cyber' controller has some great simple features, like the sound-to-light colour change, that somehow got lost on the Status Cue."

And to emphasise his reasoning, he adds: "I don't see why I should change my main console just to accommodate one new type of lamp." And

in case you were wondering, the image is completed by old analogue-controlled dimmer racks: a virtually DMX-free zone.

Bandit Lites are the main lighting contractor for the tour. Zammit's design is a very traditional front and back truss (pre-rig, half-loaded), with a cyc behind upon which he sprays Cyberlight gobos and a great deal of effect from three animated Optikinetics K4 projectors. "A much better packaged lamp than the old 575," he said. "I've had these out since Heavy Soul (Weller's latest album, perhaps a year old) and they're really reliable. I designed all the Solar effects myself with help from Poggel (Arc Light Illumination) who transposed all my artwork into

reality." His ideas translate into a series of op-art designs, swirling moiré, interference patterns and other sixties-style mandala-like images.

What has most impact from this system is the Pars. For this Park show he's added an extra 100 foot of pre-rig truss in an 'H' configuration, inserted centre stage, and fully loaded with Par 64s. It's not a 'Metal' show, there aren't that many lamps, but it does look early eighties, although the colour choices are decidedly of the moment. What technology he has is used unsparingly, but it is restricted to just a few functions. The K4s are, of course, limited to their target area anyway, but the Cyberlights - and don't forget this is a show without spots - are also largely confined to working the rear cyc target area - there's no high beam pick-ups of rock stars here. "When I got the job some 10 years ago," (Zammit originally lit Weller back in the heyday of the Jam), "Weller said to me, 'I know lights have changed, but I don't want it to look like a disco," and true to instruction Zammit hasn't.

The rig also features top and bottom 4-cell cyc lights, 30 Color Faders, a couple of DF50 smoke machines (foot-switch operated, naturally) and a smattering of Optikinetics strobes, also on their own proprietary controller, to complete the picture. Thus, looking at the system as a whole, Zammit's assertion about not being forced to change his main console is vindicated, if only because of the type of show he's elected to produce. That it works is interesting, and the fact it loses nothing by being 'old-fashioned' might give pause for thought amongst other LDs searching for a new look.

This was a very pleasant show, executed perfectly on a perfect day. Nothing like a hot sunny day after what seems a month of grey skies, to make the world seem right. The only irritant was the challenges of the sound environment control, something over which the production team had no real influence. There's Harvey Goldsmith on one side asking for it to be turned up: "There's no vibe in the crowd," and on the other Steve Levitt and the guys from Travers Morgan who've been empowered with keeping the sound environment controlled saying, "Eh, we've got a bit of a problem here."

Despite which it was a great day out and also a splendid day to celebrate one of the concert world's most enduring LDs' fiftieth birthday. Happy Birthday to Phil Freeman and a hearty toast from myself, Zammit, Tony Panico and all at Bandit, and the staff at L+SI.





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Summertime is here, in spite of the weather. Time to get out a bit, get some exercise, put a stop to all that snoring in stuffy theatres. Let's see some stand-up - not comedians, but shows where the audience doesn't get a seat.

ust in case (after all, it was July), my first such outing was actually an indoor one, at Three Mills Island in the East End of London, where the Catalan wizards Fura dels Baus were up to no good in one of the big studios. The evening started bizarrely enough, with the extras from another studio parading past our queue: scores of orientals in Victorian dress for what looked like the Japanese remake of Vanity Fair, but turned out to be a Mike Leigh film about Gilbert and Sullivan. Why? Don't ask me why.

on't ask why is the motto of Fura dels Baus, too, a company whose name translates variously as 'Vermin from the Sewers' or 'The Ferret from the Small Stream in the Village of Moia'. I prefer the second, cuddly version, which they probably used when they were staging the opening to the Barcelona Olympics with a cast of thousands. But tonight it's definitely vermin night. In the dark, sweaty warehouse-cumstudio, a full house is made to share in their meaningless but terrifying rituals. Wild figures dressed (when they are dressed at all) in the manner of a Mad Max movie herd us to and fro, while chickens are disembowelled, dragged from an apparently pregnant woman and obscenely barbecued - different chickens, at different points in the show, if that helps. The whole evening has the undertone of a set of catholic rituals gone rancid: baptisms in mud, communion with chickens, extreme unction with the Pope knows what.

hat has all this filth to do with us clean-living technical folk, I hear you ask? Well, Fura are an interesting example, indeed probably the begetters, of the many groups now springing up who do crowdmanipulating theatre, elemental stuff with lots of fire and fluids, working on our most primitive emotions. And one of the keys to their work is the cunning mix of ancient and modern in their theatre technology. Fire, yes, but fire that will satisfy a safety officer when it passes within inches of audience members. Water that won't short-circuit the masses of electrical and electronic equipment knocking about. And that equipment usually includes huge speaker clusters, pumping out the primitive rhythms that keep my kids (and many of you, no doubt) up dancing all night, chewing strange little pills in the clubs.

ne of the Fura's techniques of crowd management involved the use of big banks of battery-driven floods on



Te Pooka set the Old Quad in Edinburgh alight.

trolleys, pushed by the actors - impossible to have cabled supply with the public milling all around. They could both disperse the audience and define acting areas as they went, giving a new slant to the term 'moving lights'. The rest of the lighting, apart from the flames, was largely big follows from the roof. They had some pretty complex props, too, for an apparently homespun group. Bundles of rags, left on the ground under the feet of the crowd, began to wail like babies. A huge stock of planking was built into a three-level scaffold right across the area, which became the focus for the amateur obstetrics and home cooking that formed the latter part of the show.

imple yet complex, elemental effects from highly mobile kit - it's all the rage. In August I was in Pula, on the Istrian peninsula in Croatia (no, not a holiday - I was pontificating to a bunch of young theatre critics, since you doubt me) watching an ambitious piece of street theatre, no less than an attempt tell the story of The Odyssey with a cast largely composed of local youth. It came in two separate chunks. The easy one was Odysseus's wife, son and dog (excellent dog a real one) scouring the local shopping centre for the wandering hero - all they had to do was accost innocent bystanders and ask them whether they'd seen him. The other section was the lad himself, touring with a large troupe of sirens, giants, witches and the like in search of a place to act out scenes from Homer.

Their back-up was a large truck, disguised as an all-purpose monster, and carrying a flood or two and the sound kit. Odysseus had a remote mic tucked under his shield, which could also serve any of his adversaries who got close enough to him to share it. Otherwise, it was natural acoustics or bust. The merry crowd of extras usually bust, except when they could get into football-style ensemble chanting, but they all did a nice line in sidling up to passers-by to explain their particular character. The problem here was that the director had chosen a very verbal approach (in rehearsal I saw some excellent dances from the youngsters, but I missed them on the street). Big swirling setpieces are one thing, but lots of exposition in Croat doesn't go a long way with a multinational audience of holidaymakers. After a while, Odysseus and his back-up on the truck took to playing half in Croat, half in Italian. No doubt a lesson will have been learned.

ast scene, the Old Quad in Edinburgh, setting for some great outdoor theatre over the years - Ninagawa's fork-lift Medea, Biuro Podrozy's stiltwalkers in Carmen Funebre. The occupants for this year's Fringe were an Edinburgh group, Te Pooka, who brought echoes in their Autocrat of both Fura and the chanting Croats. They call

themselves 'a collaboration of performers, pyromaniacs, artists, costume makers, designers, technicians, construction builders, puppeteers, composers and musicians', which covers the ground pretty well.

hat they had to offer was some very elemental stuff: after a fire-twirling start, a Lord and Lady process the 100 yards of the quad on platforms placed before them by sinister face-painted acolytes. They observe and are drawn into a black fairy tale of a sacrifice-demanding dragon. Their minister supervises the stripping and unpleasantly real whipping of two victims. In the gathering gloom of the Quad, it's all very menacing, and the dragon, a built-over truck, is finally slain in a cascade of pyrotechnics that leaves it burning brightly. The show didn't please all the critics, some of whom had to judge it in rainy conditions which must have reduced the impact of the flame and fireworks. I suspect that some of them would have been much more impressed if the name of the company had been Polish or Catalan rather than Gaelic. It worked for me, however, on the unthinking, visceral level that Fura dels Baus and others are seeking to tap.

hat makes it work, once again, is its understated, but essential, technical back-up. Neil McArthur's sound-scape, terrific for the first half hour, but rather short of creative steam in the second, reverberates to splendid effect. Mini-strobes at one end of the Quad announce the arrival of the dragon. And once again many of the close scenes are illuminated by battery-driven banks of lights (in this case pinspots), dragged around by the performers as both crowd control and area illumination. They carry hand-held floods at other times as well, powered by body-pack batteries, when they're not hurling balls of flame about. There's very little formal, boarddriven lighting, and what there is is credited to one Bear. Not so long ago I was warning you about the employment consequences of setless shows. Here's another futurist nightmare for you - shows lit by the performers, designed by

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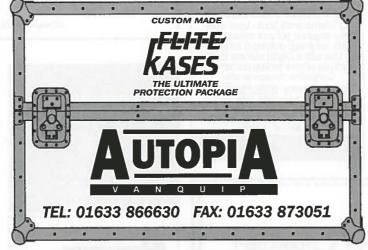


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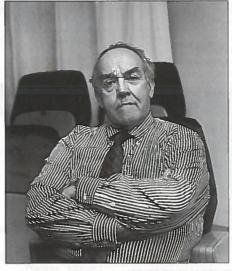
Steve Moles talks to the founder of Artec Consultants, Russell Johnson

Russell Johnson, founder of New York-based Artec Consultants, is considered to be something of a messiah by many musicians. The man whose successes include venues such as the Eugene McDermott Concert Hall in Dallas and the Birmingham Symphony Hall in the UK has achieved an enormous respect.

As a young man, he worked in amateur theatre, designing and building scenery. "By the time I left school," he says, "I'd fallen in love with theatre, building, opera, and music." Johnson's illustrious career has continued to embrace all these 'loves': not only is he a renowned acoustician, he is equally celebrated in the world of theatre design.

During the war he served as a radio operator in the Philippines. When the war ended, while still in the Philippines, Johnson remembers a concentration camp survivor who put together an orchestra. "They were right by the tent where I was billeted. That was my first full symphony." There's no doubting the poignancy of these recollections. The long pause at the end conveyed mixed feelings - both acute melancholy at the depravity of mankind, and great joy at his ability to rise out of something so awful and produce one of the most universally understood expressions of life music. I've spoken with many of the great and good over my lifetime - politicians, captains of industry, more rock stars than you could shake a stick at - yet Mr Johnson had the hairs on the back of my neck standing to attention.

After the war he began researching the history of opera and concert halls, but it was to be several years before he began to fully engage in the process of acoustics: "I really got started in '54, when I became a full-time theatre planning consultant." These days Johnson avails himself of all the technology you'd expect: "We use maths, and software," he said, but in a refreshingly Luddite admission pointed to what we all secretly know in our hearts, "but they're just checking tools. The important decisions are based on experience."



And he's been building that experience since he began. However, his acoustic expertise received a revelatory acceleration barely two years into his new métier. "By about 57/58, after I'd worked with many different conductors and musicians, I realised they (the conductors and orchestras) preferred a tremendous amount of reverb for some compositions, for others only a modest amount, or none at all. 'They're not looking for one room,' I said to myself, they're looking for two completely different rooms, one big and open and reverberant like a Cathedral, the other enclosed with a low ceiling and plenty of sound absorbent material." And in that slow, deliberate way of his, he drew himself to the logical question: how could it be done in one venue?

His first attempts involved double layers of heavy velour curtains brought out on motorised tracks. "A typical hall might have a delay around 2.1 to 2.3 seconds especially around the mid frequencies. This was unacceptable for more contemporary works, so we'd push the button and out they'd come. What we quickly

discovered is that you've got to have 75-85% of the walls covered to make it work."

Fortunately for Johnson, and indeed for musicians and concert-goers everywhere, his was a restless heart, always looking for newer and better ways. He then started to experiment with stage shape and configuration: "We put some sound-reflecting towers on castors out by the proscenium, and took all the soft things out of the stage house. We found that conductors and musicians quickly discovered how to make adjustments by moving the towers around." A feature that at the time made halls in Regina, Colorado Springs, and particularly the Krouse Hinds concert theatre in Syracuse, renowned for their acoustics.

But whereas theatrical stages such as those mentioned above, have that 'stage house' space, concert halls do not. The logical progression was to find a way to create that space. "The first one to really work well was the Meyerson Concert Hall," the world-famous EM Pei designed home of the Dallas Symphony. "There we've placed a reverb chamber up in the ceiling. It was incorporated into the hall in '81 or '82, although we didn't get to find out how it worked until the hall opened in 1989."

Like that other great American scientist and communicator Richard Feinman, Johnson is always able to simplify his working rationale so that even the most unknowledgeable can fully engage with what it is he's trying to do. "In effect what you're doing is building two halls in one. When all of the panels to the chamber are shut you have an inner, primary hall. When you open them it instantly becomes an open, wider room." See? Simple.

Since opening the Meyerson, Johnson has repeated the 'two halls' effect to great success - UK readers can judge for themselves by a visit to the relatively new Birmingham Symphony - but he's still of a mind to experiment, and for a gentleman of shall we say, mature years, he remains frighteningly experimental.

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